

Swiss  
Graphic Design  
Histories

Multiple Voices

advertisement  
associations  
awards  
career  
clients  
culture and commerce  
curriculum  
design scenes  
diversity  
France  
good design  
Italy  
local and international  
national label  
networks  
politics  
practice  
profession  
representation  
schools  
self-promotion  
skills  
stereotypes  
Swiss Style  
Swissness  
teaching  
technology  
type design  
typography

Swiss  
Graphic Design  
Histories

Visual Arguments

advertisement  
alternative actors  
Arts and Crafts  
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Tempting Terms

advertisement  
alternative actors  
Arts and Crafts  
associations  
awards  
canonization  
clients  
culture and commerce  
design promotion  
design scenes  
discourse  
education policy  
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origins  
politics  
posters  
practice  
printing industry  
private collectors  
profession  
publications  
schools  
self-promotion  
standardization  
training  
typography



Swiss  
Graphic Design  
Histories

Multiple Voices

Edited by  
Chiara Barbieri,  
Jonas Berthod,  
Constance  
Delamadeleine,  
Davide Fornari,  
and Sarah Owens



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## Figures of Speech

*Chiara Barbieri, Jonas Berthod,  
Constance Delamadeleine,  
Davide Fornari, Sarah Owens*

This volume gathers together the accounts of people who—willingly or not—have taken part in, contributed to, and been influenced by histories of Swiss graphic design. “Multiple Voices” are the voices of designers and their collaborators, peers, and clients that have been collected through interviews and other forms of oral communication such as speeches, minutes, or conversations. Some of them have seldom been heard in the literature, or have even been silenced. The voices and perspectives of different generations tell us how and by whom Swiss graphic design was given meaning within specific contexts, and show how that meaning has changed over the years, depending on circumstances. The expression “figure of speech” usually refers to a phrase having a meaning different from its literal sense, such as a metaphor or a simile. The multiple voices collected in this volume likewise offer more than their literal accounts. They give an insight into how stories are also told as illustrative, metaphorical accounts of the topics they deal with.

National design canons are constructed narratives that are historically and geographically specific.<sup>1</sup> Swiss graphic design is a resilient narrative that resonates loudly within design historiography. By giving a voice to people who partook in the construction of this narrative, negotiated and mediated its meaning, or were opposed to it, this volume provides evidence that national design canons are not abstract concepts, but meaningful

sets of values that impact on everyday design practice. Instead of defining what Swiss graphic design is or is not, these accounts tell us how and by whom it has been defined, understood, performed, and criticized from the postwar period onwards. As such, this volume provides the reader with some glimpses of how Swiss graphic design was constructed both formally and informally, negotiated, and transmitted as a design discourse over the years and across different countries. It indicates entanglements, missing links, and central nodes that have played a role within social and professional networks and have given meaning to Swiss graphic design, without making any claim to provide an exhaustive mapping of it.

The voices collected here tell us only a partial story. In line with our book’s overarching aim, this volume does not offer any final interpretation of the voices we quote here, but instead contextualizes them and presents them to the reader as material for further research. It diverts our focus away from the so-called pioneers of Swiss graphic design and their iconic works, and towards the broader discourses that surround them and altogether constitute a meaningful canon of national design. The voices we have selected enliven stereotypical discourses, contradict rules that have been taken for granted, provide insights and different perspectives that break up linear narratives, and are grouped around eleven terms: associations, awards, careers, clients, collaboration, gender, location, studio, Swiss Made, training, and typography.

The most common way of engaging with graphic design history is by looking. Academics, designers, and students rely primarily on analyzing or referencing artifacts such as books, posters, typefaces, websites, and archival materials. Books and exhibitions



reinforce the prevalence of the visible, and even their design plays a leading role in communicating history and meaning. In fact, “their visual aspect is often more important than their text.”<sup>2</sup> This prioritization obscures the fact that our acquisition of knowledge about design also draws on verbal and written accounts: conversations and debates on design emphasize that it is, in essence, a social practice produced by networks of people.<sup>3</sup> A whole dimension of history would be dismissed if we as historians engaged exclusively with visual outputs, which is why this volume chooses to focus on voices rather than images. By engaging in a dialogue with actors of design history, we are able to provide a sociological perspective that complements visual analysis: oral history allows us to lend an ear to the people behind the artifacts in order to gain access to new vantage points.

This methodology has a long history. It has become well-recognized through numerous scholarly contributions,<sup>4</sup> and its use in design history is not new.<sup>5</sup> By speaking to those who have played a direct or indirect role in design, we can shift the focus of our history and open up new areas of inquiry.<sup>6</sup> Oral history focuses on people so that it might deal with

memory, veracity, the meaning of narratives, “recovering” unheard voices and stories, challenging meta-narratives, the relationship between verbal and visual modes of representation and attending to oral histories both as resource and topic.<sup>7</sup>

This methodology is therefore especially valuable for going beyond the repetition of a stereotypical narrative about the success story of Swiss Graphic Design.

Oral history is not without its fair share of debates, which have been well-documented.<sup>8</sup> Some critics have argued that oral history is not objective, though the same can be said of any source.<sup>9</sup> Oral history does not claim neutrality, but instead proposes to focus on the subjectivity of memory.<sup>10</sup> Indeed, “interviews are locally managed occasions of interaction in which participants collaboratively construct meaning” and, as such, they both recount and shape the past.<sup>11</sup> This means that they “tell us less about *events* than about their *meaning*.”<sup>12</sup>

Most of the accounts published in this book are excerpts from semi-structured interviews. This format offers the possibility of addressing specific questions while leaving space for new meanings to emerge during the discussion.<sup>13</sup> This is valuable, as interviews sometimes prompt us to rethink what we thought we knew.<sup>14</sup> This volume also contains other forms of accounts: transcripts of speeches, excerpts from published interviews, and protocols. While these are not strictly oral history,<sup>15</sup> they are valuable contributions to the discourse and to writing history,<sup>16</sup> and share an origin in oral forms of communication. Furthermore, while the interviews “simultaneously engage with the period being discussed and the period during which the interview is occurring,”<sup>17</sup> the accounts republished from other sources offer an opportunity to access the past as it was experienced at the time.

An interview becomes oral history once it has been “recorded, processed in some way, made available [...] or reproduced in relatively verbatim form for publication.”<sup>18</sup> These transcripts are never wholly neutral.<sup>19</sup> Nevertheless, oral history does not stop at the mere publication of interviews, but includes their interpretation

as well.<sup>20</sup> In this volume, accounts are framed by essays that provide theoretical or historical frameworks for the themes discussed. They sketch out key debates, literature, and thoughts in an effort to make transparent the mindsets we have brought to our selection of excerpts, but without the aim of designating these debates and sources as the only possible perspectives on the excerpts. Instead, it is the excerpts themselves that contribute the detail of lived experience, thereby allowing us to reconsider how our perception of design practice and our accounts of it are shaped by the surrounding academic discourse.

The excerpts following each theme have been carefully chosen and placed in sequence so as to map the evolution of social, economic, and professional patterns. On the one hand, this volume's structure creates an argument, and on the other, it lays flat the meaning-making effect of selectivity.<sup>21</sup> The organization of the accounts thus offers another level of interpretation which acknowledges the importance of contextualization and curation when publishing oral history.<sup>22</sup>

This collection of voices has been sorted and grouped around eleven keywords and it includes mostly past and present designers active between the 1950s and now, as well as other categories of actors involved in the design field. The selection process was conceived so as to provide a counterbalance to prevalent master narratives on Swiss graphic design and to subvert them by also giving voice to people who have thus far been overshadowed or omitted in the main historiographies. These might include women designers, clients, or studio assistants. Accounts by actors living abroad or located in peripheral areas like Francophone Switzerland were another key focus of our selection criteria, in order to pose critical questions about the national attribution of the label "Swiss

graphic design and typography." Nevertheless, we were aware that going beyond the canon comes with its own difficulties, most fundamentally that one must start an inquiry with what one is most familiar with—in this case, the canon. Accordingly, some of the voices assembled in this volume are well known. They are included here to shed light on the research paths we have taken, to provide context for other voices, and to offer an impetus for their reappraisal.

Furthermore, all these voices—both those well known and those formerly overlooked—allow us to observe how those who are speaking desire (or refuse) to position themselves within a narrative that has been collectively established and is being continuously reconstituted. Self-portrayal may come into play; it became evident, for instance, when some interviewees chose to edit their accounts heavily, or even rewrite them. For others, interview statements became a means of renegotiating their place within history. Some interviewees reiterated and thus reconfirmed accepted portrayals of historic events, while others expressed unease with precisely these portrayals by asking for their statements on them not to be included in this volume. The ways in which interviewees modulated their spoken accounts, either concurrently or retrospectively, testifies to their keen awareness of the advantages and possible pitfalls of being historicized.

The cases of Walter Ballmer (1923–2011) and Albert Hollenstein (1930–1974), both of whom were educated in Switzerland and enjoyed cross-border careers, were instrumental in collecting our voices. Their extensive but unexplored archival material offered an opportunity to identify and map out a certain number of individuals involved in their respective professional networks. French, Italian, and Swiss contemporary

witnesses — such as colleagues, assistants, collaborators, and peers — were then interviewed according to a similar pool of questions related to the research topic, with a special focus on professional practice. They were invited to describe their career path and the professional context in which they evolved, and to share memories related to their daily working practices. In addition, interviewees were encouraged to reflect on their perception of Swiss graphic design and typography, and the meaning associated with it.

To grasp the variety of professional interpretations of graphic design in Switzerland, and its various ways of forming networks of dissemination and education from a contemporary perspective, this volume furthermore includes voices of Swiss designers active in Switzerland from the early 2000s until now. The catalog entitled *Swiss Design 2002: Netzwerke/Réseaux/Networks*,<sup>23</sup> featuring the professional network of graphic designers honored by the Swiss Federal Office of Culture in 2002, was our starting point for compiling a list of potential interviewees. Gilles Gavillet, NORM, studio Hi, and Cornel Windlin, based in the Francophone and German-speaking parts of Switzerland, were interviewed. Their oral accounts offer a complex description of professional practice in Switzerland in recent decades.

This volume also includes written excerpts from interviews that focused on particular events, such as the opening of the touring exhibition *The Swiss Posters* organized in London in the 1950s, or the institutional debate related to the curriculum of graphic design in a specific canton. This additional layer of voices allows a more comprehensive picture of the graphic design field in Switzerland to emerge. All in all, these excerpts illuminate historical

knowledge and current issues pertaining to Swiss graphic design, and inject new life into the narratives. This mix of historical and contemporary voices sheds light on the evolution of the practice over time, and brings to the fore the multitudinous facets and definitions of Swiss graphic design and typography that form part of the discourse.

As mentioned above, all these excerpts were brought together by means of eleven keywords (associations, awards, careers, clients, collaboration, gender, location, studio, Swiss Made, training, and typography), and these form the chapters of this volume. These keywords were furthermore used as a means to link statements across space and time, to reveal formerly hidden narratives, and to make new ones possible. Emerging from a close reading of the collected accounts, they acted as mechanisms for classification and affiliation. Some reflect specific, recurring topics within the historiography of Swiss graphic design, while others function as thematic filters adding perspectives from sociology and cultural theory. What all the keywords have in common is that they attend closely to professional practice, highlighting organizational structures, work and career patterns, and individual strategies, and thus allow for a rediscovery of the network of practice that shapes graphic design, as well as enabling a wider understanding of Swiss graphic design history.

- 1 Gimeno-Martínez 2016.
- 2 Lzicar & Unger 2016: 250.
- 3 Becker 1982.
- 4 For overviews, see Leavy 2011;  
Perks & Thomson 2016; Ritchie  
2010; 2015; Thompson & Bornat  
2017.
- 5 Donnelly 2006; Ishino 2006;  
Sandino 2006; 2013.
- 6 Thompson & Bornat 2017: 6.
- 7 Sandino 2006: 275.
- 8 Perks & Thomson 2016, 1–21;  
Thomson 2007.
- 9 Portelli 2016 (1979).
- 10 Frisch 1990: 188; Thompson  
2011.
- 11 Oak 2006: 346.
- 12 Portelli 2016 (1979): 52.
- 13 Galletta 2013: 1–2.
- 14 Ritchie 2010.
- 15 Ritchie 2015: 1.
- 16 Thompson & Bornat 2017: 140.
- 17 Oak 2006: 346.
- 18 Ritchie 2015: 8.
- 19 Oak 2006: 347.
- 20 Abrams 2010.
- 21 Schnapp et al. 2008.
- 22 Boyd & Larson 2014: 13.
- 23 Crivelli et al. 2002.



All interviews have been edited for legibility and clarity by both interviewees and interviewers, except for archival material, which are published as in the original source.

interviewee(s)	interviewer(s)	place	date	mode	language(s)	source
Bisig, Hanspeter	Delamadeleine, Constance	Sursee	Oct. 11, 2017	In person	French	Transcript from unpublished record
Boton, Albert	Delamadeleine, Constance	Vernon	Sep. 8, 2017	In person	French	Transcript from unpublished record
de Torrenté, Henry	(Public speech)	London	Mar. 23, 1950		English	Unpublished transcript (de Torrenté 1950)
Elektrosmog (Valentin Hindermann and Marco Walser)	Ernst, Meret	Zurich	ca. 2000	In person	German	Published transcript (Ernst 2000)
Endt, Evert	Delamadeleine, Constance	Paris	Oct. 4, 2018	In person	French	Transcript from unpublished record
Finsler, Hans	(Public speech)	St. Gallen	Nov. 5, 1955		German	Published transcript (Finsler 1956)
Gavillet, Gilles	Berthod, Jonas	Geneva	Apr. 6, 2017 Jan. 31, 2018	In person	French	Transcript from unpublished record
Glaser, Urs	Barbieri, Chiara	Paris	Feb. 17, 2018	In person	Italian, French	Transcript from unpublished record
Gottschalk, Fritz	Barbieri, Chiara	Zurich	Mar. 22, 2018	In person	English	Transcript from unpublished record
Hares, Jonathan	Berthod, Jonas	Lausanne	Mar. 5, 2018	In person	English	Transcript from unpublished record
Heller, Martin	Berthod, Jonas	Zurich, London	Mar. 22, 2018	Via phone	English	Transcript from unpublished record
Herzog, Lucia	Klein, Sarah	Basel	Nov. 20, 2012	In person	German	Transcript from unpublished record
Hi (Megi Zumbstein and Claudio Barandun)	Berthod, Jonas	Zurich	Apr. 6, 2017 Nov. 13, 2017	In person	English	Transcript from unpublished record
Hiestand, Ursula	Barbieri, Chiara and Robert Lzicar	Zurich	Dec. 4, 2017	In person	French and German	Transcript from unpublished record
Ifert, Gérard	Delamadeleine, Constance	Saint-Mandé	May 30, 2017 Oct. 10, 2018	In person	French	Transcript from unpublished record
Itten, Johannes, Berthold von Grüningen, Arnold Schwander, and Georg Gilg	(Meeting minutes)	Zurich	Aug. 21, 1940		German	Unpublished transcript (Itten et al. 1940)

Jost, Anna Monika	Fornari, Davide	Paris	Dec. 7, 2015	In person	French	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Kaeser, Hans-Peter	Klein, Sarah	St. Gallen	Nov. 29, 2012	In person	German	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Lamm, Lora	Barbieri, Chiara and Davide Fornari	Zurich	Mar. 7, 2018	In person	Italian	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Lehni, Jürg	Berthod, Jonas	Zurich	Mar. 8, 2018	In person	English	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Libiszewski, Serge and Nanette Kuhn Libiszewski	Barbieri, Chiara	Milan	Oct. 4, 2017	In person	Italian	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Maier, Manfred	Klein, Sarah	Basel	Aug. 29, 2017	In person	German	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Meyer, Rudi	Delamadeleine, Constance	Paris	Feb. 5, 2018	In person	French	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Meyer, Rudi	Bischler, Sandra		Mar. 7, 2018	Via phone	German	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Milani, Armando	Barbieri, Chiara	Milan, London	Feb. 13, 2018	Via phone	Italian	Transcript from unpub- lished record
NORM (Dimitri Bruni, Manuel Krebs and Ludovic Varone)	Berthod, Jonas	Zurich	Jun. 15, 2017 Jan. 30, 2018	In person	French	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Ronchi, Fulvio	Barbieri, Chiara	Milan	Mar. 19, 2017	In person	Italian	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Rotzler, Willy	(Public speech)	Zurich	Mar. 15, 1955		German	Unpublished transcript (Rotzler 1955)
Tourneroché, Francine	Delamadeleine, Constance	Paris	Nov. 24, 2017	In person	French	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Troxler, Niklaus	Delamadeleine, Constance	Sursee	Oct. 10, 2017	In person	French	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Troxler, Niklaus	Delamadeleine, Constance		Oct. 18, 2018	Via e-mail	French	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Vogt, Armin	Bischler, Sandra	Basel	Sep. 13, 2017	In person	German	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Windlin, Cornel	Berthod, Jonas	Zurich	Mar. 8, 2018	In person	English	Transcript from unpub- lished record
Windlin, Cornel	Bovier, Lionel	Zurich	ca. 1998		German	Published tran- script (Bovier et al. 1998)

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Windlin, Cornel	Curiger, Bice and Catherine Hug	Zurich	Aug. 2002	German	Published transcript (Curiger 2002)
Wolfensberger, Ernst	(Public speech)	Winterthur	Nov. 22, 1956	German	Published transcript (Wolfens- berger 1957)



**Hanspeter Bisig**

Hanspeter Bisig (\*1942) did an apprenticeship in typesetting in Lucerne between 1958 and 1962. From 1964 to 1965, he worked in Paris at the Studio Hollenstein and at the advertising agency Dupuy. In 1966 he moved to Switzerland where he established his own graphic design studio with Kurt Stadelmann in Sursee. From 1970 up to now, he has run his own studio.

**Albert Boton**

Albert Boton (\*1932) is a French graphic designer and typographer who trained at Ecole Estienne in Paris. He first worked at the Foundry Deberny & Peignot along with Adrian Frutiger, before joining the Studio Hollenstein as a typographer and type designer from 1958 to 1966. He then worked as an art director for different advertising agencies and as a freelance type designer.

**Henry de Torrenté**

Henry de Torrenté (1893–1962) was a Swiss diplomat in London from 1948 to 1955.

**Elektrosmog**

The Zurich design studio Elektrosmog was founded in 1999 by Marco Walser (\*1973) and Valentin Hindermann (\*1966). Walser studied graphic design at the Höhere Schule für Gestaltung und Kunst Zürich (today known as ZHdK) from 1994 to 1998, including a stint at the studio Graphic Thought Facility in London in 1997. Hindermann also studied at the Höhere Schule für Gestaltung und Kunst Zürich from 1994 to 1998, after studying at Chelsea School of Art & Design in London and training as a polydesigner. In 2011, Hindermann left Elektrosmog to found Büro 146 with Madeleine Stahel and Maike Hamacher, while Walser continued as director of Elektrosmog.

**Evert Endt**

Evert Endt (\*1933) is a Dutch graphic designer who trained at the Kunstgewerbeschule Zürich. He moved to Paris in 1958 to work at the Compagnie d'esthétique industrielle (CEI) founded by Raymond Loewy. In 1959, he joined the Studio Hollenstein where he worked as a typographer, then became art director of the graphic design department of the CEI. In 1992, Evert Endt was appointed as director of Ensci/Les Ateliers – Ecole Nationale Supérieure de Création Industrielle – in Paris.

**Hans Finsler**

Hans Finsler (1891–1972) was trained as an architect in Stuttgart and Munich, then went on to study art history in Berlin. In 1927 he completed a traineeship at the Neue Photographische Gesellschaft (New Photographic Society) in Berlin and immediately afterwards began teaching photography at Burg Giebichenstein. In 1932 he moved to Zurich, where he taught photography at the Kunstgewerbeschule Zürich from 1938 to 1958. As a photographer, he continued working in advertising and object photography.

**Gilles Gavillet**

Gilles Gavillet (\*1973) studied at ECAL from 1993 to 1998. For his diploma in 1998, he presented a prototype of an online type foundry, Optimo, that he developed with David Rust (1969–2014) and Stéphane Delgado (\*1973). It was the first online digital foundry in Switzerland. After graduating, he worked for Cornel Windlin in Zurich until he founded Gavillet & Rust with David Rust in Geneva in 2001. Gavillet & Rust art directed the publishing house JRPiRingier from 2004 to 2015. After Rust passed away, the studio was renamed Gavillet & Cie and is still active today.

**Georg Gilg**

Georg Gilg (1887–unknown date), construction engineer, worked in various construction companies, was an actuary of the Apprenticeship Examination Commission I of the Canton of Zurich from 1934 to 1937, and from 1937 to 1943 was Inspector for Vocational Education of the Amt für Industrie, Gewerbe und Arbeit Zürich (KIGA) (Office for Industry, Trade and Labor of Zurich).

**Urs Glaser**

Urs Glaser (\*1944) studied at the Kunstgewerbeschule in Basel and in Zurich. In 1965, he moved to Milan and worked at Olivetti as Walter Ballmer's assistant. After working in Stuttgart, Cologne, and Hamburg, Glaser settled in Paris in the 1970s; since then he has been working there as a graphic designer and art director. During his career, he has worked for various advertising agencies and publishing houses such as Günther Bläse, Doyle Dane Bernbach, Ogilvy, and Gruner & Jahr.

**Fritz Gottschalk**

Fritz Gottschalk (\*1937) studied at the Schule für Gestaltung in Zurich and in Basel and worked in Paris and London before emigrating to Canada in 1963. After working for Paul Arthur & Associates for three years, he co-founded Gottschalk+Ash Ltd. (G+A) in 1966 in Montreal with the Canadian designer Stuart Ash. Gottschalk has been a member of AGI since 1975.

**Jonathan Hares**

Jonathan Hares (\*1975) studied graphic design at the University of Brighton (BA 1998) and at the Royal College of Art in London (MA 2000). He lives in Switzerland and runs a graphic design studio based in Lausanne and London.

**Martin Heller**

Martin Heller (\*1952) is a curator and cultural entrepreneur. After working as a curator at the Museum für Gestaltung Zürich (1986–1998) and as director of the same institution from 1990, he became the creative director of the Swiss National Exhibition Expo.02 (1998–2003). In 2003, he established Heller Enterprises, an independent agency providing cultural and artistic services in the fields of exhibitions, events, communication, studies, project management, and urban development.

**Lucia Herzog**

Lucia Herzog (\*1960) is a graphic designer and since 1991 she has taught at the Schule für Gestaltung Basel.

**Hi (Megi Zumstein and Claudio Barandun)**

Hi was a graphic design studio founded in 2007 by Megi Zumstein and Claudio Barandun in Lucerne. In 2016, they moved their studio to Zurich. In December 2019, they ended their collaboration.

Megi Zumstein (\*1973) did an apprenticeship in sign painting in Alpnach (1989–1993). She completed the foundation year at the HGK Lucerne (1996–1997) and did a visual communication degree at the Hochschule für Gestaltung und Kunst Zürich (1997–2001). She was employed by graphic design studio Format 53 and worked at Graphic Thought Facility in London and then at Bringolf Irion Vögeli in Zurich (2003–2006) before founding Hi. Claudio Barandun (\*1979) studied fine arts and graphic design in Lucerne (1998–2003). After graduating, he founded a studio with Michel Steiner. They ran the studio for two years before parting ways. Barandun and Zumstein collaborated on projects before deciding to set up formally as a studio.

**Ursula Hiestand**

After having studied sign painting in Zurich between 1952 and 1956, Ursula Hiestand (\*1936) worked in the Parisian studio of Jean Widmer. Once back in Zurich, she and her then husband Ernst founded the graphic design studio E+U Hiestand in 1960. After their divorce, she founded her own studio in 1981. She has been an AGI member since 1968.

**Gérard Ifert**

Gérard Ifert (1929–2020) was a graphic designer who trained at the Schule für Gestaltung Basel between 1945 and 1949. After graduating, he moved to Paris where he organized traveling exhibitions under the auspices of the Marshall Plan. He went back to Switzerland in 1952–1953 and then returned to Paris in 1954, where he worked for the exhibition department of the American Cultural Center before founding his own company in 1960, in which he was later joined by Rudi Meyer.

**Johannes Itten**

A teacher and painter (1888–1967), he founded a private art school in Vienna in 1916. He became head of the preliminary course at the Bauhaus in Weimar in 1919–1923, and founded an art school in Berlin in 1926. From 1938 to 1953 he was the director of the Gewerbeschule Zürich (Kunstgewerbeschule Zürich) and the Kunstgewerbemuseum Zürich, from 1945 to 1969 he was the director of the Textilfachschule Zürich, and from 1954 to 1955 he taught at the Hochschule für Gestaltung Ulm. He was a member of the Schweizerischer Werkbund (SWB).

**Anna Monika Jost**

Anna Monika Jost (\*1944) completed the foundation year at the Kunstgewerbeschule Zürich in 1960–1961. She moved to Milan in 1965 and worked at Olivetti under

Walter Ballmer. She returned to Zurich in 1967 and worked for the advertising agency Heinrich Lorch. From 1969 onwards she worked in Basel and Milan for international clients through the agency Reiwald AG. She moved to Paris in 1972 and took over the management of the graphics department at Roger Tallon's company Design Programs SA, collaborating with Rudi Meyer and Peter Keller on the new visual branding of SNCF. In 1978 she became self-employed. Her clients included well-known institutions such as the International Council of Museums (ICOM), the French Ministry of Culture, and Unesco. From 1993 to 2011 she designed the science magazine *Technè* for the Centre national de recherche et de restauration des Musées de France (CNRS) of the Louvre.

**Hans-Peter Kaeser**

Hans-Peter Kaeser (\*1942) is a bookseller, librarian, and graphic designer, who studied and taught at Kunstgewerbeschule Zürich, and worked for Erker Publishers, St. Gallen.

**Lora Lamm**

After completing her studies at the Kunstgewerbeschule Zürich, Lora Lamm (\*1928) moved to Milan and joined Studio Boggeri in 1953. Over the following decade, she worked for la Rinascente and other prestigious clients such as Elizabeth Arden, Olivetti, and Pirelli. In 1963 she returned to Zurich and joined Frank C. Thiessing's agency.

**Jürg Lehni**

Jürg Lehni (\*1978) studied at ETH Zurich (1998–1999), HyperWerk/FHNW Basel (1999–2001), and ECAL Lausanne (2001–2004), from which he graduated in Media & Interaction Design. He works as a multidisciplinary artist and designer and has been collaborating with the type foundry Lineto since 2000.

His work has been shown internationally in numerous exhibitions.

#### Serge and Nanette Libiszewski

Serge Libiszewski (1930–2019) – also known as Sergio Libis – studied photography at the Kunstgewerbeschule Zürich. In 1956 he followed the advice of Max Huber and moved to Milan, where he worked as an advertising and fashion photographer.

Nanette (Kuhn) Libiszewski (\*1938) is a textile designer. She assisted her husband as a stylist in fashion shoots for clients such as la Rinascente and Olivetti.

#### Manfred Maier

Manfred Maier (\*1940) is a graphic designer who taught at the Schule für Gestaltung Basel, 1965–2000. Editor of the publication *Elementare Entwurfs- und Gestaltungsprozesse. Die Grundkurse an der Kunstgewerbeschule Basel, Schweiz*, 4 volumes, Bern: Paul Haupt, 1977.

#### Rudi Meyer

Rudi Meyer (\*1943) was trained as a graphic designer at the Schule für Gestaltung Basel between 1959 and 1963. He moved to Paris in 1964, where he started working as a freelance graphic, product, and interior designer, as well as a photographer, cartographer, and typographer. He later worked in partnership with Gérard Ifert between 1968 and 1973. From 1967 to 2004, he regularly taught at the Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Arts of Paris. He has been affiliated to the international professional association AGI since 1993.

#### Armando Milani

Armando Milani (\*1940) studied in the 1960s at the Scuola del Libro in Milan. At the beginning of his career, he worked for Giulio Confalonieri and collaborated with Studio

Boggeri. In the 1970s he opened his own design studio in partnership with his brother Maurizio. In 1977, he moved to New York City to work with Massimo Vignelli at Vignelli Associates. Two years later he launched Milani Design in New York in 1979. He has been an AGI member since 1983.

#### NORM

NORM is a graphic design studio founded by Dimitri Bruni and Manuel Krebs in 1999. Dimitri Bruni (\*1970) and Manuel Krebs (\*1970) met at the Schule für Gestaltung Biel/Bienne (1991–1992) before going on to study on the Fachklasse Grafik course at the same school (1992–1996). After graduating, they worked separately in corporate identity and advertising – Bruni in Zurich, Krebs in Geneva – before founding NORM in Zurich in January 1999. The same year, they self-published *Introduction*. In 2000, they both started teaching at ECAL. They published a second book, *The Things*, in 2002. In 2005, Ludovic Varone (\*1977) joined NORM as a partner.

#### Fulvio Ronchi

Fulvio Ronchi (\*1950), graphic designer, began his career in Giulio Confalonieri's studio and became Walter Ballmer's assistant at Olivetti in the late 1960s. After working for the agency R.P.R. in Rome, he worked as a freelancer for the Italian Presidency of the Council of Ministers. He has worked for clients in the cultural sector and for municipalities. Besides his professional practice, he has taught graphic design at a number of design schools in Italy.

#### Willy Rotzler

Willy Rotzler (1917–1994) was an art historian, curator of the Zurich Museum of Applied Arts (1948–1961), and editor of the monthly magazine *Du* (1962–1968)

**Arnold Schwander**

Arnold Schwander (1891–1957), vocational school teacher, worked from 1919 to 1920 at the Gewerbeschule Winterthur, was Inspector of further education schools of the Canton of Zurich from 1922 to 1931, and from 1931 to 1942 was deputy head of the section for Vocational Training of the Bundesamt für Industrie, Gewerbe und Arbeit (BIGA) (Federal Office for Industry, Trade and Labor).

**Francine Tourneroché**

Francine Tourneroché (\*1940) is a French graphic designer who trained at a private school of applied arts in Paris. She did an apprenticeship at the Studio Hollenstein and was then employed as a graphic designer from 1957 to 1959. She then worked in Germany for a few years, returned to Paris to work for the advertising department of the French Office of Public Relations, and then she and her husband ran their own company from 1968 to 1971. She afterwards worked for different press groups until 2000.

**Niklaus Troxler**

Niklaus Troxler (\*1947) is a graphic designer who trained at the Art School of Lucerne from 1967 to 1971. After his studies, he worked for the Studio Hollenstein from 1971 to 1972. Since 1973 he has run his own studio in Willisau, and taught at the Stuttgart State Academy of Art and Design in Germany between 1998 and 2013. He has been an AGI member since 1989.

**Armin Vogt**

Armin Vogt (\*1938) studied graphic design at the Kunstgewerbeschule Zürich between 1954 and 1958. He first worked for Paul Zürrer in Wädenswil before moving to Paris from 1960 to 1961 to work for the Galeries Lafayette. From 1962 to 1963 he was a graphic designer for the magazine *Novita* in Milan. He estab-

lished his own studio in Basel in 1970. He is a founding member of the professional association Schweizer Grafiker Verband (SGV).

**Berchtold von Grünigen**

Berchtold von Grünigen (1899–1976), lithographer/graphic designer, taught in the apprentice classes of the arts and crafts department of the Gewerbeschule Zürich from 1930 to 1943 and was head of the school from 1939 to 1943. From 1943 to 1964 he was director of the arts and crafts department of the Allgemeine Gewerbeschule Basel and director of the Gewerbemuseum Basel, and a member of the Eidgenössische Kommission für angewandte Kunst (Swiss Federal Commission for Applied Arts) and the Schweizerischer Werkbund (SWB).

**Cornel Windlin**

Cornel Windlin (\*1964) studied graphic design at the Schule für Gestaltung in Lucerne. He moved to London in 1987 to work with Neville Brody. The following year, after completing his course in Lucerne, he joined Brody's studio on a permanent basis. In 1990, he left to work as a designer and art editor at *The Face* magazine. In 1991, he started his own studio, which he moved to Zurich in 1993. That same year, he founded the type foundry Lineto with Stephan Müller and launched Lineto.com in 1998. Windlin moved to Berlin in 2011, where he co-founded Alphabet, a software engineering company for the production of type, before returning to Zurich to his own studio in 2016.

**Ernst Wolfensberger**

Ernst Wolfensberger (1891–1976) was a District Postal Director of Zurich and gave several speeches to the Philatelistenverein Winterthur (Philatelists' Association of Winterthur) devoted to the life and work of designers of stamps.

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## Imprint

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Multiple Voices*

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Scheuermann,  
Peter J.  
Schneemann



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A Never-ending Story: From the History of Swiss Graphic Design to Swiss Graphic Design Histories

*Davide Fornari, Robert Lzicar,  
Sarah Owens, Michael Renner,  
Arne Scheuermann,  
Peter J. Schneemann*

This publication builds upon the results of the research project “Swiss Graphic Design and Typography Revisited.” Involving twelve researchers from seven Swiss universities and twelve associate researchers, and having a duration of four years, it is the largest academic research project in the field of design ever funded by the Swiss National Science Foundation—the scientific research support organization mandated by the Swiss Federal Government.<sup>1</sup> This project focused on Swiss graphic design and typography and their ongoing legitimacy, reputation, and status, in three sub-projects: “Principles of Education,” “Networks of Practice,” and “Strategies of Dissemination.” It did not consider the outputs of the disciplines of graphic design and typography in Switzerland as a monolithic label or style, but as a multi-faceted construction within an international discourse. This was taken into account by the team’s Swiss and foreign researchers, who collaborated in mixed research groups. They produced various small-scale narratives that together offer a more complete, flexible interpretation of the subject than has been the norm in the extant literature, and that question the existing canon of Swiss graphic design in a variety of ways.

These small-scale narratives are made public in the present four-volume publication. It constitutes an appraisal of the status quo of Swiss graphic design and typography, and by no means aims to offer the final word on the history of Swiss graphic design. Instead,

it provides readers with a comprehensive view of what has long become a canonical artifact thanks to the international significance of Swiss practitioners and Swiss curricula, and the impact of Swiss public graphic design collections and state-led strategies for the promotion of design. Readers are invited to make their own way through the four volumes, and are supported by a system of keywords that connect the contents of the different volumes, from the image-centered *Visual Arguments* to the interviews and oral sources in *Multiple Voices* and the terminologies of *Tempting Terms*. References to all cited sources are found at the end of the present volume. Our keywords also reflect the complexity of the social and cultural networks that constitute the historiography of graphic design and typography.

#### An academic approach

The roots of the present research are to be found in the project “Mapping Graphic Design History in Switzerland,”<sup>2</sup> which examined the construction of graphic design history in publications and exhibitions edited or curated in Switzerland from 1925 to 2012. Publications and exhibitions were registered in a database and made accessible as an interactive timeline alongside interviews with relevant personalities. In order to discuss the results of this project, its team planned a conference for 2014 whose presentations would deal with Swiss graphic design history from a contemporary academic perspective.

This symposium, which bore the same title as the project, was held on February 27, 2014 at the Bern University of the Arts HKB. Besides a keynote speech by Teal Triggs, the symposium offered ten papers by scholars from the German, French, and Italian-speaking parts of Switzerland. Participants were selected following a survey of research projects in Switzerland that focused on historical aspects of graphic design.

At the close of the day, a workshop was held to encourage further collaboration, to exchange ideas, and to evaluate possibilities for a cross-institutional research project. This workshop laid the foundations for the present extensive research project, which from the start was intended to adopt a collaborative, comprehensive, multi-perspective, methodologically varied, and historically informed approach to explore the meaning and status of so-called “Swiss Graphic Design and Typography.” After a number of joint working sessions, an application for a Sinergia grant from the Swiss National Science Foundation was submitted in January 2015. “Swiss Graphic Design and Typography Revisited” started in October 2016.

The book *Mapping Graphic Design History in Switzerland* was published in 2016 by Triest verlag.<sup>3</sup> It includes peer-reviewed, revised papers from the conference that were complemented by newly selected essays in order to provide an even more extensive overview of research into graphic design history in Switzerland. In its discussions of theoretical and methodological approaches to historical research on graphic design, it forms an important basis for “Swiss Graphic Design and Typography Revisited.” The book was also presented to international audiences on several occasions, which enabled us to introduce our new research project to a broad spectrum of design educators, academic scholars, and designers, and also provided us with an opportunity to establish a board of experts and a network of associated researchers.

The initial hypothesis of both the symposium and the book was that graphic design history has begun to shift towards academic research projects since the establishment of the Swiss Universities of Arts and Design with their integrated facilities for research. The ensuing project “Mapping Graphic Design History in Switzerland” reflected the then status of research that was a consequence of this shift, documenting contempo-

rary discussions and offering a critical, in-depth debate on historical issues linked to graphic design and typography in Switzerland.

### The structure of the project “Swiss Graphic Design and Typography Revisited”

The workshop at the symposium of 2014 was followed by several working sessions during which representatives of each participating university developed the foundation for the current project. This traces the typical career path of a professional designer. In addition, several basic principles were laid down for this new project. We aimed to focus on processes, places, ideas, and networks instead of on people and products; and we would engage in artifact-driven case studies instead of monographic research, and on small-scale but in-depth case studies with an approach that was expertise-based instead of institution-based. The overriding subjects “migration” and “translation” were replaced by a multi-perspective analysis of the label “Swiss graphic design and typography.” In a further working session, the group finalized the project’s structure, with three sub-projects focusing on education, practice, and dissemination. These sub-projects were then allocated case studies and defined in greater detail. This lengthy process, which took more than six working sessions from February to October 2015, led to agreement on the goals and intentions of the project, and on its basic structure.

Two-and-a-half years after the initial workshop, the launch day for “Swiss Graphic Design and Typography Revisited” was held at the Bern University of the Arts HKB on October 7, 2016. The members of the research team all met for the first time: six doctoral students, six researchers, three co-coordinators, and four co-applicants.<sup>4</sup> In the three sub-projects, mixed groups of researchers from the participating institutions investigated different aspects of Swiss

graphic design—its teaching, its networks, and its publication formats. To compensate for a lack of expertise in specific fields, an international board of experts was set up in addition to the research groups. This board met regularly to discuss interim results and the further development of the project.<sup>5</sup>

The nature of the nine case studies allowed the research team to explore the landscape of Swiss graphic design and typography, shedding light on overlooked scenes, minor stories, and often-told narratives. Researchers explored the curricula at prominent *Kunstgewerbeschulen* (schools of arts and crafts) such as those in Zurich and Basel, as well as the role of teachers who moved across national borders. Nomadic practitioners, such as Albert Hollenstein and Walter Ballmer, and their business models, the impact of professional associations, and the emergence of new, informal networks were all investigated to a similar degree in order to analyze graphic design as a profession. The dissemination of design through professional journals, exhibitions, and historiographical publications was studied in order to understand the construction of the label “Swiss graphic design and typography” and the continuities and ruptures in the discourse surrounding it.

Using methods grounded in current approaches to historical analysis and cultural theory, the researchers searched through archives, analyzed textual, pictorial, and design sources such as curricula, publications, and individual testimonies, and interviewed key figures in the field. In this manner, they were able to review existing narratives and to identify previously overlooked networks, practices, and media. The result is a critical contribution to our understanding of the emergence and current self-perception of Swiss graphic design and typography. Above and beyond this, the project helped to consolidate design history as a field of research and practice in Switzerland, and provided new, relevant findings for the international scholarly discourse on visual communication.

## Disseminating Swiss graphic design

*Swiss Graphic Design Histories* is the main output of more than four years of research. It publishes our findings in a form that we hope will also appeal to a non-scientific audience—practicing designers in particular—and will make readily available the large amount of diverse data and sources that we have analyzed. It is structured in three volumes, besides the present one: *Visual Arguments*, *Multiple Voices*, and *Tempting Terms*. The authors and editors have taken what was long considered a consolidated success story, and present it as a multifaceted representation of the socio-cultural phenomena that lie behind Swiss graphic design and typography.

*Visual Arguments* analyzes rich visual documents that researchers have gathered together during the project in archives, collections, and libraries. Various case studies for the project were developed in close connection with the archival material—not exclusively graphic artifacts, but also written documents such as timetables, correspondence, minutes of meetings, regulations, and essays. The accompanying texts are not illustrated with images; instead, the visual material is contextualized through the texts, which directly precede the images. By combining visual and textual material, the publication presents arguments that are aimed equally at researchers and graphic designers.

During the project, the researchers conducted a large number of interviews with designers who have contributed to defining Swiss graphic design. The aim of *Multiple Voices* is to make extracts from those interviews and other oral sources (published and unpublished) accessible to further research by grouping them thematically. This volume assembles all of these themes into a large-scale conversation that includes multiple voices and perspectives.

*Tempting Terms* contains essays that refer directly to the phenomena of graphic

design in Switzerland. These terms concern the professional field and terminology of graphic design; they may be obvious and self-explanatory, raise new questions, provoke curiosity, or introduce designers or areas that the canon has usually ignored. This volume is dedicated to clearly focused phenomena, but with the potential to expand and link up with theoretical concepts or cognate disciplines beyond graphic design itself.

### A never-ending story?

Our research activities have not ended with the present publication. Further individual findings from the project will be discussed and published independently by our doctoral students as part of their theses. We hope that they will continue the academic discourse in graphic design history in Switzerland, conduct further research, and ultimately assume positions from which they might pursue further topics in this vein.

However, the relevance of this project goes beyond the boundaries of the graphic design discipline. It is one of the first collaborative projects in our field to involve almost all the art and design departments at Swiss universities. This collaborative approach was particularly important in defining the transfer of knowledge from research to education, as it helps to promote a shared perspective through joint research. This experiment may be considered a success in that it did not level out differences, but instead brought people from different schools—both institutions and schools of thought—into a dialogue with each other.

It was our goal with *Swiss Graphic Design Histories* to create a historiography with sound methodologies from within the discipline in a manner that might guide, but not prescribe, a future trajectory for graphic design and typography in Switzerland. Like every research project, this one might be “finished,” but it is by no means complete.

We hope that this book will encourage many more stories to be explored, and that Swiss graphic design and typography will be constantly renegotiated—whether on a large scale (as one of the eight Swiss candidates to be awarded the status of Intangible Cultural Heritage with UNESCO),<sup>6</sup> or on a smaller scale (as demonstrated impressively by members of the research team in the form of the seminar “My Own Private Swiss Graphic Design History” at the Bern University of the Arts HKB, where students were given the opportunity to formulate alternative stories of Swiss graphic design using objects from their personal environment).<sup>7</sup> Such an explorative form of education and an open exchange about what Swiss graphic design is all about would not have been possible without this project.

- 1 This project was supported within the framework of the Swiss National Science Foundation SNSF Sinergia scheme, see <http://www.snf.ch/en/funding/programmes/sinergia/Pages/default.aspx> (accessed Apr. 10, 2020). For more information on the project team, see the colophon in the present volume.
- 2 The project “Mapping Graphic Design History in Switzerland” was funded by the Bern University of Applied Sciences BFH and conducted at the Bern University of the Arts HKB from February 2012 to July 2013. The project team included: Prof. Robert Lzicar (coordinator), Amanda Unger, Michael Flückiger, Prof. Dr. Barbara Bader, Prof. Agnès Laube, and Tina Anna Güntner.
- 3 Lzicar & Fornari 2016.
- 4 For more information on the project team, see the colophon in the present volume.
- 5 For a comprehensive journal of the project, see [www.sgdr.ch/journal/](http://www.sgdr.ch/journal/) (accessed Apr. 10, 2020).
- 6 See “Graphic design and typography”, in <https://www.lebendige-traditionen.ch/tradition/en/home/traditions/graphic-design-and-typography.html> (accessed May 26, 2020).
- 7 See “My Own Private Swiss Graphic Design History – a Seminar and Exhibition”, in <https://sgdr.ch/journal/my-own-private-swiss-graphic-design-history/> (accessed May 26, 2020).



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*Constance Delamadeleine* studied graphic design and art history in Geneva. In her PhD dissertation, she focuses on the promotion of Swiss graphic design in Paris in the 1960s. Her research interests cover the link between design and diplomacy and, more specifically, nation branding.

*Davide Fornari* is an associate professor at ECAL/University of Art and Design Lausanne (HES-SO), where he leads the applied Research and Development sector. He was co-coordinator of the SNSF Sinergia research project "Swiss Graphic Design and Typography Revisited." He was the editor-in-chief of the magazine *Progetto grafico* from 2014 to 2016. Together with Robert Lzicar, he co-edited *Mapping Graphic Design History in Switzerland* (Zurich, 2016).

*Roland Früh* studied communication and media research, art history, and social pedagogy in Zurich from 2001 to 2007. His research interests lie in observing how formal and conceptual aspects of graphic design and typography are discussed and critiqued across different media.

*Ueli Kaufmann* studied graphic design in Den Haag and Zurich, and typeface design in Reading (UK). In his PhD dissertation, he analyzes the entanglements between Swiss typographic tradesmen and the Moroccan script reform of the 1970s and 1980s. His research interests lie in the intertwining of historiography, economics, technology, and practice in typographic history.

*Sarah Klein* studied visual communication, art direction, and type design in Basel, Berlin, and Lausanne between 2005 and 2014. In her research she focuses on the history of graphic design with regard to its education. In her PhD she is investigating design training based on historical exercises.

*Robert Lzicar* is a professor at Bern University of the Arts (HKB), where he teaches design history and directs the MA Design course. He was co-coordinator of the SNSF Sinergia research project “Swiss Graphic Design and Typography Revisited.” He organized the symposia “It Wasn’t Written: International Symposium on Designerly-ways of Historiography” with Julia Meer (New York, 2018) and “Mapping Graphic Design History in Switzerland” (Bern, 2014), and co-edited the book *Mapping Graphic Design History in Switzerland* with Davide Fornari (Zurich, 2016).

*Jonas Niedermann* studied visual communication in Zurich from 2003 to 2007 and typeface design at the University of Reading from 2012 to 2013. His research interests lie in the 20th-century history of graphic design and type design education in Switzerland.

*Sarah Owens* is a professor of visual communication and visual cultures at the Zurich University of the Arts, where she chairs her subject area, heads research, and directs the graduate program in Visual Communication. She was sub-project leader on the SNSF Sinergia project “Swiss Graphic Design and Typography Revisited.” She has lectured on her research worldwide, and has edited and contributed to several volumes on design theory, focusing on the history, practice, and mediation of visual artifacts.

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Sinergia project “Swiss Graphic Design and Typography Revisited.”

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Acronym	Original name	English translation
ADI	Associazione per il Disegno Industriale	Association for Industrial Design
AGI	Alliance Graphique Internationale	
AGS Basel	Allgemeine Gewerbeschule Basel	General Trade School Basel
Aiap	Associazione Italiana Artisti Pubblicitari	Italian Association of Advertising Artists
APG	Allgemeine Plakatgesellschaft	General Poster Company
BGB	Bibliothek für Gestaltung Basel	Basel Design Library
BIGA	Bundesamt für Industrie, Gewerbe und Arbeit	Federal Office for Industry, Trade and Labor
DWB	Deutscher Werkbund	German Werkbund
ECAL	Ecole cantonale d'art de Lausanne	University of Art and Design Lausanne
EKaK	Eidgenössische Kommission für angewandte Kunst	Federal Commission for Applied Arts
FDHA	Federal Department of Home Affairs	
HfG Ulm	Hochschule für Gestaltung Ulm	Ulm School of Design
HLS	Historisches Lexikon der Schweiz	History Lexicon for Switzerland
HYSPA	Schweizerische Ausstellung für Gesundheitspflege und Sport	Swiss Health and Sport Exhibition
LA 39	Schweizerische Landesausstellung 1939	Swiss National Exhibition 1939
MBSB	Most Beautiful Swiss Books	
MfGZ	Museum für Gestaltung Zürich	Museum of Design Zurich
MoMA	Museum of Modern Art New York	
MUBA	Mustermesse Basel	Sample fair Basel
NZZ	Neue Zürcher Zeitung	
OEV	L'Œuvre	
RSI	Revue Suisse de l'Imprimerie	
SAFFA	Schweizerische Ausstellung für Frauenarbeit	Swiss Exhibition for Women's Work
SBV	Schweizerischer Buchhändlerverein	Swiss Union of Booksellers
SDA	Swiss Design Awards	
SFA	Swiss Federal Archive	
SFOC	Swiss Federal Office of Culture	
SGD	Swiss Graphic Designers	
SGM	Schweizer Graphische Mitteilungen	
SIA	Schweizer Schmirgel- und Schleifindustrie AG, Frauenfeld [today: sia Abrasives]	

Acronym	Original name	English translation
SGV	Schweizer Grafiker Verband	Swiss Association of Graphic Designers
SWB	Schweizerischer Werkbund	Swiss Werkbund
T8	VIII Triennale di Milano	8th Milan Triennale
TM	Typographische Monatsblätter	
VSG	Verband Schweizerischer Grafiker / Verband Schweizer Grafiker	Swiss Graphic Design Association [sometimes also translated as Swiss Graphic Design Union]
WSS	Werkgemeinschaft für Schrifterneue- rung in der Schweiz	Cooperative for Script Reform in Switzerland
ZHdK	Zürcher Hochschule der Künste	Zurich University of the Arts





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