

## COST-G: Status and recent developments

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### GGHS 2022

12 – 14 September 2022, Austin, Texas



# Introduction

## Gravity and geoid metadata

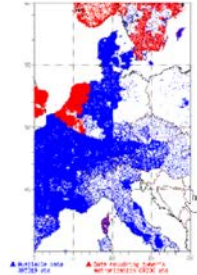
Online applications for the creation of metadata for gravity and geoid data. Service for searching the metadata database.

**g-meta**  
the gravity metadata editor  
(v0.2.6 - beta edition)

**N-meta**  
the geoid metadata editor  
(v0.1.3 - alpha edition)

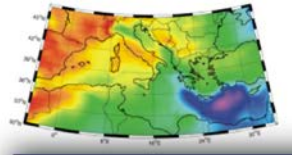
## Gravity data

Land, marine, airborne gravity data as point and gridded values. Absolute and relative gravity data, WGM



## Geoid

Geoid models and geoid determination software, geoid modeling processing methodologies



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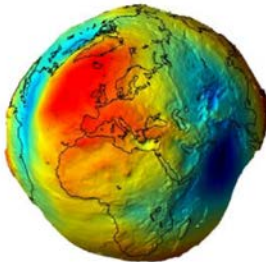
## SG and Earth tide data

Temporal variations of the Earth gravity field through long-term records from ground gravimeters, SG data, Earth tide data.



## Global Earth Models

Collection and archive of all existing global gravity field models, web interface for access to GEMs, model visualization and service.



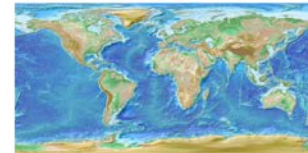
## Time-variable GEMs

Combined gravity field solutions in SH coefficients and spatial grids for hydrological, oceanic and polar ice sheets applications.

**COST-G**  
Combination Service for Time-variable Gravity Models

## DEM data

Digital Elevation Models, relevant software for DEM creation, assessment, manipulation and display, global relief and crustal models and spherical harmonic data sets.



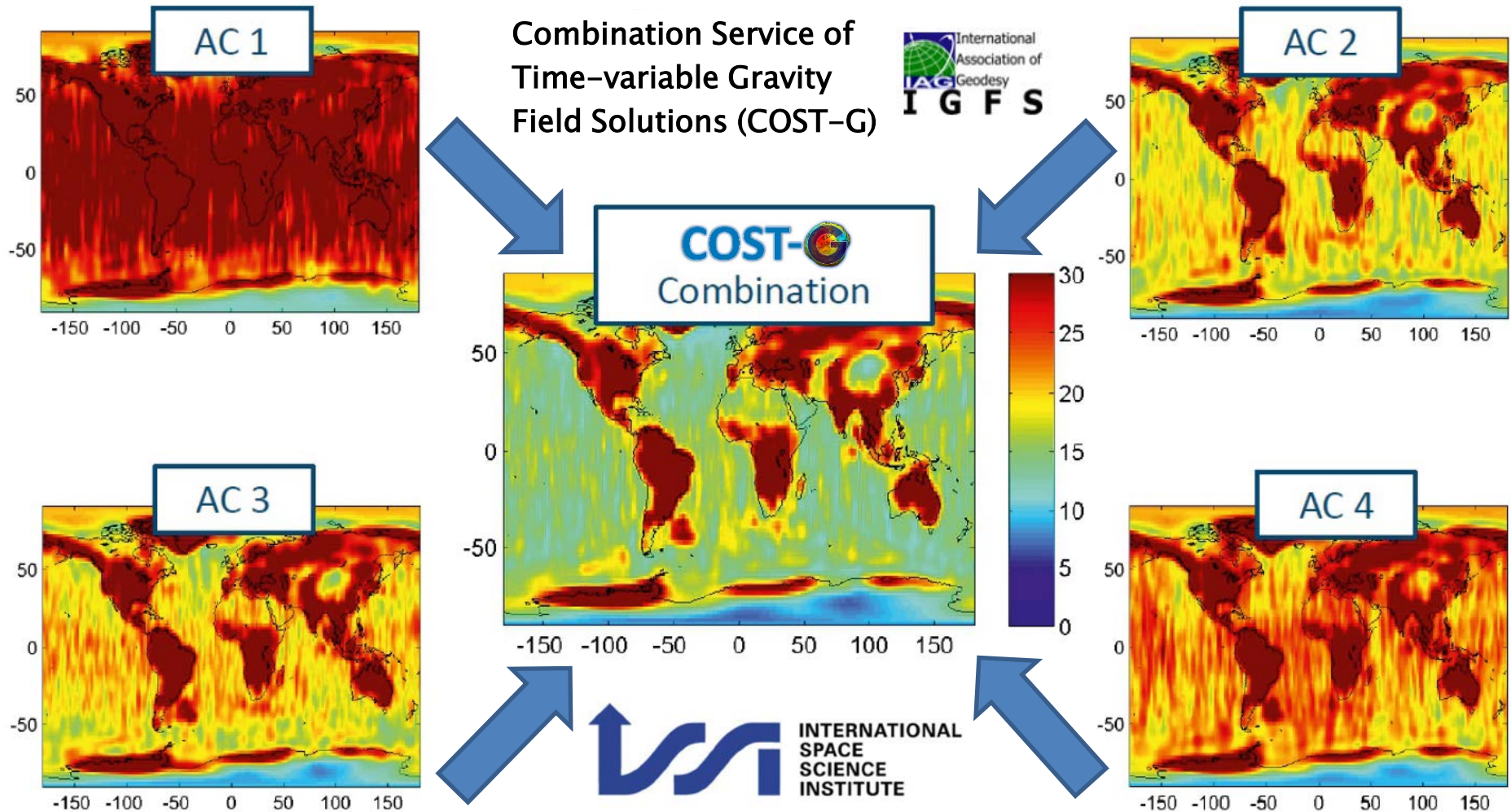
COST-G is one of the product centers of the



<http://igfs.topo.auth.gr/>



# Introduction



Improved and consolidated product integrating the strengths of all ACs

# Level-2 Product Availability



I C G E M

## Gravity Field Solutions for dedicated Time Periods

The following gravity field time series are presently available:

GRACE and Grace-FO solutions from the Science Data System centers CSR, GFZ and JPL					collapse all
- CSR			Center for Space Research at University of Texas, Austin		
CSR Release 05		monthly	UTCSR Level-2 Processing Standards Document, Rev 4.0 May 29, 2012		
CSR Release 06	DOI	monthly	UTCSR Level-2 Processing Standards Document, Rev 5.0 April 18, 2018		
CSR Release 06 (GFO)	DOI	monthly	UTCSR Level-2 Processing Standards Document, V 1.1 June 6, 2019		
- GFZ			Helmholtz Centre Potsdam German Research Centre for Geosciences		
GFZ Release 05		monthly	weekly	GFZ GRACE Level-2 Processing, Revised Edition, January 2013	
GFZ Release 06	DOI	monthly	GFZ GRACE Level-2 Processing Standards Document for Level-2 Products, Rev. 1.0, October 26, 2018		
GFZ Release 06 (GFO)	DOI	monthly	GFZ GRACE Level-2 Processing Standards Document for Level-2 Products, Rev. 1.0, June 3, 2019		
- JPL			Jet Propulsion Laboratory		
JPL Release 05		monthly	JPL Level-2 Processing Standards Document, Release 05.1 November 3, 2014		
JPL Release 06	DOI	monthly	JPL Level-2 Processing Standards Document, Release 06.0 June 1, 2018		
JPL Release 06 (GFO)	DOI	monthly	JPL Level-2 Processing Standards Document, v 1.0 May 28, 2019		

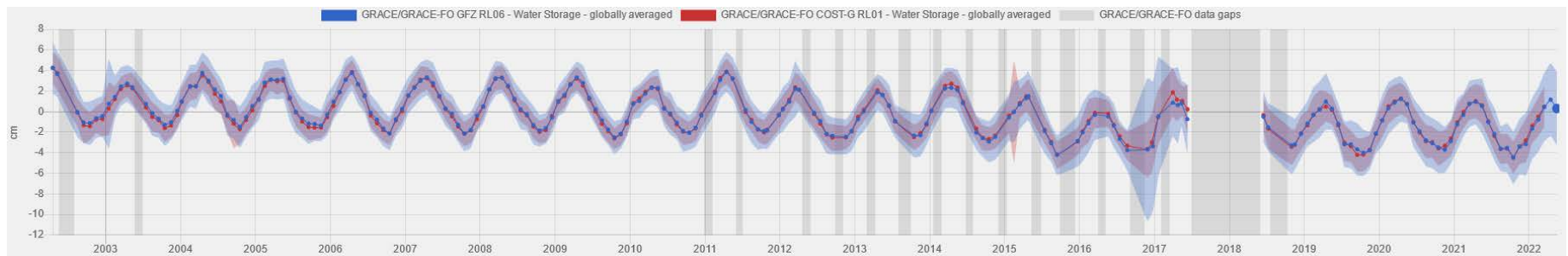
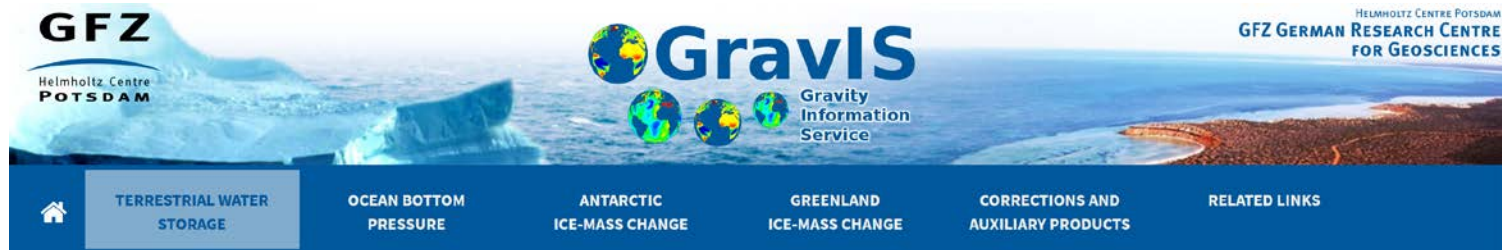
The processing standards to generate the **GRACE Level-2 products of CSR, GFZ and JPL** are also available in the Document Section of the **GRACE archives at [GFZ ISDC](#) or [JPL PO.DAAC](#)**

COST-G (International Combination Service for Time-variable Gravity Field)				collapse all
DSM		quarterly	Deterministic Signal Model	
Grace	DOI	monthly		
Grace-FO	DOI	monthly		
Swarm	DOI	monthly		

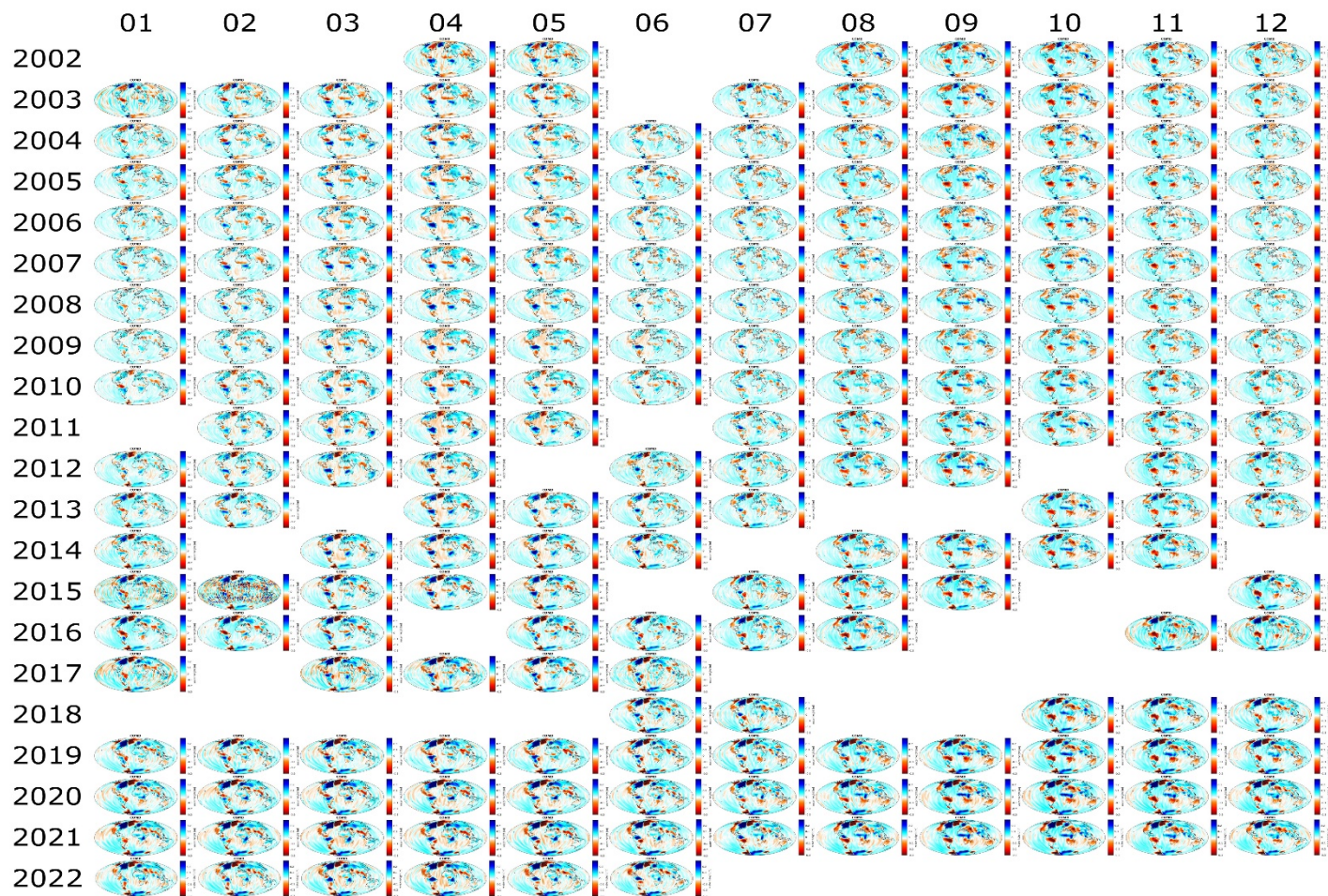


# Level-3 Product Availability

- Monthly combined GRACE/GRACE-FO gravity models:
  - available at ISDC, GravIS
  - <ftp://isdctftp.gfz-potsdam.de/grace/GravIS/COST-G/Level-3>

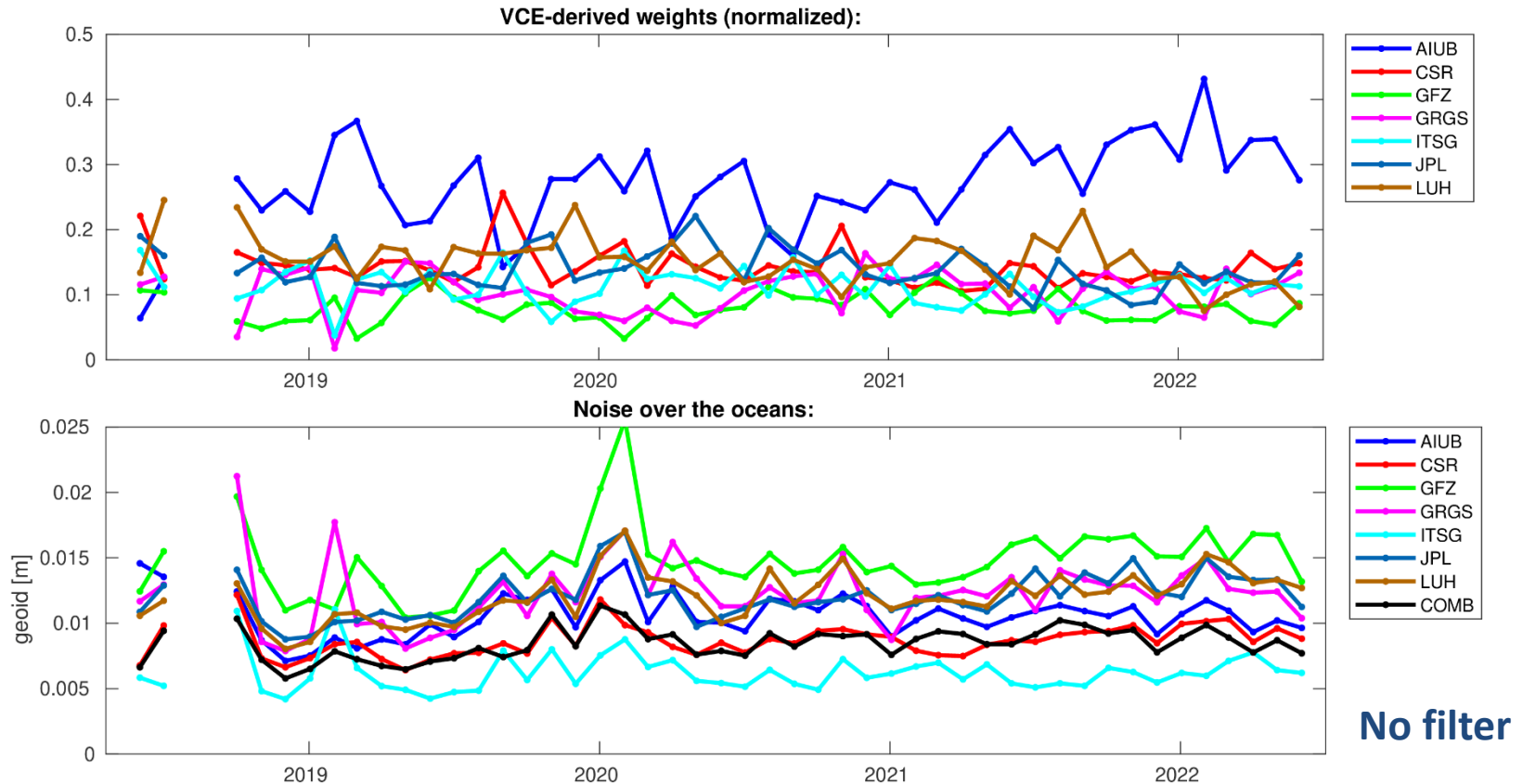


# GRACE-FO Operational Combination



**Flawless and uninterrupted operational combination with a latency < 3 months.**

# GRACE-FO Operational Combination

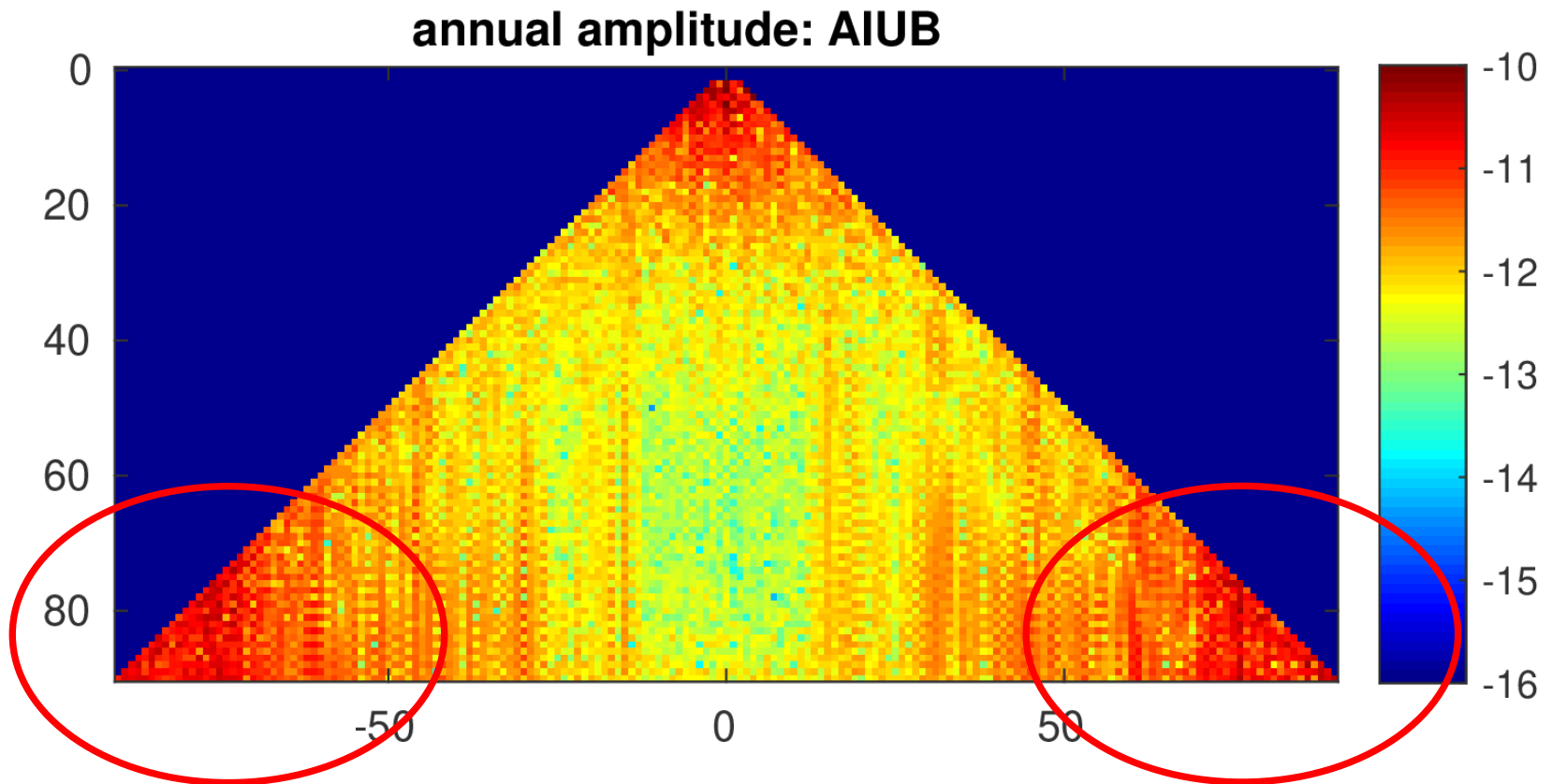


Weights do not reflect the noise over the oceans of AC solutions:

Highest weight: **AIUB**

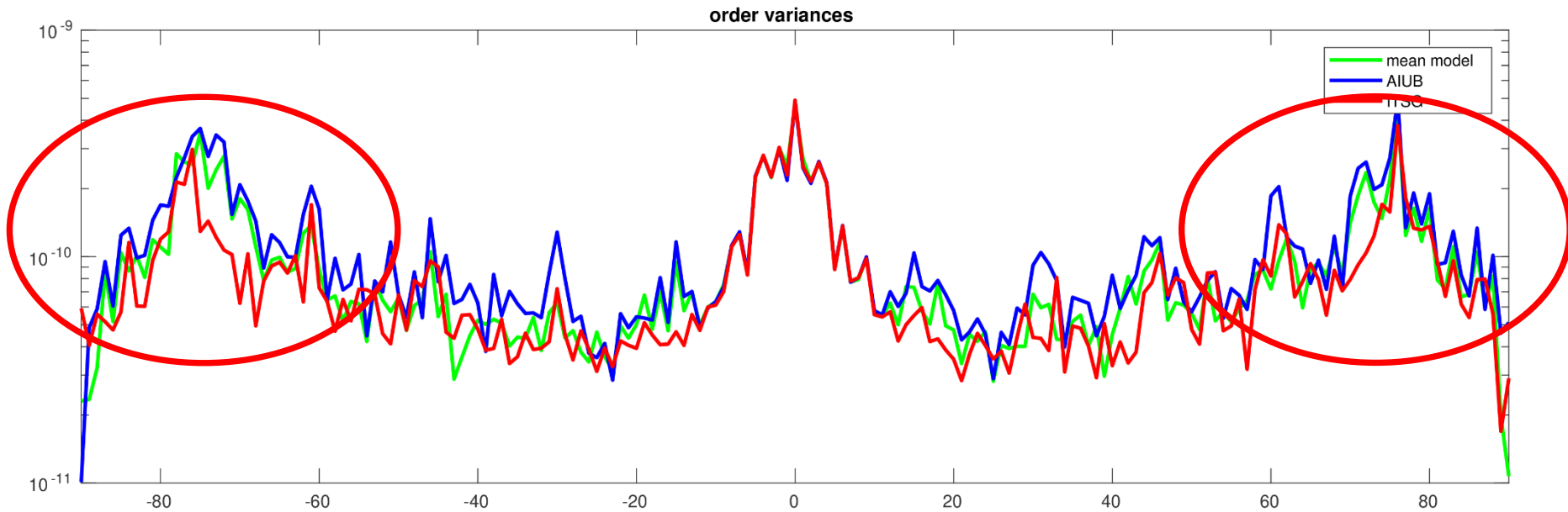
Lowest noise: **ITSG**

# Artefacts in High-Order Coefficients



Fitted signal models to AC solutions generally show apparently increased signal amplitudes for high-order coefficients.

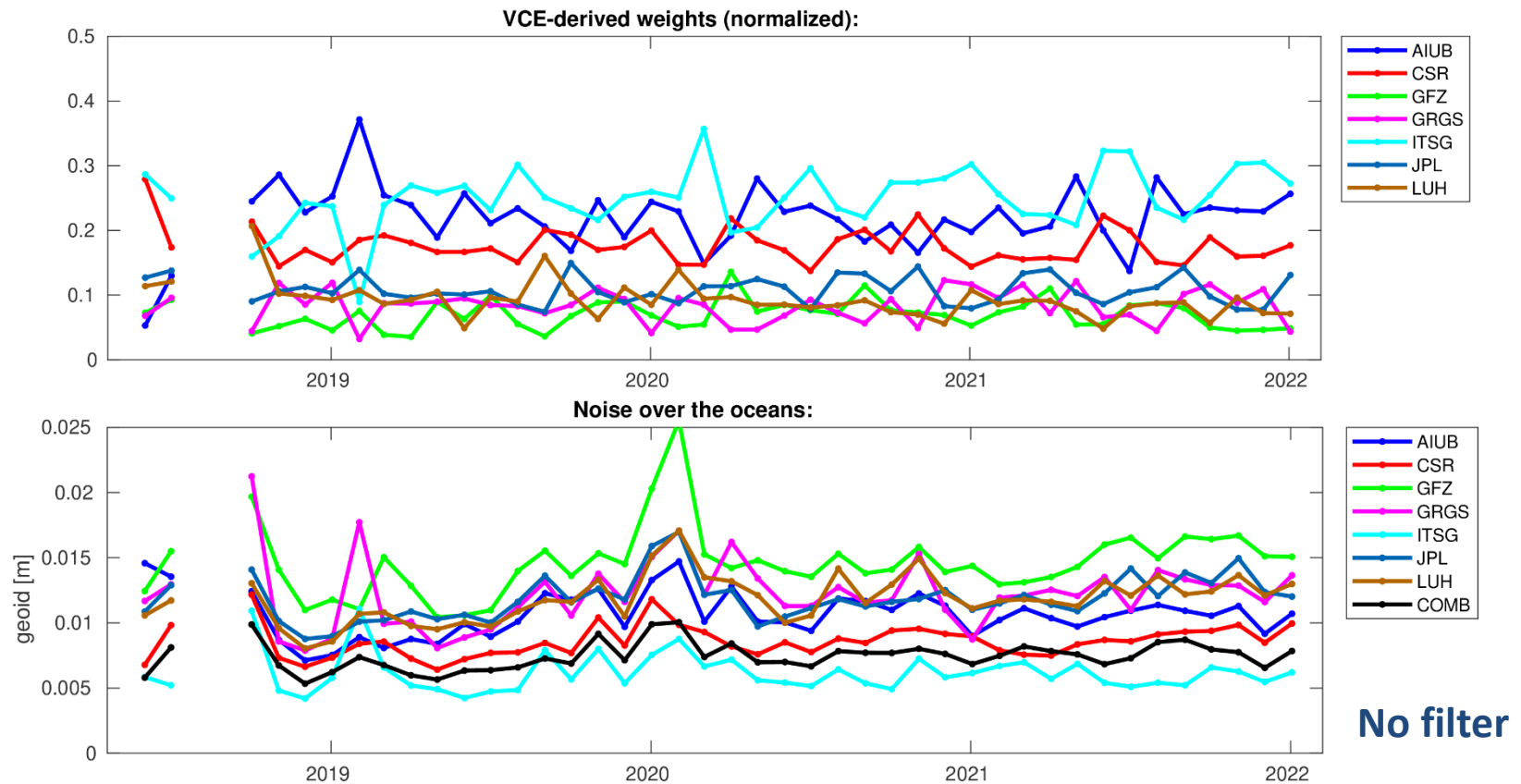
# Artefacts in High-Order Coefficients



Systematic artefacts in high orders are significantly reduced in the ITSG time-series. Consequently ITSG is down-weighted by VCE if high orders are taken into account for the derivation of weights.

=> Exclude high orders for VCE

# Adopting the Revised Weighting Scheme

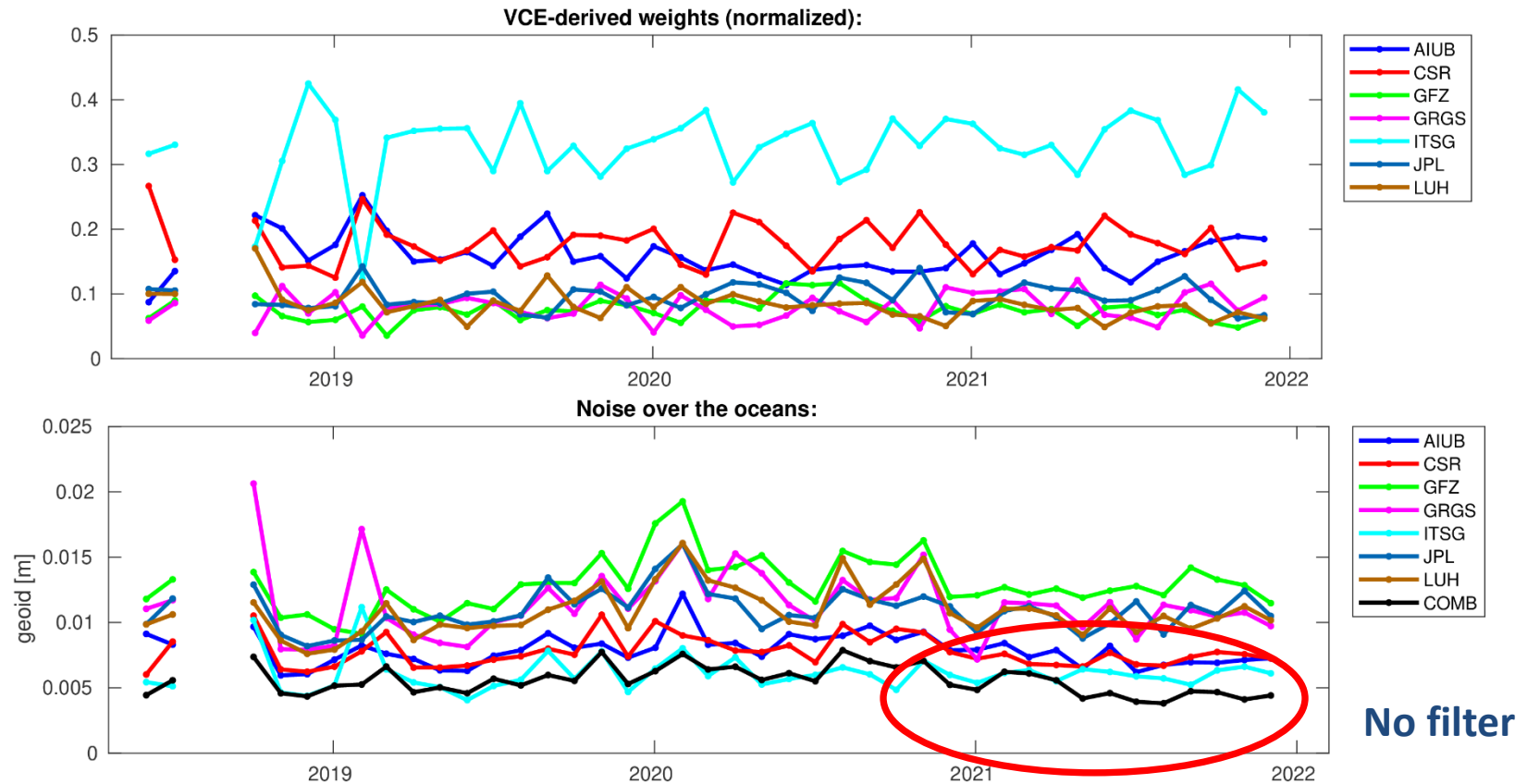


Weights better reflect the noise over the oceans of AC solutions:

Highest weight: **ITSG**

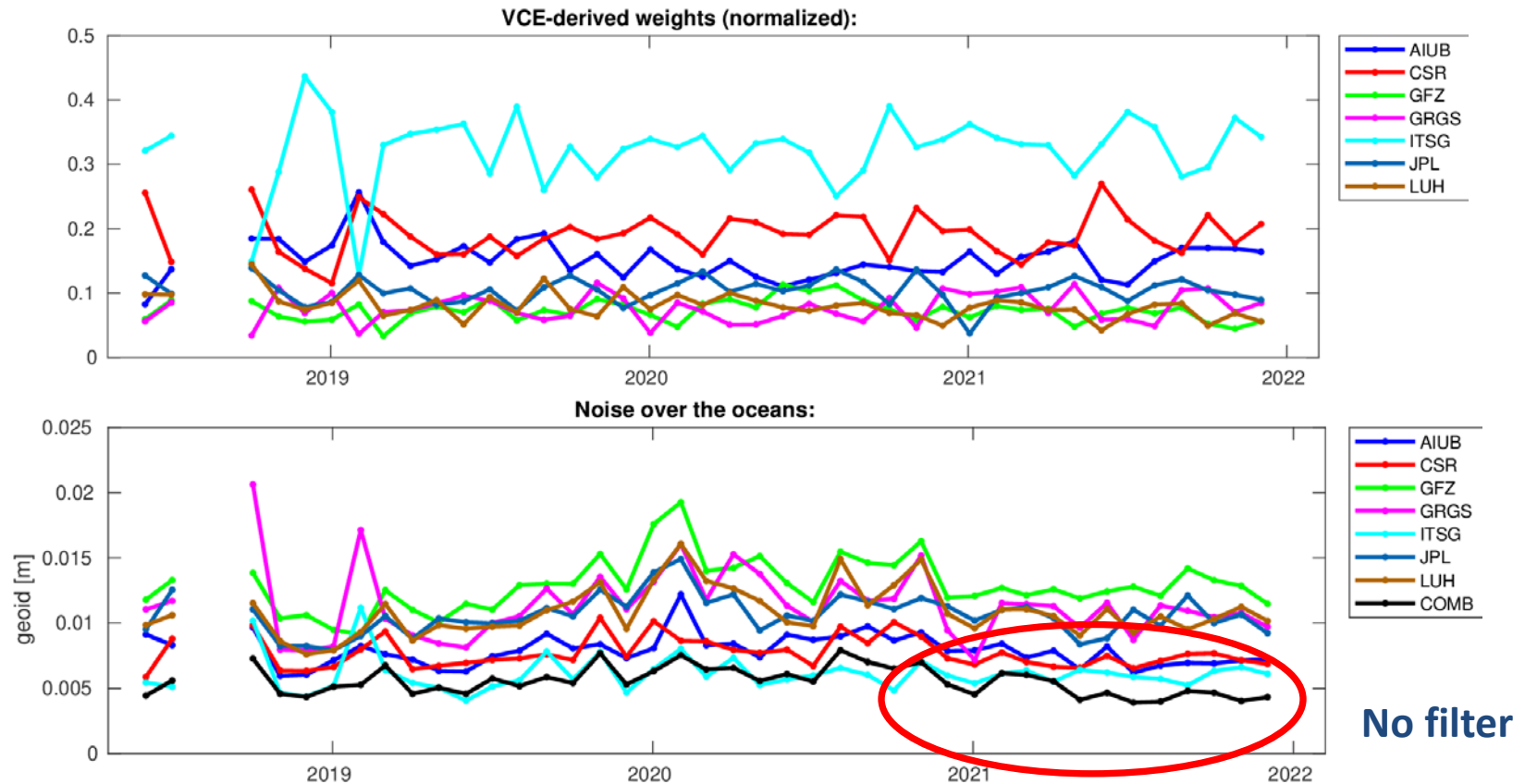
Lowest noise: **ITSG**

# Further Improvements of the Combined Solution



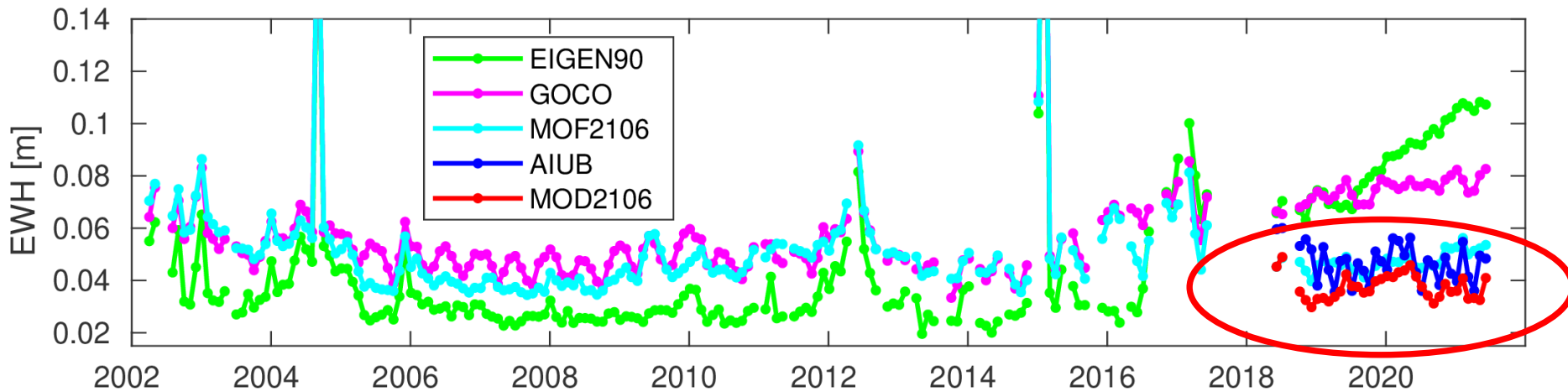
- Empirical Noise Modeling of **AIUB** AC solution (Ph.D. work of M. Lasser)
  - **GFZ** time-series based on ACT product from G3P (as AIUB, GRGS, ITSG, LUH)
- => **Combination outperforms all solutions in 2021**

# Further Improvements of the Combined Solution



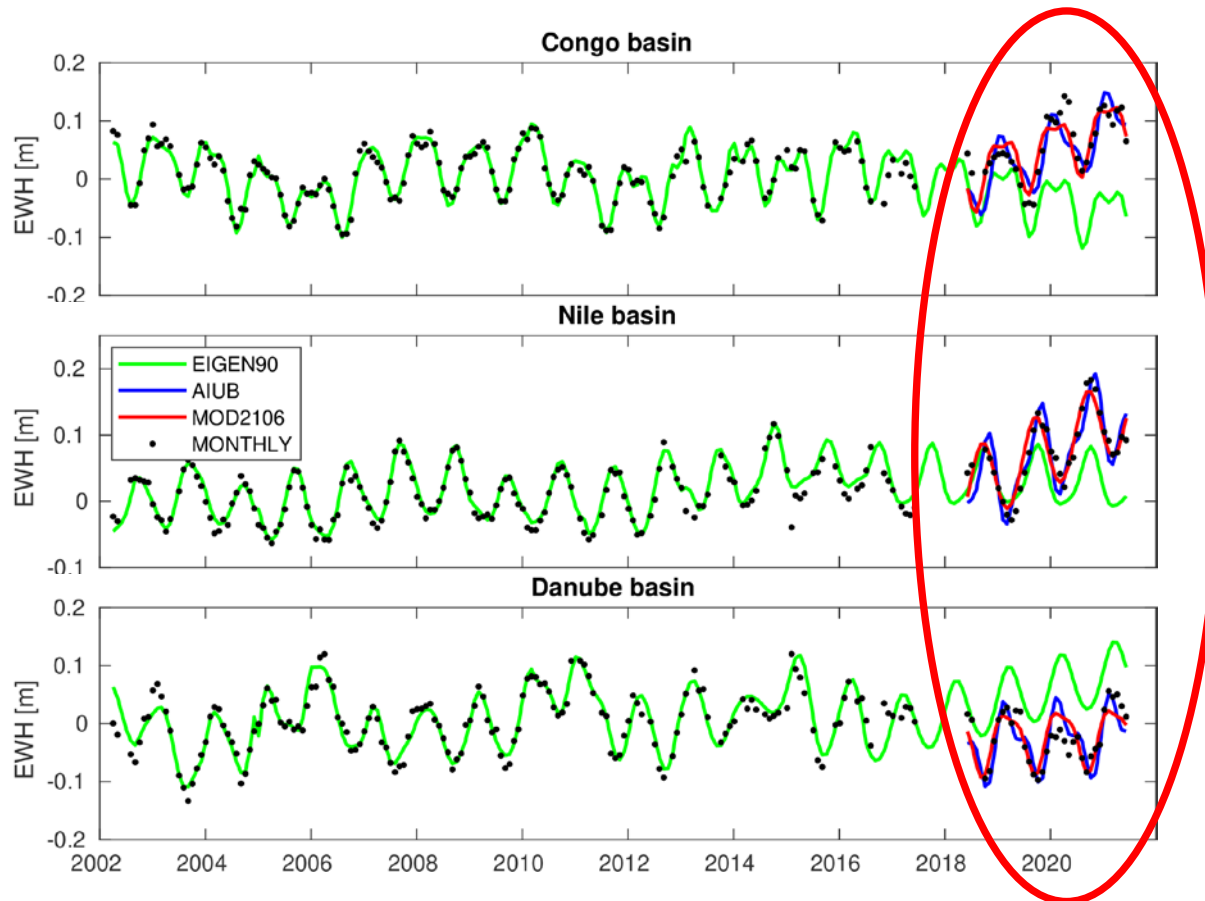
- **CSR** and JPL RL06.1 time-series are based on the new JPL-ACT product; the main effect is on  $C_{30}$ , which in case of using either the G3P-ACT or the new JPL ACT does not need to be replaced by SLR-derived values.

# COST-G Fitted Signal Model (FSM)



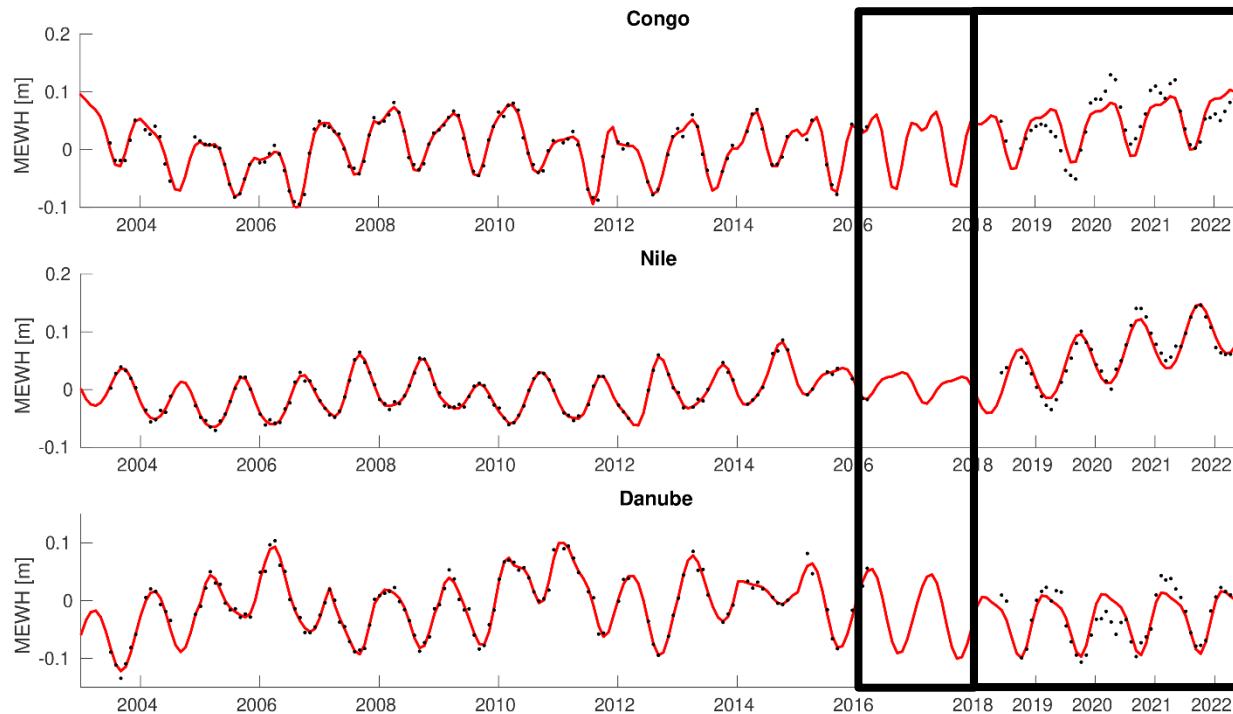
- Differences (RMS over continental areas) to the monthly GRACE/GRACE-FO gravity fields indicate rather poor prediction quality of **EIGEN-GRGS-RL04** (standard model for, e.g., POD of altimetry satellites).
- High-resolution models based on GRACE-data only (e.g., **GOCO06S**) are clearly out-performed by fitted signal models including GRACE-FO data (**MOF2106: GRACE + GRACE-FO**; **MOD2106: GRACE-FO only**).
- A high-resolution static GRACE-FO model with co-estimated time-variations (**AIUB**) seems to suffer from over-estimation of semi-annual variations.

# COST-G FSM: performance in river basins



Quarterly updated fitted signal models are provided as a COST-G product to support operational LEO POD activities.

# COST-G FSM: extension to GRACE period



- GRACE period is fitted in yearly batches (small adaptations due to Earthquakes) with continuity conditions at boundaries
  - GRACE data of 2016/2017 is used for prediction till 12/2017
  - GRACE-FO data is fitted in one batch to ensure good prediction quality
- => Might be interesting for post-processing LEO POD analyses

# Summary: GRACE-FO combination

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- **COST-G GRACE-FO combined Level-2 products are made available with a latency of approx. 3 months at ICGEM.**
- **COST-G Level-3 products for GRACE and GRACE-FO are available via GFZ's GravIS portal.**
- **A revised weighting scheme has been tested that is in better accordance with the noise assessment of the individual AC solutions.**
- **Further improvements of the combined solution are achieved by improving individual AC solutions, e.g., by using stochastic noise modeling not only for the ITSG but also for the AIUB solution.**
- **The combined solution is shown to outperform individual AC solutions in terms of the noise assessment over the oceans.**

# Summary: COST-G FSM

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- New COST-G product for operational LEO-POD
- Fit to GRACE-FO monthly combined solutions
- Updated quarterly
- Outlook: extension of FSM to GRACE period for e.g., altimetry/SLR reprocessing campaigns.