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UNIVERSITÄT BERN

u^b Open Access (OA)Open Research Data (ORD)

How to comply with the Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) requirements

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Image: © UB UniBE

u^b Open Access (OA) Swiss National Strategy

Swiss National Strategy on Open Access, 31January 2017 (PDF)

- Goal: By 2024 all scholarly publications in Switzerland funded by public money must be OA
- Existed since 2017 and will expire in 2024
- The SNSF has embedded its OA policies in it

u^b Open Access (OA)SNSF Policy on OA Publications

- The SNSF has set itself a clear and ambitious goal: by 2020, all publications relating to projects funded by the SNSF are openly accessible (<u>SNSF OA</u>)
- In 2023, the <u>SNSF joined cOAlition S</u> with stricter OA rules; the rules apply for grants awarded from 2023 onward:
 - Immediate Open Access, no embargo periods accepted for Green OA
 - Only CC-BY-Licenses are accepted
 - SNSF does not fund hybrid OA fees
- Gold OA Books (Monographs and anthologies). Submission via <u>OA</u> mySNF

Open Access Roadmap for Journal Articles under Plan S

- Immediately accessible
- Creative Common License
- Business model: Article Processing Charges (APCs)
- SNSF covers APCs via ChronosHub



Gold OA:

main route



Self-archiving of post-prints or publisher's version in accepted repositories, e.g. **BORIS** publications at the UniBE



Green OA:

No embargo period allowed



The OA requirements are met, but SNSF will not cover these costs.

Check for Read & Publish contracts at UniBE.



Hybrid OA:

APCs not covered by SNSF

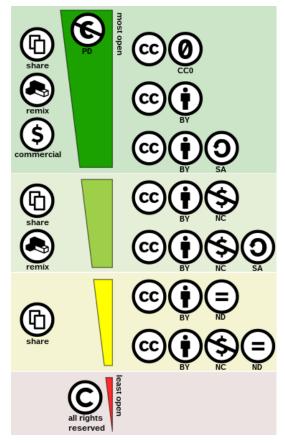


$oldsymbol{u}^{\scriptscriptstyle b}$ Open Access License Requirements under cOAlition S



Compliance with cOAlition S and SNSF requires a CC-BY license

Creative Commons (CC) License



- Grant permission to access, re-use, and redistribute material with few or no restrictions.
- Different license elements representing condition for re-use can be combined
- Licenses range from very open to very restrictive. The more restrictions, the trickier it is to combine content under different licenses.



u^b Open AccessPreprint Servers





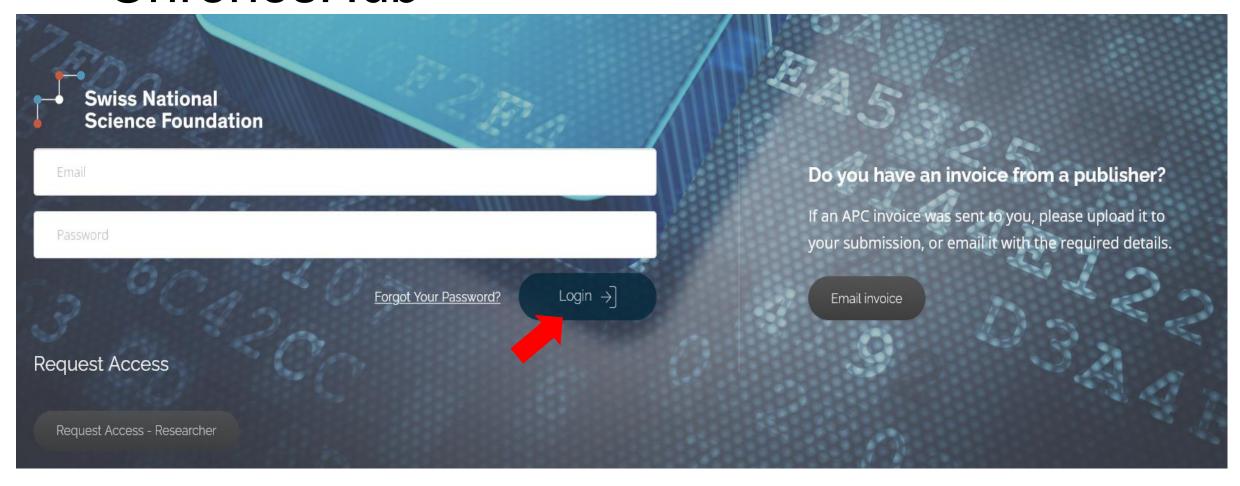
Not compliant with the SNSF Open Access requirements

Khurana, S. (2020). Commonly used pre-print servers for researchers

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Open Access ChronosHub







Login or email invoice to SNSF snsf@chronoshub.io

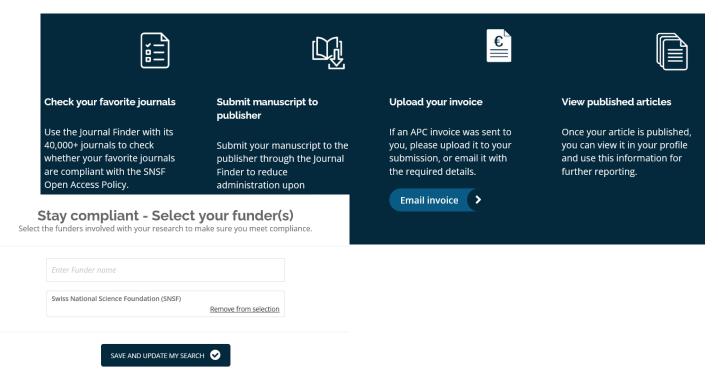




u^b Open AccessChronosHub Portal

Platform to facilitate OA publishing

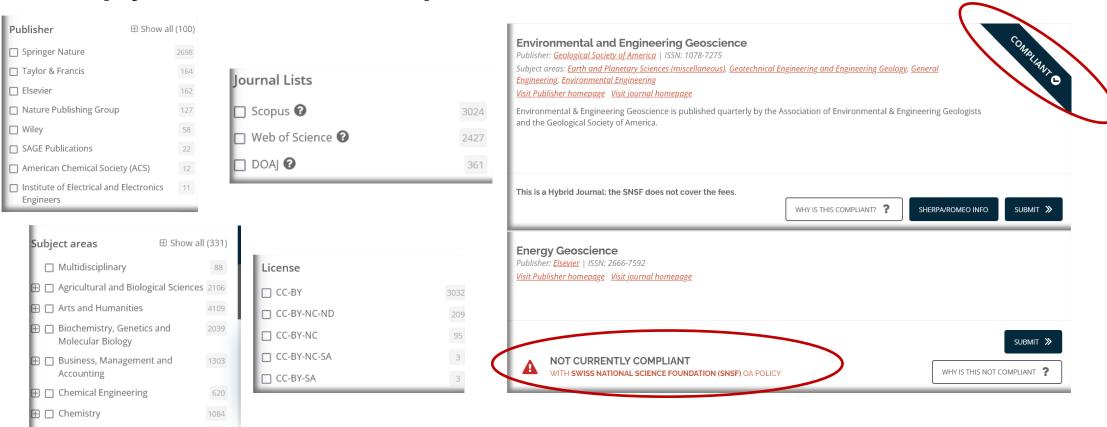
- Check journals for compliance with the SNSF OA Policy
- Get your article processing charges paid directly
- Reuse the data for reporting



https://snsf.chronoshub.io/dashboard/

u^b Open Access ChronosHub Portal

Comply with the SNSF requirements



□ Computer Science

u^b Open Access ChronosHub – further information

How to submit a manuscript: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YLv00lvjL8g

How to upload an invoice: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bXG5TCa9V_c

More information on Chronos Hub: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0GzwcaMl3xQ

u^b SNSF Open Access RequirementsTake-Home Message

Requirements (cOAlition S)

- OA 6 months/immediate after publication
- Publications must have a CC-BY-license
- cOAlition S requirements apply to grants awarded from 2023 onwards

Funder information

Make sure that ALL required bibliographic metadata is included and that it is also publicly available:

- Funding body («SNSF»)
- Title of the program
- Grant number
- Publication date (including embargo period, if applicable)
- Digital Object Identifier (DOI)



$oldsymbol{u}^{\scriptscriptstyle b}$ Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) Open Research Data

"Research data should be freely accessible to everyone – for scientists as well as for the general public".

SNSF

Concordat on Open Research Data



$oldsymbol{u}^{\scriptscriptstyle b}$ Swissuniversities Open Research Data National Strategy

"Open Research Data (ORD) has to do with facilitating access to and reuse of research data."

"ORD practices support transparent, reproducible research findings."



u^b SNSF Guidelines onOpen Research Data (ORD)

- Data underlying publications must be shared unless there are legal, ethical, copyright or similar obstacles
- Data must be shared at the latest together with the respective publication. Further data can be shared, but this is not mandatory
- New SNSF regulations, April 2023 submit a data management plan (DMP) not later than the project starts and update regularly.



u^b Open Research DataChoosing a repository

Checklist

- Data are given unique and persistent identifiers (e.g., DOI)
- Metadata publicly accessible and stored permanently (e.g., author, title/content, version, etc)
- Clear licensing supported (e.g., <u>Creative</u> <u>Commons</u>)
- Submission form for metadata is provided
- Long-term preservation plan is included (minimum 10 years)

Good to know

- <u>SNSF repositories list</u> commonly used by researchers (non-exhaustive)
- Re3data.org https://www.re3data.org
- Up to 10'000 CHF for data upload and data preparation for publication on noncommercial repository

SNSF guidelines, art. 5.1



u^b Open Research Data Repositories – Overview

Discipline-specific

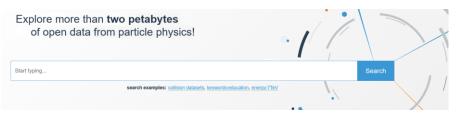
- Nature a list of recommended repositories
- CERN Open Data
- International Clinical Trials Registry Platform (ICTPR)
- The image data resource (cell, tissue <u>IDR</u>)
- PANGAEA (<u>Environmental sciences</u>)
- SwissUbase (e.g., <u>Social sciences</u>)
- DaSCH (<u>Humanities</u>)
- NIH-supported data repositories (<u>Medicine, Genomic data</u>)







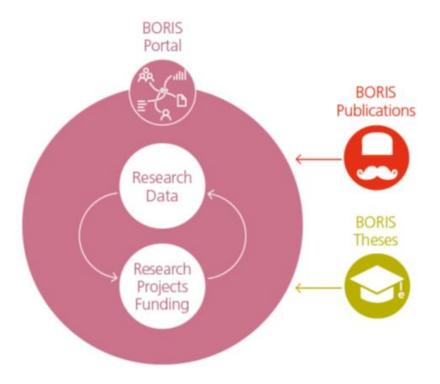






$oldsymbol{u}^{\scriptscriptstyle b}$ Open Research Data Institutional Repository – Overview

BORIS Portal Research Data Repository



- Institutional research data repository @ UniBE
- Digital Object Identifier (DOI)
- Metadata description (Dublin Core)
- Metadata stored under <u>CC0</u> and permanently
- Data documentation upload
- Managing data access
- Licenses
- Policy for long-term preservation (10 years)
- For clinical studies permitted (anonymized data only)



Open Research Data Repositories – Overview

Generic - open to researchers from all disciplines



Zenodo - not-for-profit





Figshare - free of charge for academic use for up to 20 GB. If larger than 20 GB – one time fee will be charged.

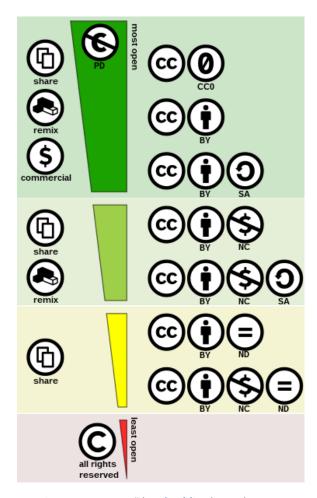


SwissUbase - national cross-disciplinary solution for Swiss universities



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Open Research Data Recommendation



"CC License Spectrum" by <u>Shaddim</u> (CC BY)

- The SNSF allows researchers to choose the best suitable license for the data based on the principle of reusability (see <u>SNSF Policy on</u> <u>Open Research Data</u>).
- The Open Science Team UniBE recommends <u>CC 0</u> or the newest version <u>CC BY</u> licenses to allow maximal reusability.
- If data cannot be openly published due to ethical or legal restrictions, metadata, and supplementary material can be published under <u>CC 0</u> to fulfil funders' agencies' requirements.

Open Science UniBE recommendation

Creative Commons (CC) License



Open Research Data Summary

- SNSF check list
- www.re3data.org



Prepare your data for sharing

Find a repository

Data availability

Link your datasets to your

Include Digital Object

Identifier (DOI)







- Anonymization (e.g., ARX)
- Data content file description
- Captions describing dataset
- Software source code → should be made available
- Spreadsheet data (.csv, Tab)

- Add a data availability statement to your article
- Add license (e.g., CC BY)



u^b Open Research DataTake-Home Message

Data publishing

- Data underlying publications must be made freely available and stored in research data repository, if there are no legal, ethical, copyright, confidentiality or other clauses
- Metadata should be openly accessible and stored permanently (CC0)
- Applicants must present a data management plan via mySNF not later than project starts
- The DMP should be regularly updated

SNSF provides

 Up to 10'000 CHF for data upload and data preparation for publication on noncommercial repository



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Stay informed by subscribing Open Science Newsletter:

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- Training sessions and courses
- Developments in Open Access, Research Data

https://www.unibe.ch/ub/osnews





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Research Data Management Support Survey

We would like to learn about your wishes and needs in order to optimize our training and consulting services.

Thank you for participating in this short and anonymous survey!

t1p.de/RDMsurvey





u^b Contact

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