

# Roll Tilt Self-Motion Direction Discrimination: First Evidence for Perceptual Learning

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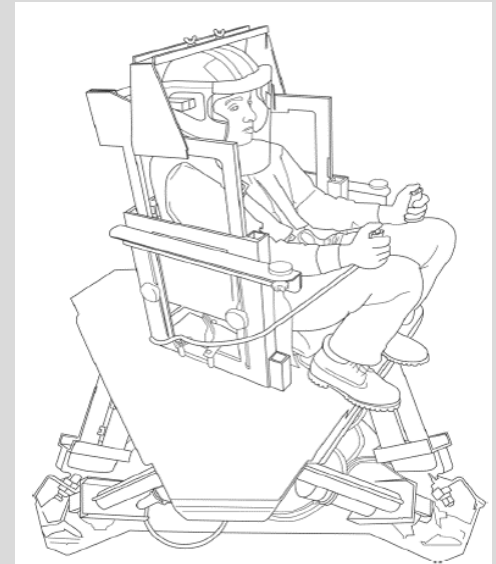
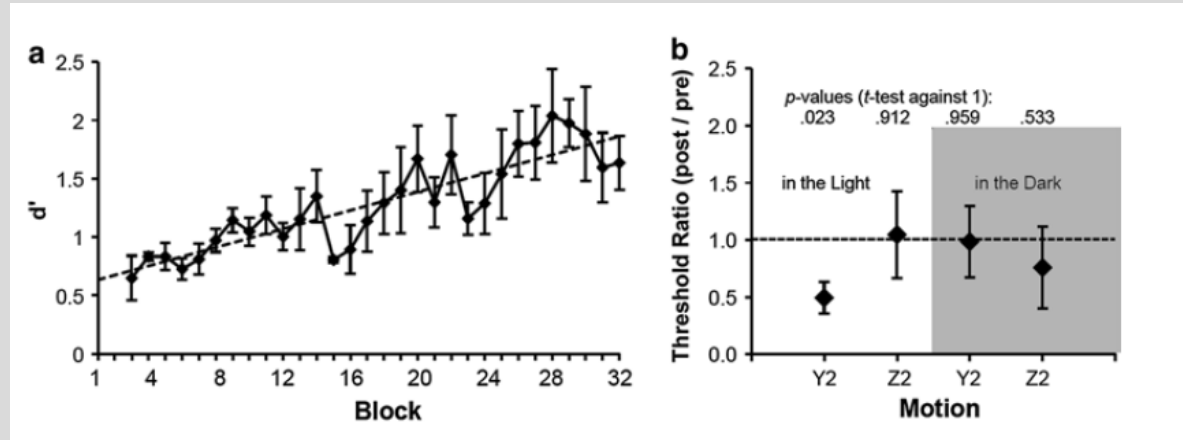
## Research Question

Can vestibular self-motion perception thresholds be improved through practice?

# Perceptual Learning

## Self-Motion Perception Training (Hartmann et al., 2013)

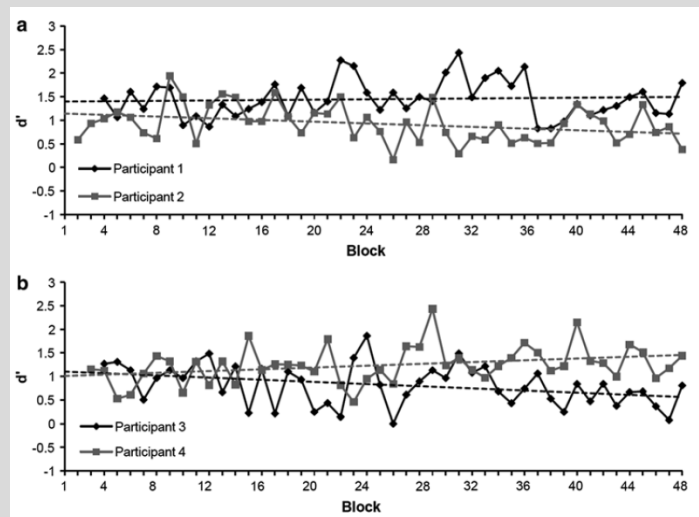
### Y-Translation: In the light



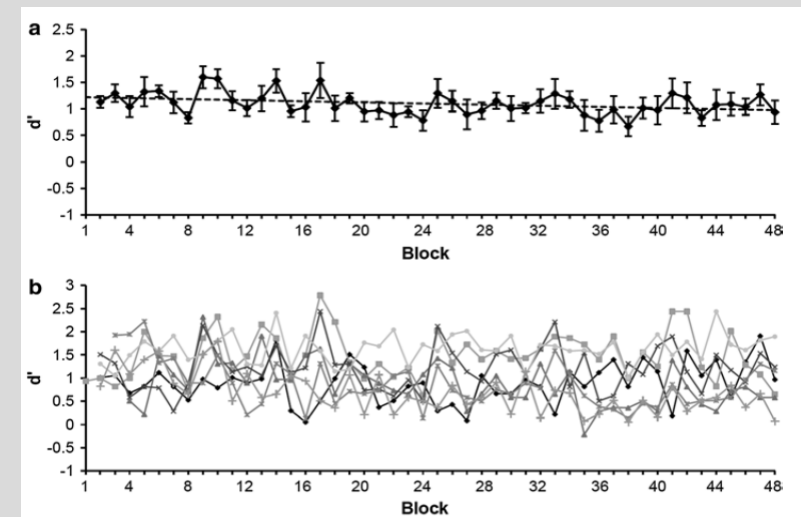
# Perceptual Learning

## Self-Motion Perception Training (Hartmann et al., 2013)

### Yaw Rotation: In the dark



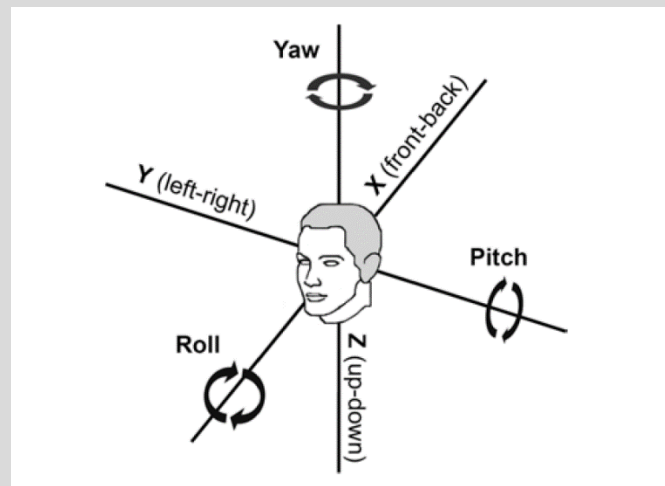
### Y-Translation: In the dark



# Perceptual Learning

## 0.2 Hz Roll Tilt Self-Motion Stimuli

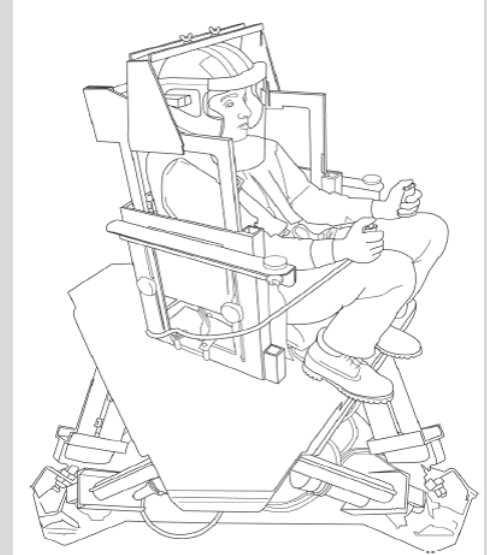
- Combined semicircular canal and otolith input
- 0.2 Hz Roll self-motion perception thresholds predict performance in balance tests (Karmali et al., 2017)



# Methods

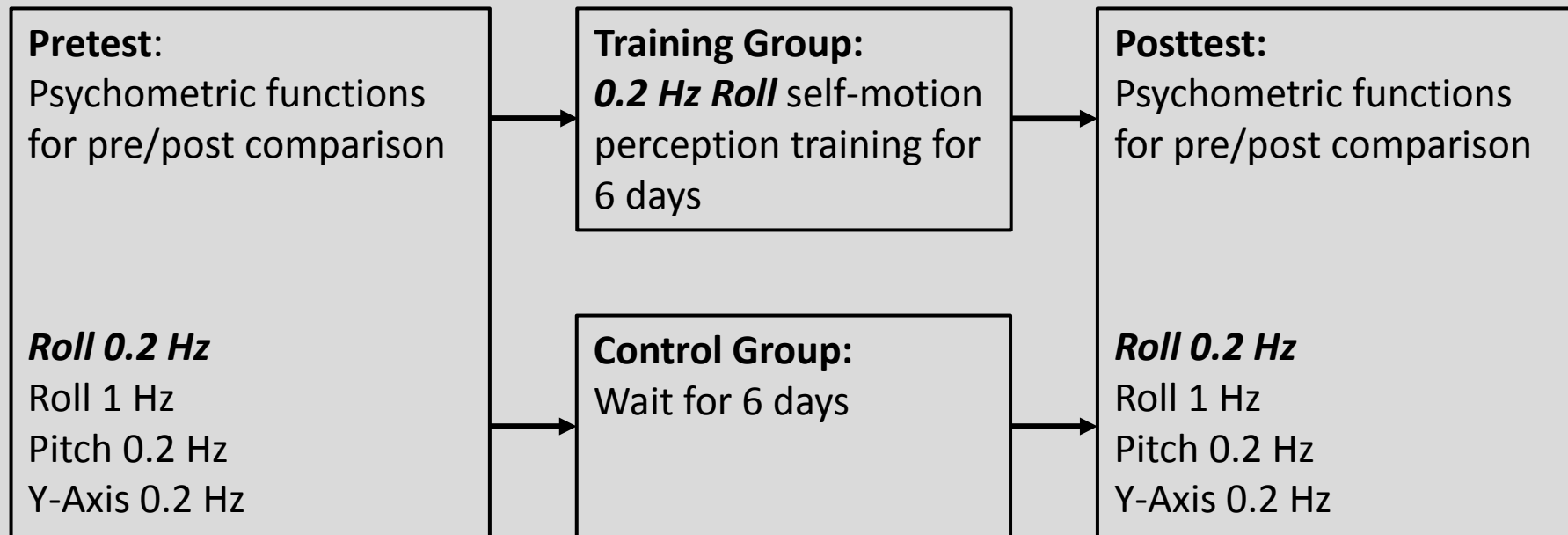
## Subjects and Stimuli

- Self-motion perception training
- MOOG 6DOF motion platform
- single-cycles of sinusoidal acceleration motion profiles in the dark
- Subjects:
  - Training group: n = 10
  - Control group: n = 20



# Methods

## Design



# Methods

## 0.2 Hz Roll Tilt Self-Motion Training

- Training of self-motion direction discrimination task
- One intensity per subject with target accuracy 65%
- 3 blocks per day for 6 days, 100 trials per block
- Feedback was given on error trials

# Methods

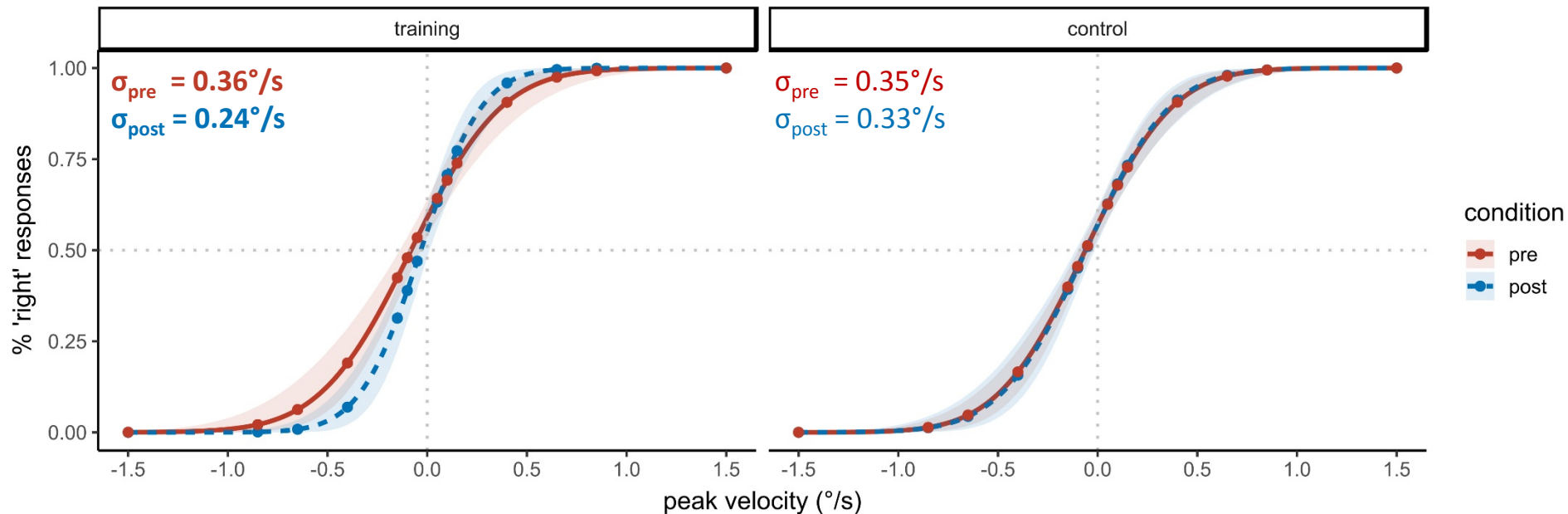
## Data Analysis

Hierarchical generalized linear model with probit link function

- **Pre/Post comparison:** response ~ velocity \* group \* condition
- **Training effect:** response ~ direction \* block

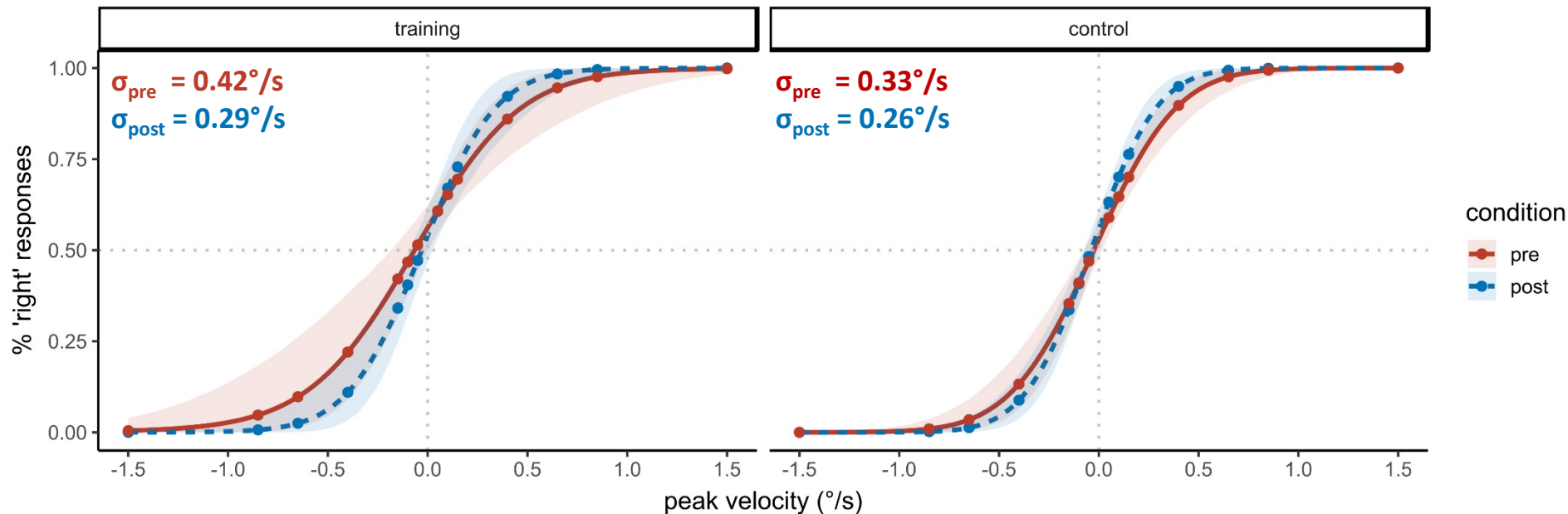
# Results

Roll 0.2 Hz



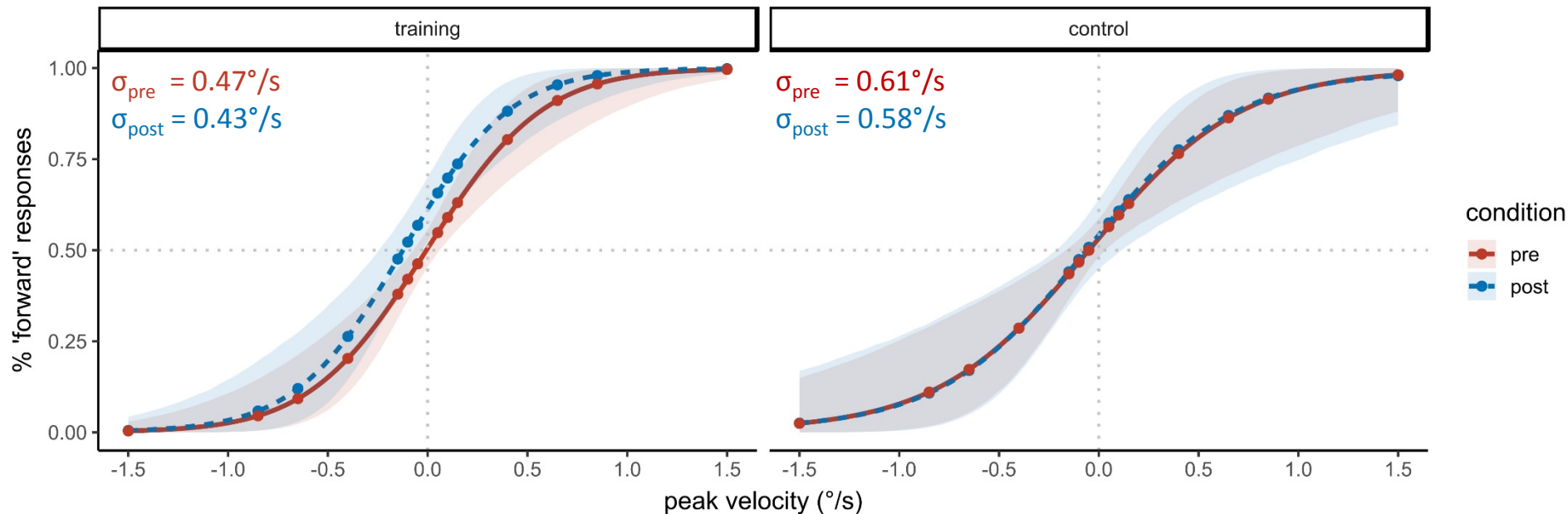
# Results

## Roll 1 Hz



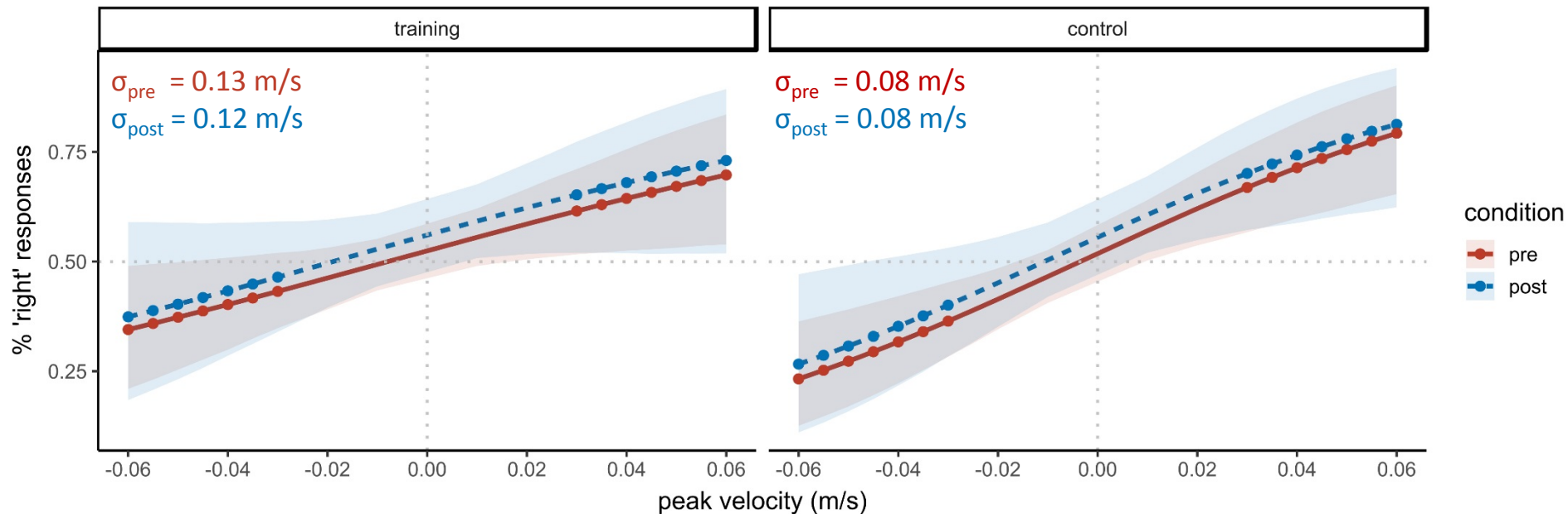
# Results

Pitch 0.2 Hz



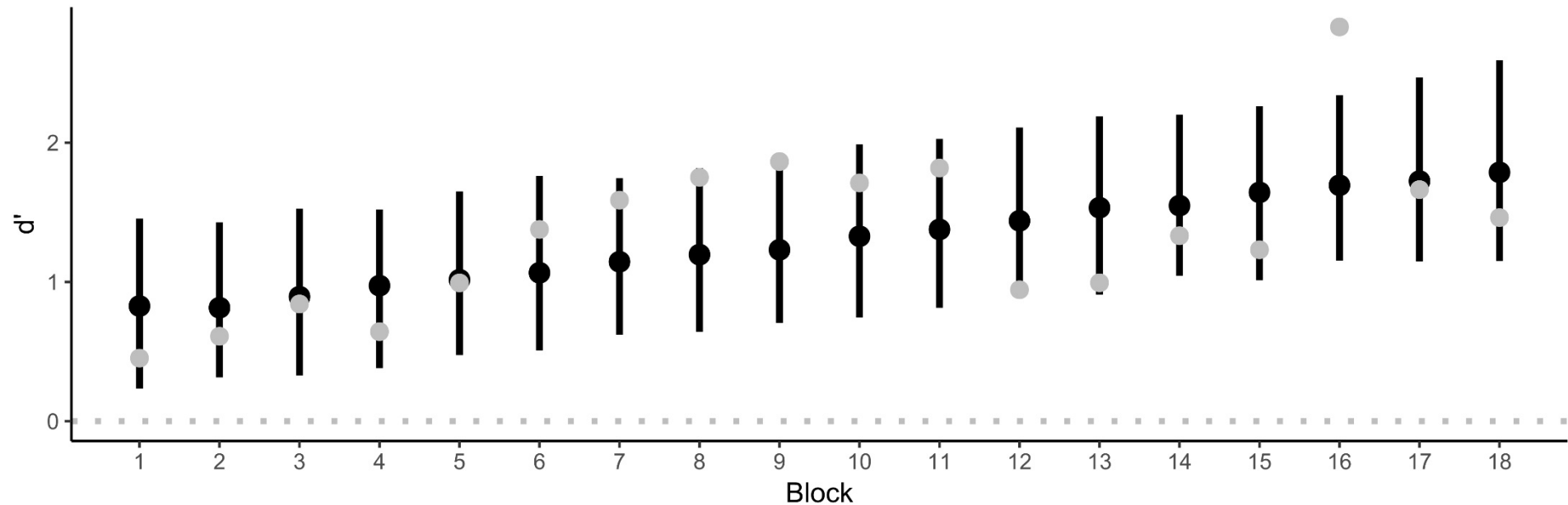
# Results

## Y-Translation 0.2 Hz



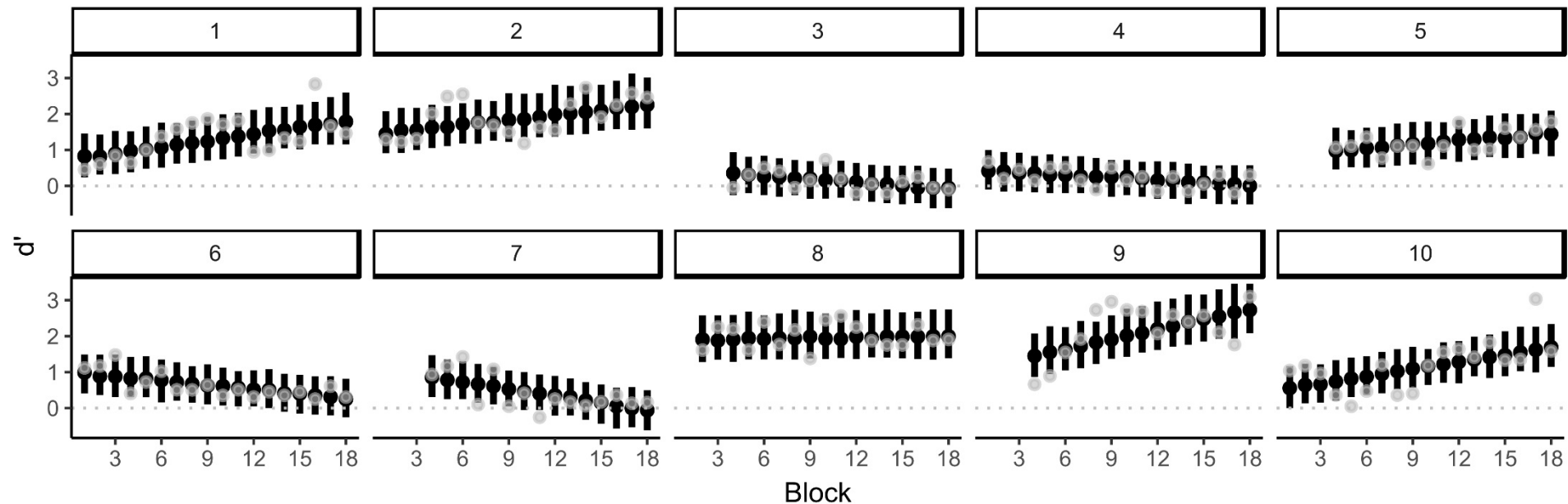
# Results

## Training Effect: Subject 1



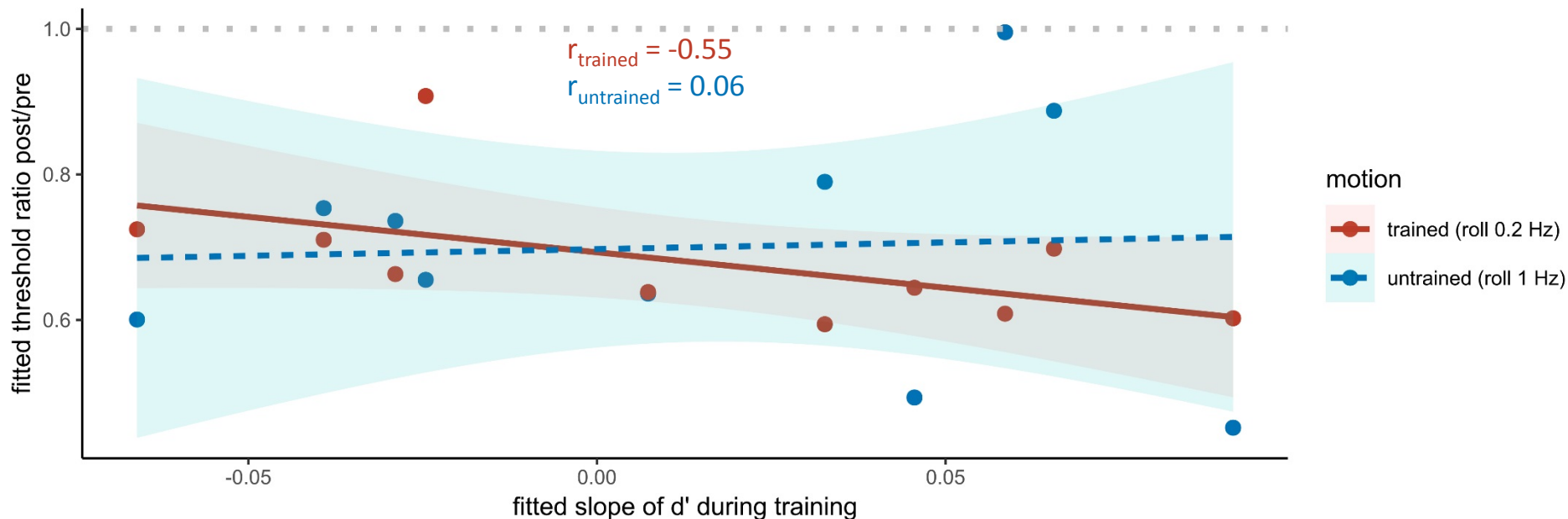
# Results

## Training Effect



# Results

## Correlation: Training – Pre/Post Comparison



# Discussion

## Main Finding

- Perceptual learning of roll tilt self-motion in the dark
- Self-motion threshold was reduced by 33% after 6 days of training
- Training was specific to the trained motion

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Thank you for your attention!