

Family Models as a Mirror of Cultural Values

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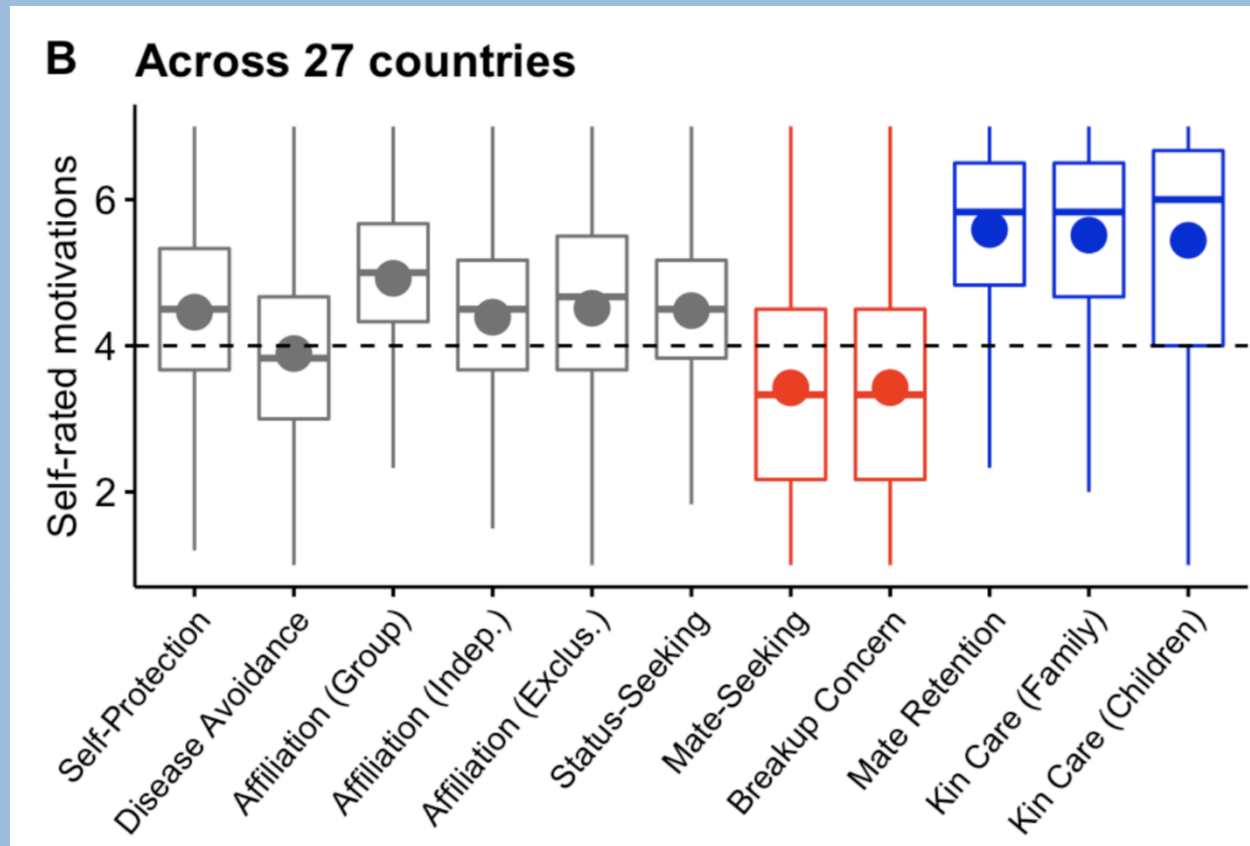
University of Bern

**Psychology without Borders:
What Psychologists Can and Should Learn from Other Cultures**
Symposium organized by Amber Gayle Thalmayer

SPS SGP SSP

Swiss Psychological Society
Schweizerische Gesellschaft für Psychologie
Société Suisse de Psychologie

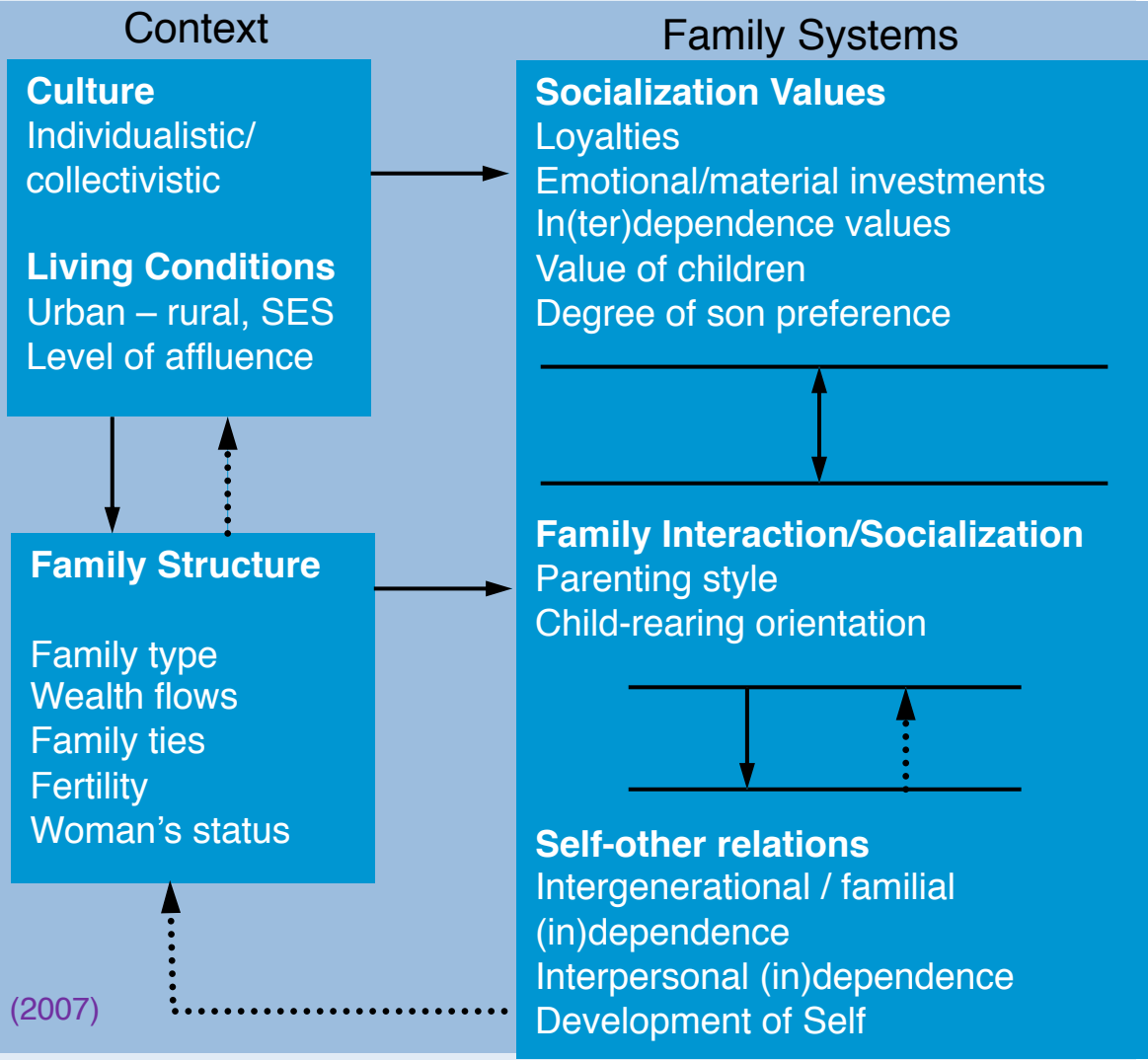
Family Matters (Ko et al., in press *PPS*)



Ko, A., Pick, C. M., Kwon, J. Y., Barlev, M., Krems, J., Varnum, M. E. W., PhD, ... Kenrick, D. (2019, July 14). Family matters: Rethinking the psychology of human social motivation. <https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/u8h3x>, p. 11



Kağıtçıbaşı's Theory of Changing Family Models



adapted from Kağıtçıbaşı (2007)

Ideal-Typical Family Models

- > Family Model of Independence
 - Emotional and material **independence**
 - industrialized Western cultures, individualistic

- > Family Model of (Total) Interdependence
 - Emotional and material **interdependence**
 - traditional agrarian cultures, collectivistic

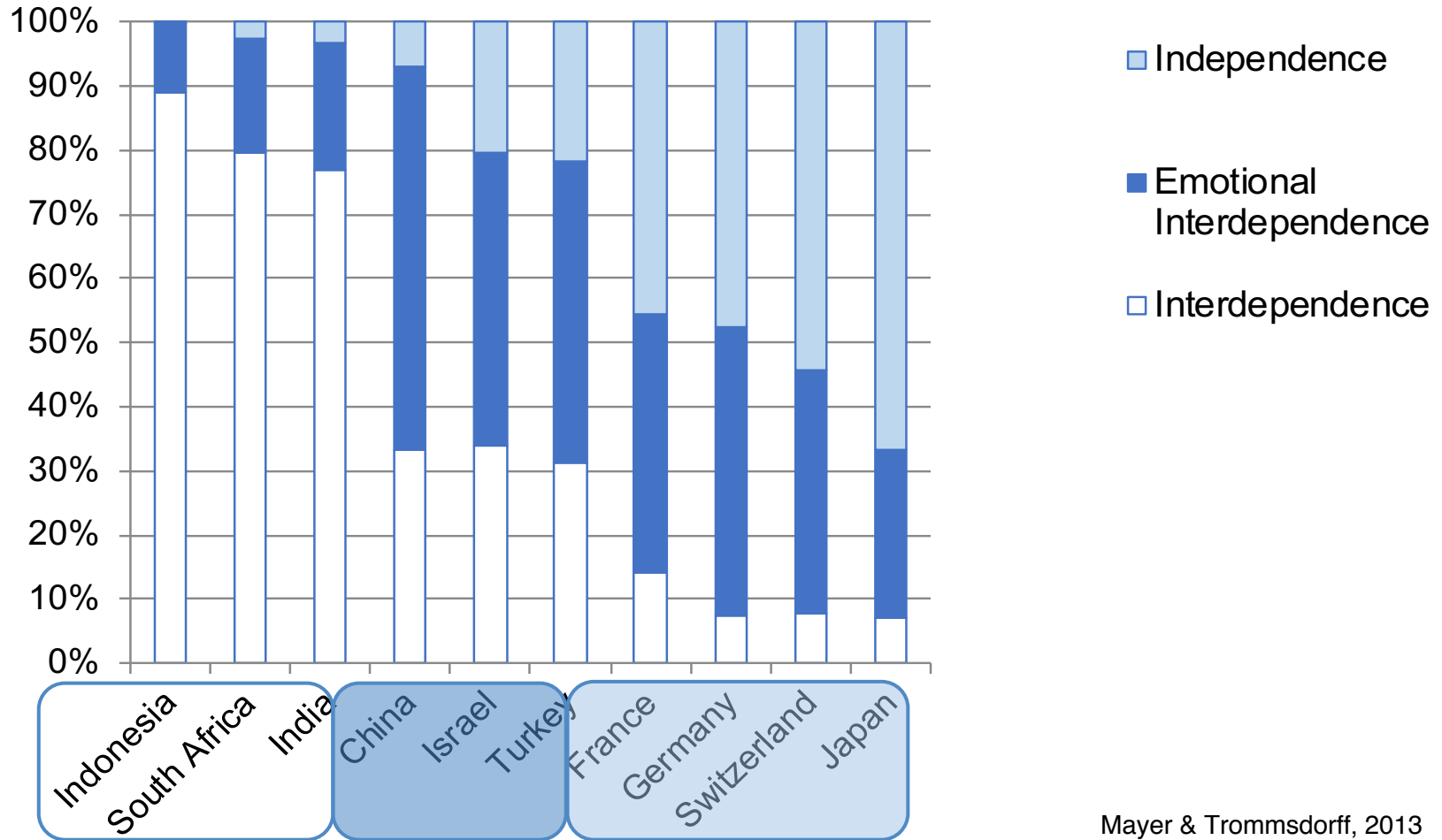
- > Family Model of Emotional Interdependence
 - Continuing **emotional interdependence**
 - Declining **material interdependence**
 - Rising **autonomy**
 - modernizing cultures with collectivistic background

Autonomy &
Separateness

Heteronomy &
Relatedness

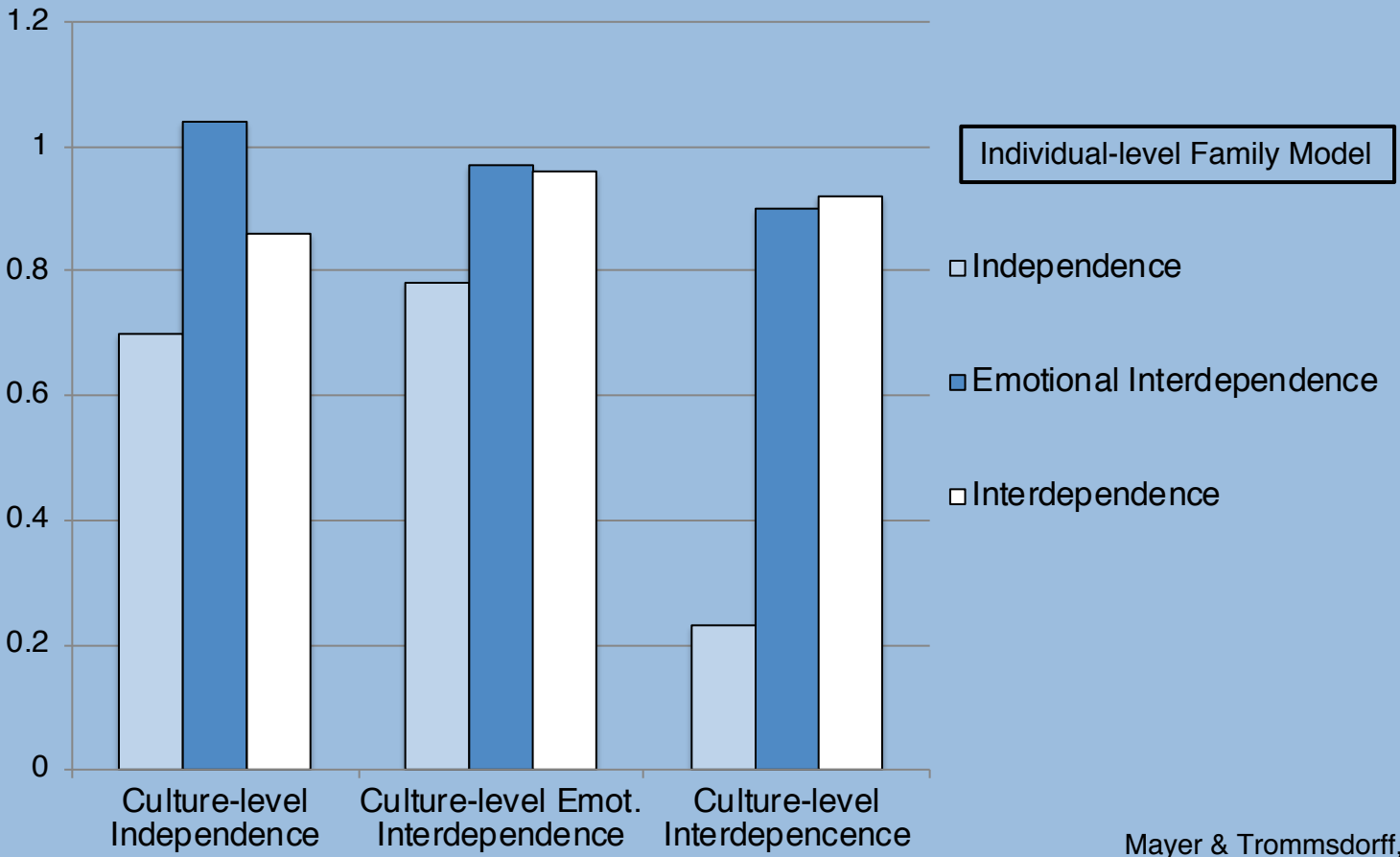
Autonomy &
Relatedness

Cross-Cultural Distribution of Family Models



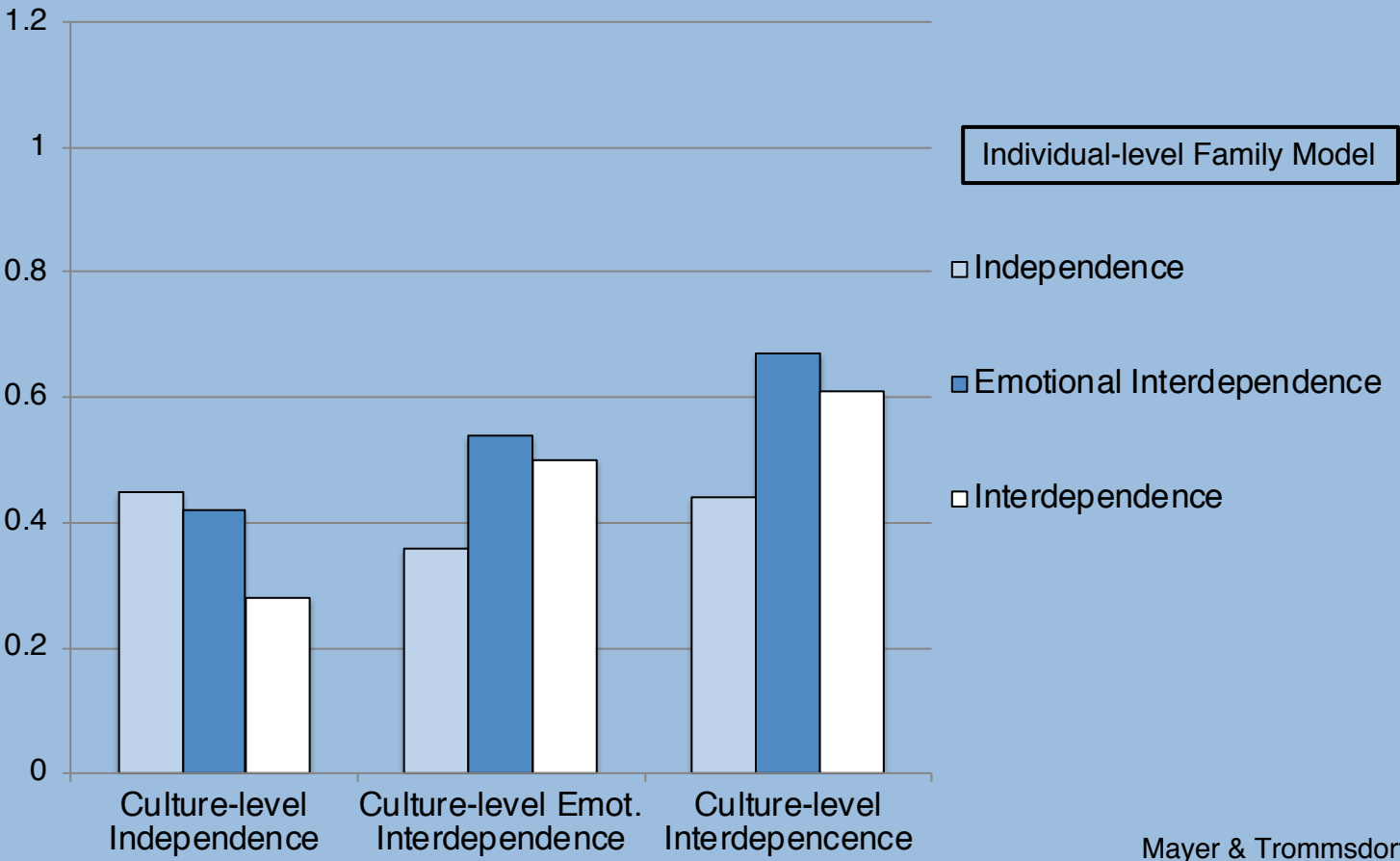
Mayer & Trommsdorff, 2013

Satisfaction with Family



Mayer & Trommsdorff, 2013

Optimism



Mayer & Trommsdorff, 2013

Culture-level Correlations of VOC-Study Measures and Macro Value Indicators

VOC-Study	Utilitarian VOC		Individualism		Trad. Family Values	
Macro-level	Daughters	Mothers	Daughters	Mothers	Daughters	Mothers
Human Development Index	-.81	-.83			-.67	-.54
PDI (Hofstede)					.83	.80
IND (Hofstede)			.72	.62	-.70	-.73
Traditional/Secular-rational	-.63	-.62				
Survival/Self-expression			.73	(.57)	-.83	-.73

VOC-Study	Intimacy		Conflict	
Macro-level	Daughters	Mothers	Daughters	Mothers
HDI			.81	(.47)
PDI (Hofstede)			-.58	
IND (Hofstede)			.80	(.52)
Traditional/Secular-rational				
Survival/Self-expression			.78	

N = 11

Note. Spearman's Rho. Only significant correlations (in parentheses: $p < .10$).

Mayer, Schwarz, & Trommsdorff, 2012

Child Qualities and Family Duties in Swiss Language Regions and Neighboring Countries

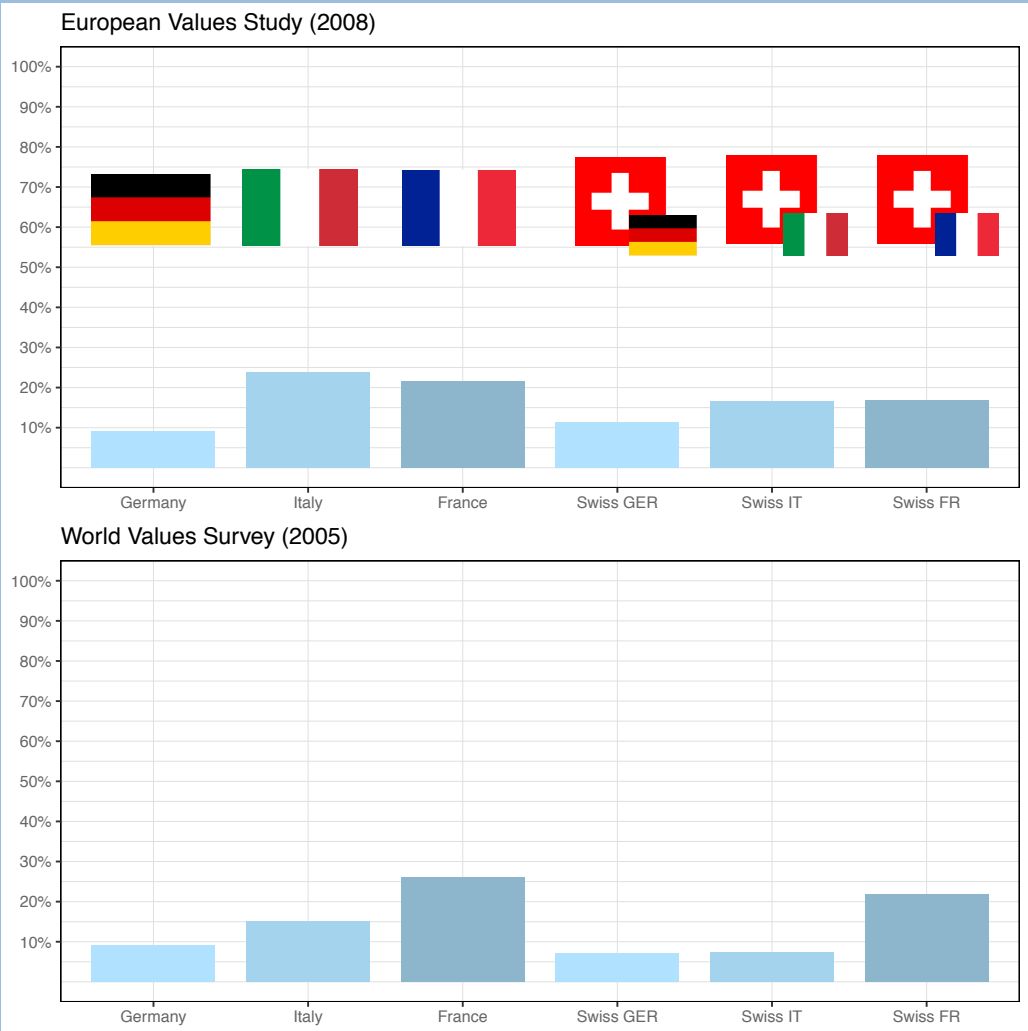
- > European Values Study (Wave 4)
 - N (Germany) = 2'075
 - N (France) = 1'570
 - N (Italy) = 1'500
 - N (Switzerland) = 1'272 (968 German-speaking, 268 French-speaking, 36 Italian-speaking)

- > World Values Survey (Wave 5)
 - N (Germany) = 2'064
 - N (France) = 1'001
 - N (Italy) = 1'012
 - N (Switzerland) = 1'241 (633 German-speaking, 408 French-speaking, 200 Italian-speaking)



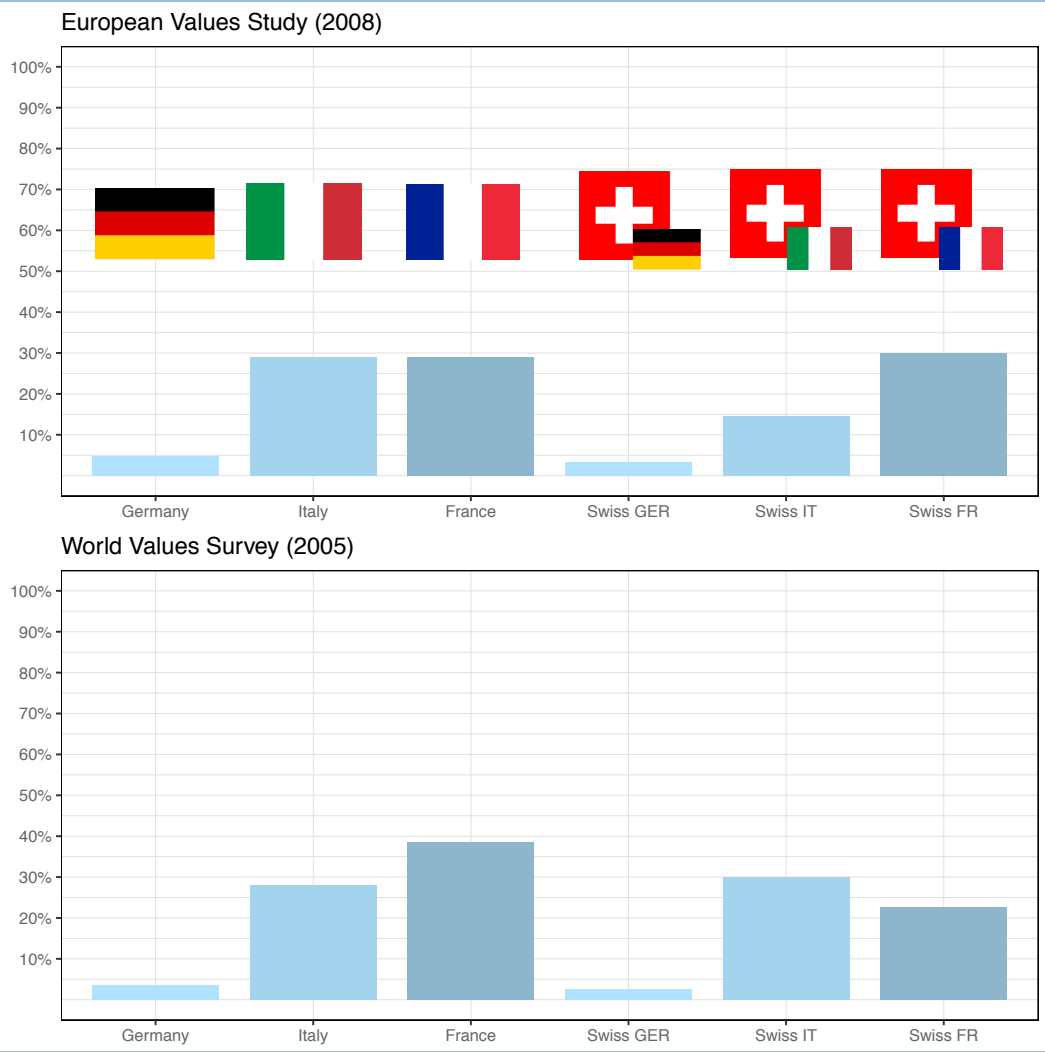
Egli, Mayer, & Mast, 2017

Child quality: Obedience



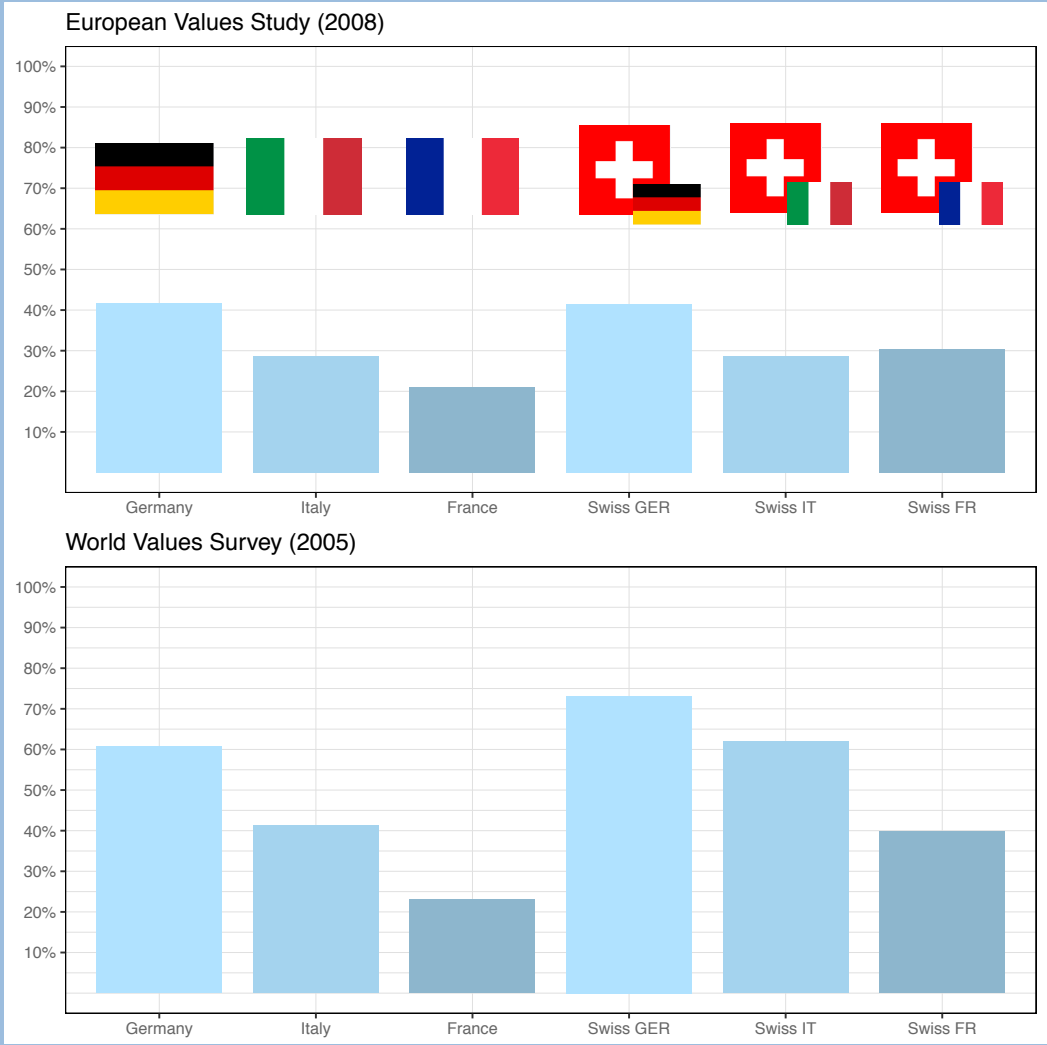
Egli, Mayer, & Mast, 2017

Child quality: Unselfishness



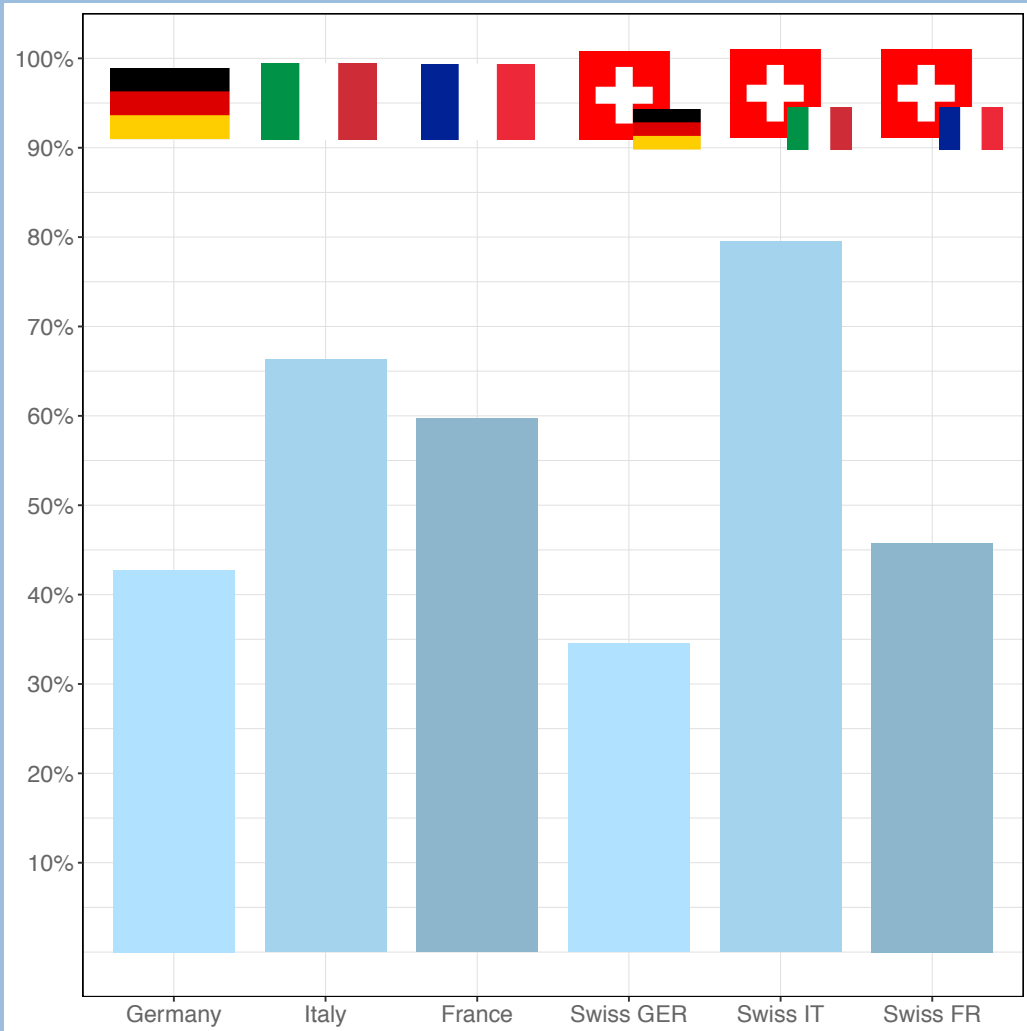
Egli, Mayer, & Mast, 2017

Child quality: Independence



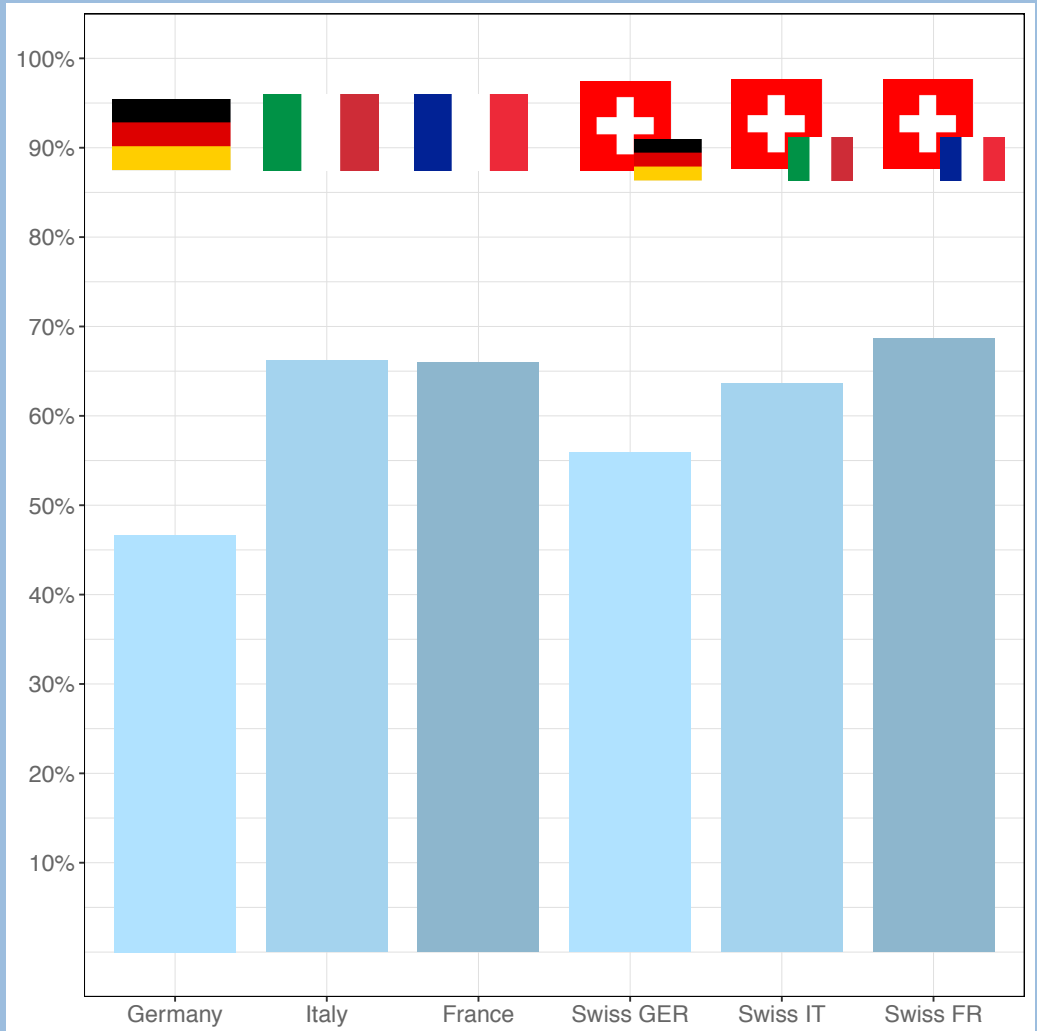
Egli, Mayer, & Mast, 2017

“Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one’s parents are, one must always love and respect them.”



Egli, Mayer, & Mast, 2017

“Parents’ duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being.”



Egli, Mayer, & Mast, 2017

References

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