

Swiss 1997 ISSP Module on

“Work Orientations”

Codebook & Documentation

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1 Description of the study

1.1 General description and principal investigators

The present Swiss dataset on “Work Orientations” is part of an extensive survey carried out within the joint project “Future of Working Life” of the Department of Sociology and the Institute of Political Science of the University of Berne. The joint project consists of two project segments and is financed by the Swiss National Science Foundation. It is part of the Swiss Priority Programme (SPP) “Switzerland: Towards the Future”.

The 1997 ISSP Module on “Work Orientations” was implemented as part of the sociological project segment “Working Conditions, Work Orientation and Labor Market Participation” and, therefore, the project group of the Dept. of Sociology is responsible for it. Prof. Dr. Andreas Diekmann leads the project group; his assistants are Dr. Henriette Engelhardt (formerly University of Berne, presently Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin) and Lic.rer.soc Ben Jann.

The ISSP standard background variables are being used additionally for a partial replication of the 1996 ISSP Module on “Role of Government” within the political project segment “Sociopolitical orientations of employees. Alignments, membership in and hostility to interest organizations and political parties”. This project segment is lead by Prof. Dr. Klaus Armingeon, who is assisted by Simon Geissbühler (both members of the Institute of Political Science).

The fieldwork was done by the LINK Institute, Luzern.

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1.2 Fieldwork methods

The survey consisted of a standardized computer aided telephone interview (CATI) with an average duration of 40 minutes and a standardized written follow-up questionnaire. The telephone interview took place between May and October 1998. After the telephone interview the participants received the written questionnaire including a small gift (a telephone card worth CHF 10.–) by mail. If a questionnaire was not returned within two weeks, a reminding letter including another questionnaire was sent.

To verify the authenticity of the written questionnaires, i.e. that the person interviewed via telephone was identical with the person completing the written questionnaire, a number of variables (like sex and age) were included in both interviews (besides an identifying code).

1.3 Language

The telephone interview and the written questionnaire were carried out in German, French or Italian, depending on the respondents mother language.

1.4 Context of ISSP questions

The ISSP questions on “Work Orientations” were part of the written questionnaire (except variable V75). They were placed in their original order behind a number of questions on other subjects (mainly questions taken from the 1996 ISSP module on the “Role of Government”). The questions use the original ISSP wording translated to German, French and Italian. The translations are based on the English original and the version used in Germany by ZUMA. Since the main goal was to ensure consistency between the three Swiss versions, compatibility to the translations used in France and Italy can not be guaranteed.

The ISSP standard background variables were mainly part of the telephone interview. Detailed information can be found in section 5 next to the frequency tables of the variables.

A problem arises because of the separation of the two ISSP parts: information is missing for a couple of background variables if someone was employed at the time of the telephone interview but not any more while completing the written questionnaire (or the other way round).

1.5 Fieldwork dates

The interviewing by telephone started on May 11th 1998 and ended on October 19th 1998. The written questionnaires were collected until 9th of November 1998.

2 Sample

2.1 Sample type and size

The survey population consists of all German, French or Italian speaking people aged between 18 and 70 who are permanently living in Switzerland in the year 1998.

The final sample was determined by a two level selection process. First, a random sample of 6700 households was drawn from the official telephone register.¹ Second, the household structure was examined via telephone for each selected household and one member drawn by random computer process.

People living in a household without telephone (or with only a cellular phone) could not be reached. Considering the very high telephone density in Switzerland this does not reduce the representativeness of the sample by much.²

2.2 Response rates

Table 1 shows a 52.4% response rate for the written questionnaire (2518 cases). It has to be taken into account that the written interview had to be filled in after being interviewed by telephone for 40 minutes. This probably reduced some people's readiness to complete the questionnaire. Secondly, only people previously interviewed by telephone were able to receive the written questionnaire at all. The response rate for the telephone interview amounts to 63.0% (3028 interviews (D+H.2)). 83.2% of the people who were interviewed by telephone also participated in the written questionnaire.

26.4% refused to be interviewed by telephone for various reasons. On the second level, 4.4% of the participants actively refused to receive or fill in the written questionnaire (H.21) while another 11.2% simply did not send it back (H.23). In a few obvious cases a different household member completed the questionnaire (H.22).

2.3 Known systematic properties

There are two known systematic properties of the sample:

(a) People living in a household without or only with a cellular phone are not covered by the sample.

(b) The smaller the number of household members who meet the criteria of the survey population, the bigger the chance of each member to get into the sample. This results in an overcoverage of people living in small households – the sample is *household representative*. In order to get a *personal representative* sample, weighting has to be applied (see next section).

In addition one should remember that the survey population is limited in age (18 to 70) and only people able to communicate in German, French and Italian were interviewed.

¹ The register covers all lines of the steady telephone net in 1997. Mobile phones are not included. Since the fieldwork was done in 1998, some addresses were vacant (people who moved). If determinable, the new addresses were used in these cases.

² According to Swisscom, 3.739 million non-business telephone lines existed in 1998 (analogue or digital, cellular phones excluded; digital lines feature multiple numbers and several simultaneous connections), while the number of households amounted to approximately 3 million. A new population segment may gain importance, though: people who gave up their conventional telephone line in favor of only a mobile phone.

Table 1: Response rates

A. Total issued	6700	
B. Ineligible	1895	
B.1 Wrong age (<18, > 70)	778	
B.2 Address vacant	401	
B.3 Business address	242	
B.4 Language problems (does not speak G, F, or I)	228	
B.5 Other ineligible	246	
C. Total eligible	4805	100.0%
D. Total ISSP questionnaires received	2518	52.4%
E. Total non-response	2287	47.6%
F. Refusals	1270	26.4%
F.1 No interest	454	9.5%
F.2 No time	228	4.7%
F.3 Against questionings	348	7.2%
F.4 Other refusals	240	5.0%
G. Non-contacted	204	4.2%
G.1 Unreachable	116	2.4%
G.2 Other non-contacted	88	1.8%
H. Other non-response	813	16.9%
H.1 Health problems	106	2.2%
H.2 No participation in the written questionnaire	510	10.6%
H.21 Active refusal	132	2.7%
H.22 Different respondent	24	0.5%
H.23 Questionnaire not returned	340	7.1%
H.24 Other	14	0.3%
H.3 Other non-response	197	4.1%

3 Weighting

As mentioned above the two level selection process results in a household representative sample.

In order to receive a personal representative sample the original data has to be weighted by the number of household members m_i who are part of the survey population. The weight can be normalized, so the original number of cases n stays the same. The variable WEIGHT was computed as follows:

$$WEIGHT = m_i \cdot \frac{n}{\sum_{i=1}^n m_i} \quad \text{for all } i = 1, \dots, n$$

One is free to use it, but there's no absolute need to do so. Whether to apply weighting or not depends a great deal on the research question.

4 Characteristics of the Swiss population

In 1998, approximately 7.1 million people were steadily living in Switzerland. Table 2 and 3 show different characteristics of the Swiss population. Comparing the Swiss gender distribution with the one of our sample we notice a small overrepresentation of female respondents (2.1 percent points; table 2). If WEIGHT is applied, though, the sample distribution gets reasonably close to the overall Swiss distribution. However, male and female people are not equally distributed over the different age cohorts. If we only look at people meeting the age criterion of the survey population, again the sample is slightly off – even if weighted.

The unweighted ISSP sample contains too many old (60–69) and not enough young people (20–29). Again the deviations are fairly small.

Table 2: Gender and age group distributions in percent

	Official data ^a (31.12.1997)		ISSP sample (1998)	
			unweighted	weighted
Gender	ages 18 through 69 only			
male	48.8	49.7	46.7	48.0
female	51.2	50.3	53.3	52.0
Age group	ages 20 through 69 only			
0–9	11.8			
10–19	11.5			
20–29	13.1	19.9	16.0	17.3
30–39	16.8	25.5	27.4	25.7
40–49	14.4	21.9	22.4	23.2
50–59	12.4	18.8	18.9	20.4
60–69	9.1	13.9	15.3	13.4
70–79	6.8			
80 or more	4.0			

^a Source: Bundesamt für Statistik (1998): Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz 1999, NZZ Verlag, Zürich (Swiss Federal Statistical Office: Statistical Yearbook of Switzerland 1999)

Table 3: Employment status

	Official data SAKE 1998		ISSP sample (1998)	
	all ages ^a	ages 18 – 70 only ^b	unweighted	weighted
Employment status				
employed	54.2	75.3	72.6	72.5
unemployed	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.7
not in labor force	43.8	21.9	23.9	23.8

^a Source: Bundesamt für Statistik: SAKE-NEWS Nr. 6/1998, Neuchâtel

^b Source: Swiss Labor Force Survey (SAKE), 2. quarter 1998 (sample size: 16'200); the data has been requested directly at the Swiss Federal Statistical Office

Employed people are slightly underrepresented (table 3).

According to the distribution of education levels in table 4 the ISSP sample contains too many people with completed secondary school (especially the 10.5 years of schooling group), but not enough who have no degree or who completed only the compulsory school level.

Table 4: Educational degree / years of schooling

	Official data ^a SAKE 1998		ISSP sample (1998)	
			unweighted	weighted
	ages 18 through 70 only			
educational degree				
none, compulsory	18.1		13.4	14.2
secondary	61.9		64.4	64.3
tertiary	19.9		22.2	21.5
Years of schooling-groups				
none, still at school, compulsory completed	18.1		13.4	14.2
9.75	1.8		2.2	2.2
10	2.4		3.0	3.1
10.5	42.0		46.1	46.0
11.5	0.9		1.3	1.5
12	13.0		12.6	12.0
12.5	9.7		8.3	8.3
15	3.7		4.3	4.0
17.5	8.4		8.9	8.7

^a Source: Swiss Labor Force Survey (SAKE), 2. quarter 1998 (sample size: 16'200); the data has been requested directly at the Swiss Federal Statistical Office

5 Frequency tables and illustration

5.1 1997 ISSP module on "Work Orientations"

V1 Study Number

	Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid 0	2518	100.0	100.0	100.0

V2 Respondent Number

[no frequency table]

V3 Country

	Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid 0	2518	100.0	100.0	100.0

V4 Time in a paid job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Much more time	102	4.1	4.6	4.6
	2 A bit more time	294	11.7	13.2	17.8
	3 Same time as now	1103	43.8	49.6	67.5
	4 A bit less time	638	25.3	28.7	96.2
	5 Much less time	85	3.4	3.8	100.0
	Total	2222	88.2	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	251	10.0		
	9 No answer	45	1.8		
	Total	296	11.8		
Total		2518	100.0		

V5 Time doing household work

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Much more time	30	1.2	1.3	1.3
	2 A bit more time	333	13.2	13.9	15.2
	3 Same time as now	1222	48.5	51.1	66.3
	4 A bit less time	605	24.0	25.3	91.6
	5 Much less time	200	7.9	8.4	100.0
	Total	2390	94.9	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	87	3.5		
	9 No answer	41	1.6		
	Total	128	5.1		
Total		2518	100.0		

V6 Time with family

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Much more time	541	21.5	22.8	22.8
	2 A bit more time	1005	39.9	42.4	65.3
	3 Same time as now	798	31.7	33.7	98.9
	4 A bit less time	23	.9	1.0	99.9
	5 Much less time	2	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	2369	94.1	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	112	4.4		
	9 No answer	37	1.5		
	Total	149	5.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V7 Time with friends

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Much more time	288	11.4	11.9	11.9
	2 A bit more time	1144	45.4	47.1	59.0
	3 Same time as now	939	37.3	38.7	97.7
	4 A bit less time	44	1.7	1.8	99.5
	5 Much less time	12	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	2427	96.4	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	54	2.1		
	9 No answer	37	1.5		
	Total	91	3.6		
Total		2518	100.0		

V8 Time in leisure activities

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Much more time	424	16.8	17.5	17.5
	2 A bit more time	1145	45.5	47.3	64.8
	3 Same time as now	809	32.1	33.4	98.1
	4 A bit less time	37	1.5	1.5	99.7
	5 Much less time	8	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	2423	96.2	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	55	2.2		
	9 No answer	40	1.6		
	Total	95	3.8		
Total		2518	100.0		

V9 Job a way for earning money

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	91	3.6	3.7	3.7
	2 Agree	313	12.4	12.8	16.5
	3 Neither agree nor	284	11.3	11.6	28.2
	4 Disagree	1253	49.8	51.3	79.5
	5 Strongly disagree	502	19.9	20.5	100.0
	Total	2443	97.0	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	31	1.2		
	9 No answer	44	1.7		
	Total	75	3.0		
Total		2518	100.0		

V10 A paid job even I did not need the money

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	294	11.7	12.5	12.5
	2 Agree	1348	53.5	57.3	69.8
	3 Neither agree nor	290	11.5	12.3	82.1
	4 Disagree	299	11.9	12.7	94.8
	5 Strongly disagree	123	4.9	5.2	100.0
	Total	2354	93.5	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	123	4.9		
	9 No answer	41	1.6		
	Total	164	6.5		
Total		2518	100.0		

V11 Work is persons most important activity

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	286	11.4	11.8	11.8
	2 Agree	831	33.0	34.4	46.2
	3 Neither agree nor	524	20.8	21.7	67.8
	4 Disagree	602	23.9	24.9	92.7
	5 Strongly disagree	176	7.0	7.3	100.0
	Total	2419	96.1	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	62	2.5		
	9 No answer	37	1.5		
	Total	99	3.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V12 Person responsible for domestic duties

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 I am mainly respons.	1343	53.3	53.7	53.7
	2 Equally respons. with else	572	22.7	22.9	76.6
	3 Someone else is respons.	584	23.2	23.4	100.0
	Total	2499	99.2	100.0	
Missing	9 No answer	19	.8		
Total		2518	100.0		

V13 Importance: job security

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very important	1318	52.3	53.2	53.2
	2 Important	1014	40.3	40.9	94.1
	3 Neither important nor	103	4.1	4.2	98.2
	4 Not important	39	1.5	1.6	99.8
	5 Not important at all	5	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	2479	98.5	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	19	.8		
	9 No answer	20	.8		
	Total	39	1.5		
Total		2518	100.0		

V14 Importance: high income

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very important	185	7.3	7.5	7.5
	2 Important	1303	51.7	53.1	60.7
	3 Neither important nor	698	27.7	28.5	89.1
	4 Not important	256	10.2	10.4	99.6
	5 Not important at all	11	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	2453	97.4	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	35	1.4		
	9 No answer	30	1.2		
	Total	65	2.6		
Total		2518	100.0		

V15 Importance: good advancement

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very important	307	12.2	12.5	12.5
	2 Important	1282	50.9	52.2	64.7
	3 Neither important nor	602	23.9	24.5	89.2
	4 Not important	247	9.8	10.1	99.2
	5 Not important at all	19	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	2457	97.6	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	34	1.4		
	9 No answer	27	1.1		
	Total	61	2.4		
Total		2518	100.0		

V16 Importance: interesting job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very important	1550	61.6	62.3	62.3
	2 Important	912	36.2	36.7	99.0
	3 Neither important nor	22	.9	.9	99.8
	4 Not important	3	.1	.1	100.0
	5 Not important at all	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	2488	98.8	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	9	.4		
	9 No answer	21	.8		
	Total	30	1.2		
Total		2518	100.0		

V17 Importance: independently work

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very important	1060	42.1	42.8	42.8
	2 Important	1147	45.6	46.3	89.1
	3 Neither important nor	200	7.9	8.1	97.2
	4 Not important	68	2.7	2.7	99.9
	5 Not important at all	2	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	2477	98.4	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	19	.8		
	9 No answer	22	.9		
	Total	41	1.6		
Total		2518	100.0		

V18 Importance: to help other people

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very important	486	19.3	19.8	19.8
	2 Important	1257	49.9	51.2	71.0
	3 Neither important nor	543	21.6	22.1	93.2
	4 Not important	157	6.2	6.4	99.6
	5 Not important at all	11	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	2454	97.5	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	42	1.7		
	9 No answer	22	.9		
	Total	64	2.5		
Total		2518	100.0		

V19 Importance: useful to society

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very important	432	17.2	17.7	17.7
	2 Important	1261	50.1	51.7	69.4
	3 Neither important nor	580	23.0	23.8	93.2
	4 Not important	154	6.1	6.3	99.5
	5 Not important at all	12	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	2439	96.9	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	57	2.3		
	9 No answer	22	.9		
	Total	79	3.1		
Total		2518	100.0		

V20 Importance: decide their times of work

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very important	425	16.9	17.4	17.4
	2 Important	1022	40.6	41.8	59.2
	3 Neither important nor	608	24.1	24.9	84.1
	4 Not important	346	13.7	14.2	98.3
	5 Not important at all	42	1.7	1.7	100.0
Missing	Total	2443	97.0	100.0	
	8 Can't choose	52	2.1		
	9 No answer	23	.9		
Total	Total	75	3.0		
	Total	2518	100.0		

V21 Importance: how well to do the job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Essential	1092	43.4	43.8	43.8
	2 Very important	1166	46.3	46.8	90.6
	3 Fairly im portant	215	8.5	8.6	99.2
	4 Not very important	14	.6	.6	99.8
	5 Not important at all	5	.2	.2	100.0
Missing	Total	2492	99.0	100.0	
	8 Can't choose	11	.4		
	9 No answer	15	.6		
Total	Total	26	1.0		
	Total	2518	100.0		

V22 Importance: family responsibilities

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Essential	178	7.1	7.2	7.2
	2 Very important	646	25.7	26.3	33.6
	3 Fairly im portant	993	39.4	40.4	74.0
	4 Not very important	444	17.6	18.1	92.1
	5 Not important at all	195	7.7	7.9	100.0
Missing	Total	2456	97.5	100.0	
	8 Can't choose	42	1.7		
	9 No answer	20	.8		
Total	Total	62	2.5		
	Total	2518	100.0		

V23 Importance: education, formal qualif.

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Essential	222	8.8	9.0	9.0
	2 Very important	783	31.1	31.6	40.6
	3 Fairly im portant	954	37.9	38.5	79.1
	4 Not very important	437	17.4	17.6	96.7
	5 Not important at all	82	3.3	3.3	100.0
Missing	Total	2478	98.4	100.0	
	8 Can't choose	20	.8		
	9 No answer	20	.8		
Total	Total	40	1.6		
	Total	2518	100.0		

V24 Importance: how long being with the firm

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Essential	114	4.5	4.6	4.6
	2 Very important	443	17.6	17.9	22.5
	3 Fairly im portant	1037	41.2	41.9	64.4
	4 Not very important	685	27.2	27.7	92.1
	5 Not important at all	195	7.7	7.9	100.0
Missing	Total	2474	98.3	100.0	
	8 Can't choose	26	1.0		
	9 No answer	18	.7		
Total	Total	44	1.7		
	Total	2518	100.0		

V25 New technologies - Number of jobs:

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 greatly increase	53	2.1	2.3	2.3
	2 slightly increase	174	6.9	7.5	9.8
	3 make no difference	352	14.0	15.1	24.9
	4 slightly reduce	994	39.5	42.7	67.6
	5 greatly reduce	755	30.0	32.4	100.0
Missing	Total	2328	92.5	100.0	
	8 Can't choose	177	7.0		
	9 No answer	13	.5		
Total	Total	190	7.5		
	Total	2518	100.0		

V26 New technologies will make work -

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 much more interesting	224	8.9	10.4	10.4
	2 little more interesting	721	28.6	33.6	44.1
	3 neither more nor less	725	28.8	33.8	77.9
	4 little less interesting	312	12.4	14.6	92.4
	5 much less interesting	162	6.4	7.6	100.0
Missing	Total	2144	85.1	100.0	
	8 Can't choose	348	13.8		
	9 No answer	26	1.0		
Total	Total	374	14.9		
	Total	2518	100.0		

V27 Personally choose between diff. jobs

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 being an employee	798	31.7	36.0	36.0
	2 being self-employed	1418	56.3	64.0	100.0
	Total	2216	88.0	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	277	11.0		
	9 No answer	25	1.0		
Total	Total	302	12.0		
	Total	2518	100.0		

V28 I would choose working

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 in a small firm	1740	69.1	79.6	79.6
	2 in a large firm	446	17.7	20.4	100.0
	Total	2186	86.8	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	302	12.0		
	9 No answer	30	1.2		
Total	Total	332	13.2		
	Total	2518	100.0		

V29 I would choose working

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 in a private business	1299	51.6	67.0	67.0
	2 government, civil service	641	25.5	33.0	100.0
	Total	1940	77.0	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	545	21.6		
	9 No answer	33	1.3		
	Total	578	23.0		
Total		2518	100.0		

V30 Decide on the present work situation

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 a full time job	863	34.3	34.6	34.6
	2 part-time job	1351	53.7	54.1	88.7
	3 less than 10 hours	163	6.5	6.5	95.3
	4 No paid job at all	118	4.7	4.7	100.0
	Total	2495	99.1	100.0	
Missing	9 No answer	23	.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V31 Easy or difficult to find an accept. job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very easy	71	2.8	3.0	3.0
	2 Fairly easy	350	13.9	14.8	17.8
	3 Neither nor	638	25.3	26.9	44.7
	4 Fairly difficult	839	33.3	35.4	80.1
	5 Very difficult	471	18.7	19.9	100.0
	Total	2369	94.1	100.0	
Missing	8 Can't choose	125	5.0		
	9 No answer	24	1.0		
	Total	149	5.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V32 Currently working for pay

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Yes	1811	71.9	72.6	72.6
	2 No	683	27.1	27.4	100.0
	Total	2494	99.0	100.0	
Missing	9 No answer	24	1.0		
Total		2518	100.0		

V33 Best describes feelings about job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 only as hard as I have to	113	4.5	6.4	6.4
	2 Hard, but not interferes	647	25.7	36.9	43.3
	3 Best work I can	994	39.5	56.7	100.0
	Total	1754	69.7	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	37	1.5		
	9 No answer	20	.8		
	Total	764	30.3		
Total		2518	100.0		

V34 Number of hour of work - earning money

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Longer and more money	222	8.8	13.4	13.4
	2 Same hours, same money	1155	45.9	69.8	83.2
	3 Fewer hours, less money	278	11.0	16.8	100.0
	Total	1655	65.7	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	137	5.4		
	9 No answer	19	.8		
	Total	863	34.3		
Total		2518	100.0		

V35 Apply to the job - my job is secure

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	308	12.2	17.8	17.8
	2 Agree	755	30.0	43.7	61.6
	3 Neither nor	371	14.7	21.5	83.0
	4 Disagree	213	8.5	12.3	95.4
	5 Strongly disagree	80	3.2	4.6	100.0
	Total	1727	68.6	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	60	2.4		
	9 No answer	24	1.0		
	Total	791	31.4		
Total		2518	100.0		

V36 Apply to the job - my income is high

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	37	1.5	2.1	2.1
	2 Agree	329	13.1	18.9	21.0
	3 Neither nor	671	26.6	38.6	59.6
	4 Disagree	509	20.2	29.3	88.9
	5 Strongly disagree	194	7.7	11.1	100.0
	Total	1740	69.1	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	39	1.5		
	9 No answer	32	1.3		
	Total	778	30.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V37 Apply - oppport. for advancement is high

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	62	2.5	3.6	3.6
	2 Agree	343	13.6	20.0	23.6
	3 Neither nor	572	22.7	33.4	57.0
	4 Disagree	488	19.4	28.5	85.5
	5 Strongly disagree	249	9.9	14.5	100.0
	Total	1714	68.1	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	63	2.5		
	9 No answer	34	1.4		
	Total	804	31.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V38 Apply to the job - my job is interesting

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	700	27.8	39.5	39.5
	2 Agree	885	35.1	49.9	89.4
	3 Neither nor	132	5.2	7.4	96.8
	4 Disagree	39	1.5	2.2	99.0
	5 Strongly disagree	17	.7	1.0	100.0
	Total	1773	70.4	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	15	.6		
	9 No answer	23	.9		
	Total	745	29.6		
Total		2518	100.0		

V39 Apply to the job - can work independently

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	718	28.5	40.5	40.5
	2 Agree	814	32.3	46.0	86.5
	3 Neither nor	139	5.5	7.8	94.4
	4 Disagree	81	3.2	4.6	98.9
	5 Strongly disagree	19	.8	1.1	100.0
	Total	1771	70.3	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	15	.6		
	9 No answer	25	1.0		
	Total	747	29.7		
Total		2518	100.0		

V40 Apply to the job - can help other people

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	424	16.8	24.2	24.2
	2 Agree	749	29.7	42.7	66.9
	3 Neither nor	360	14.3	20.5	87.5
	4 Disagree	150	6.0	8.6	96.0
	5 Strongly disagree	70	2.8	4.0	100.0
	Total	1753	69.6	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	33	1.3		
	9 No answer	25	1.0		
	Total	765	30.4		
Total		2518	100.0		

V41 Apply to the job - is useful to society

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	502	19.9	29.0	29.0
	2 Agree	740	29.4	42.7	71.8
	3 Neither nor	326	12.9	18.8	90.6
	4 Disagree	119	4.7	6.9	97.5
	5 Strongly disagree	44	1.7	2.5	100.0
	Total	1731	68.7	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	54	2.1		
	9 No answer	26	1.0		
	Total	787	31.3		
Total		2518	100.0		

V42 How often applies: home from work exhausted

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Always	65	2.6	3.7	3.7
	2 Often	582	23.1	32.9	36.5
	3 Sometimes	892	35.4	50.4	86.9
	4 Hardly ever	189	7.5	10.7	97.6
	5 Never	43	1.7	2.4	100.0
	Total	1771	70.3	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	20	.8		
	9 No answer	20	.8		
	Total	747	29.7		
Total		2518	100.0		

V43 How often applies: to do hard physical work

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Always	68	2.7	3.8	3.8
	2 Often	243	9.7	13.7	17.6
	3 Sometimes	374	14.9	21.1	38.7
	4 Hardly ever	503	20.0	28.4	67.0
	5 Never	584	23.2	33.0	100.0
	Total	1772	70.4	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	15	.6		
	9 No answer	24	1.0		
	Total	746	29.6		
Total		2518	100.0		

V44 How often applies: find the work stressful

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Always	79	3.1	4.4	4.4
	2 Often	456	18.1	25.6	30.1
	3 Sometimes	917	36.4	51.5	81.6
	4 Hardly ever	281	11.2	15.8	97.4
	5 Never	46	1.8	2.6	100.0
	Total	1779	70.7	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	14	.6		
	9 No answer	18	.7		
	Total	739	29.3		
Total		2518	100.0		

V45 How often applies: work in dangerous conditions

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Always	25	1.0	1.4	1.4
	2 Often	88	3.5	5.0	6.4
	3 Sometimes	255	10.1	14.5	20.9
	4 Hardly ever	483	19.2	27.4	48.2
	5 Never	913	36.3	51.8	100.0
	Total	1764	70.1	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	26	1.0		
	9 No answer	21	.8		
	Total	754	29.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V46 Best describes the working hours

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 I Can't change	603	23.9	33.9	33.9
	2 Decide within certain limits	864	34.3	48.6	82.5
	3 Entirely free	312	12.4	17.5	100.0
	Total	1779	70.7	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	9 No answer	32	1.3		
	Total	739	29.3		
Total		2518	100.0		

V47 Best describes where you work

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 away from home	1259	50.0	70.8	70.8
	2 usually at home	100	4.0	5.6	76.4
	3 part at home, part away	167	6.6	9.4	85.8
	4 in a variety of places	252	10.0	14.2	100.0
	Total	1778	70.6	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	9 No answer	33	1.3		
	Total	740	29.4		
Total		2518	100.0		

V48 Present job situation

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 no written contract	229	9.1	13.4	13.4
	2 fixed-termed less 12 m.	36	1.4	2.1	15.5
	3 fixed-termed one year m.	143	5.7	8.4	23.9
	4 no set time limit	1302	51.7	76.1	100.0
	Total	1710	67.9	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	77	3.1		
	9 No answer	24	1.0		
	Total	808	32.1		
Total		2518	100.0		

V49 Experience and skills you make use of

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Almost none	104	4.1	6.0	6.0
	2 A little	220	8.7	12.6	18.6
	3 A lot	746	29.6	42.8	61.4
	4 Almost all	673	26.7	38.6	100.0
	Total	1743	69.2	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	49	1.9		
	9 No answer	19	.8		
	Total	775	30.8		
Total		2518	100.0		

V50 Developing skills: school, college, univ.

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very important	352	14.0	22.0	22.0
	2 Important	819	32.5	51.3	73.3
	3 Neither important nor	216	8.6	13.5	86.8
	4 Not important	148	5.9	9.3	96.1
	5 Not important at all	63	2.5	3.9	100.0
	Total	1598	63.5	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	46	1.8		
	9 No answer	167	6.6		
	Total	920	36.5		
Total		2518	100.0		

V51 Developing skills: training in a job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very important	883	35.1	51.1	51.1
	2 Important	687	27.3	39.8	90.9
	3 Neither important nor	91	3.6	5.3	96.2
	4 Not important	37	1.5	2.1	98.3
	5 Not important at all	29	1.2	1.7	100.0
	Total	1727	68.6	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	35	1.4		
	9 No answer	49	1.9		
	Total	791	31.4		
Total		2518	100.0		

V52 Relations: between management/employees

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very good	606	24.1	36.4	36.4
	2 Quite good	760	30.2	45.7	82.1
	3 Neither good nor bad	202	8.0	12.1	94.2
	4 Quite bad	80	3.2	4.8	99.0
	5 Very bad	16	.6	1.0	100.0
	Total	1664	66.1	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	101	4.0		
	9 No answer	46	1.8		
	Total	854	33.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V53 Relations: between workmates/colleagues

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very good	811	32.2	48.7	48.7
	2 Quite good	710	28.2	42.6	91.2
	3 Neither good nor bad	121	4.8	7.3	98.5
	4 Quite bad	25	1.0	1.5	100.0
	Total	1667	66.2	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	96	3.8		
	9 No answer	48	1.9		
	Total	851	33.8		
Total		2518	100.0		

V54 How satisfied are you in your job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Completely satisfied	209	8.3	11.7	11.7
	2 Very satisfied	718	28.5	40.3	52.1
	3 Fairly satisfied	661	26.3	37.1	89.2
	4 Neither nor	129	5.1	7.2	96.5
	5 Fairly dissatisfied	43	1.7	2.4	98.9
	6 Very dissatisfied	10	.4	.6	99.4
	7 Completely dissatisfied	10	.4	.6	100.0
	Total	1780	70.7	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	12	.5		
	9 No answer	19	.8		
	Total	738	29.3		
Total		2518	100.0		

V55 Willing to work harder for succeed

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	234	9.3	13.8	13.8
	2 Agree	858	34.1	50.8	64.6
	3 Neither agree nor	405	16.1	24.0	88.6
	4 Disagree	160	6.4	9.5	98.0
	5 Strongly disagree	33	1.3	2.0	100.0
	Total	1690	67.1	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	68	2.7		
	9 No answer	53	2.1		
	Total	828	32.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V56 Proud to be working for my firm

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	229	9.1	13.5	13.5
	2 Agree	892	35.4	52.4	65.9
	3 Neither agree nor	458	18.2	26.9	92.8
	4 Disagree	95	3.8	5.6	98.4
	5 Strongly disagree	28	1.1	1.6	100.0
	Total	1702	67.6	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	59	2.3		
	9 No answer	50	2.0		
	Total	816	32.4		
Total		2518	100.0		

V57 Given the chance, I would change

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	122	4.8	7.2	7.2
	2 Agree	346	13.7	20.5	27.8
	3 Neither agree nor	346	13.7	20.5	48.3
	4 Disagree	600	23.8	35.6	84.0
	5 Strongly disagree	270	10.7	16.0	100.0
	Total	1684	66.9	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	80	3.2		
	9 No answer	47	1.9		
	Total	834	33.1		
Total		2518	100.0		

V58 Another job for quite a bit more pay

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	98	3.9	6.3	6.3
	2 Agree	365	14.5	23.4	29.7
	3 Neither agree nor	418	16.6	26.8	56.5
	4 Disagree	520	20.7	33.4	89.9
	5 Strongly disagree	158	6.3	10.1	100.0
	Total	1559	61.9	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	200	7.9		
	9 No answer	52	2.1		
	Total	959	38.1		
Total		2518	100.0		

V59 Proud of the type of work I do

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Strongly agree	357	14.2	20.5	20.5
	2 Agree	936	37.2	53.8	74.4
	3 Neither agree nor	370	14.7	21.3	95.6
	4 Disagree	56	2.2	3.2	98.8
	5 Strongly disagree	20	.8	1.2	100.0
	Total	1739	69.1	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	33	1.3		
	9 No answer	39	1.5		
	Total	779	30.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V60 How many days absent from work last 6 m.

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 More than 20 days	56	2.2	3.2	3.2
	2 11 to 20 days	46	1.8	2.7	5.9
	3 6 to 10 days	65	2.6	3.8	9.7
	4 1 to 5 days	513	20.4	29.7	39.4
	5 None	1045	41.5	60.6	100.0
	Total	1725	68.5	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	70	2.8		
	9 No answer	16	.6		
	Total	793	31.5		
Total		2518	100.0		

V61 How likely to find a job next 12 month

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very likely	163	6.5	9.8	9.8
	2 Likely	196	7.8	11.8	21.6
	3 Unlikely	464	18.4	27.9	49.5
	4 Very unlikely	841	33.4	50.5	100.0
	Total	1664	66.1	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	8 Can't choose	132	5.2		
	9 No answer	15	.6		
	Total	854	33.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

V62 Extent to worry about losing the job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 I worry a great deal	102	4.1	5.7	5.7
	2 I worry to some extent	305	12.1	17.2	22.9
	3 I worry a little	726	28.8	40.9	63.9
	4 I do not worry at all	641	25.5	36.1	100.0
	Total	1774	70.5	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2 in v32)	707	28.1		
	9 No answer	37	1.5		
	Total	744	29.5		
Total		2518	100.0		

V63 Not currently working: a paid job 1 year m.

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Yes	596	23.7	90.4	90.4
	2 No	63	2.5	9.6	100.0
	Total	659	26.2	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	9 No answer	48	1.9		
	Total	1859	73.8		
Total		2518	100.0		

V64 Not working: end of last paid job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct	
Valid	49	2	.1	.3	.3	
	50	3	.1	.5	.8	
	51	1	.0	.2	1.0	
	53	4	.2	.7	1.7	
	54	2	.1	.3	2.0	
	55	2	.1	.3	2.4	
	56	5	.2	.8	3.2	
	57	3	.1	.5	3.7	
	58	2	.1	.3	4.1	
	59	2	.1	.3	4.4	
	60	3	.1	.5	4.9	
	61	6	.2	1.0	5.9	
	62	7	.3	1.2	7.1	
	63	4	.2	.7	7.8	
	65	2	.1	.3	8.1	
	66	3	.1	.5	8.7	
	67	3	.1	.5	9.2	
	68	4	.2	.7	9.8	
	69	4	.2	.7	10.5	
	70	3	.1	.5	11.0	
	71	1	.0	.2	11.2	
	73	3	.1	.5	11.7	
	74	4	.2	.7	12.4	
	75	5	.2	.8	13.2	
	76	5	.2	.8	14.1	
	77	6	.2	1.0	15.1	
	78	5	.2	.8	16.0	
	79	4	.2	.7	16.6	
	80	7	.3	1.2	17.8	
	81	9	.4	1.5	19.4	
	82	8	.3	1.4	20.7	
	83	9	.4	1.5	22.2	
	84	5	.2	.8	23.1	
	85	8	.3	1.4	24.4	
	86	13	.5	2.2	26.7	
	87	16	.6	2.7	29.4	
	88	14	.6	2.4	31.7	
	89	13	.5	2.2	34.0	
	90	34	1.4	5.8	39.7	
	91	24	1.0	4.1	43.8	
	92	34	1.4	5.8	49.6	
	93	37	1.5	6.3	55.9	
	94	38	1.5	6.5	62.3	
	95	54	2.1	9.2	71.5	
	96	59	2.3	10.0	81.5	
	97	64	2.5	10.9	92.4	
	98	45	1.8	7.6	100.0	
	Total	589	23.4	100.0		
	Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2,0 in v63)	1874	74.4		
		99 NA	55	2.2		
	Total		1929	76.6		
	Total		2518	100.0		

V65 Not working: main reason for job end

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Retire-by age	111	4.4	18.9	18.9
	2 Retire-by choice	67	2.7	11.4	30.3
	3 Retire-not by choice	17	.7	2.9	33.2
	4 Disabled	36	1.4	6.1	39.4
	5 Workplace shut down	24	1.0	4.1	43.4
	6 Dismissed	27	1.1	4.6	48.0
	7 Contract ended	24	1.0	4.1	52.1
	8 Family responsibl	158	6.3	26.9	79.0
	9 Got married	108	4.3	18.4	97.4
	10 Other reason	15	.6	2.6	100.0
Total	587	23.3	100.0		
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 2,0 in v63)	1874	74.4		
	99 No answer	57	2.3		
Total	1931	76.7			
Total	2518	100.0			

V66 Not working: like to have a job now or in future

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Yes	316	12.5	48.0	48.0
	2 No	343	13.6	52.0	100.0
	Total	659	26.2		
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	9 No answer	48	1.9		
Total	1859	73.8			
Total	2518	100.0			

V67 Not working: how likely to find a job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Very likely	80	3.2	14.3	14.3
	2 Likely	210	8.3	37.4	51.7
	3 Unlikely	104	4.1	18.5	70.2
	4 Very unlikely	167	6.6	29.8	100.0
Total	561	22.3	100.0		
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	8 Can't choose	99	3.9		
	9 No answer	47	1.9		
Total	1957	77.7			
Total	2518	100.0			

V68 Not working: currently looking for a job

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Yes	88	3.5	13.2	13.2
	2 No	580	23.0	86.8	100.0
	Total	668	26.5		
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	9 No answer	39	1.5		
Total	1850	73.5			
Total	2518	100.0			

V69 Not working: registered at a public agency

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 No	534	21.2	91.0	91.0
	2 Yes, once or twice	34	1.4	5.8	96.8
	3 Yes, more than twice	19	.8	3.2	100.0
	Total	587	23.3	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	9 No answer	120	4.8		
Total	1931	76.7			
Total	2518	100.0			

V70 Not working: registered at a private agency

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 No	552	21.9	95.7	95.7
	2 Yes, once or twice	13	.5	2.3	97.9
	3 Yes, more than twice	12	.5	2.1	100.0
Total	577	22.9	100.0		
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	9 No answer	130	5.2		
Total	1941	77.1			
Total	2518	100.0			

V71 Not working: answered advertisements

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 No	503	20.0	85.0	85.0
	2 Yes, once or twice	37	1.5	6.3	91.2
	3 Yes, more than twice	52	2.1	8.8	100.0
Total	592	23.5	100.0		
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	9 No answer	115	4.6		
Total	1926	76.5			
Total	2518	100.0			

V72 Not working: advertised in newspapers

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 No	561	22.3	97.1	97.1
	2 Yes, once or twice	10	.4	1.7	98.8
	3 Yes, more than twice	7	.3	1.2	100.0
Total	578	23.0	100.0		
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	9 No answer	129	5.1		
Total	1940	77.0			
Total	2518	100.0			

V73 Not working: applied directly to employers

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 No	499	19.8	84.4	84.4
	2 Yes, once or twice	49	1.9	8.3	92.7
	3 Yes, more than twice	43	1.7	7.3	100.0
Total	591	23.5	100.0		
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	9 No answer	116	4.6		
Total	1927	76.5			
Total	2518	100.0			

V74 Not working: asked relatives, friends

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 No	505	20.1	86.5	86.5
	2 Yes, once or twice	47	1.9	8.0	94.5
	3 Yes, more than twice	32	1.3	5.5	100.0
Total	584	23.2	100.0		
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	9 No answer	123	4.9		
Total	1934	76.8			
Total	2518	100.0			

V75 Main source of economic support

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Pension, private or state	293	11.6	49.7	49.7
	2 Unemployment benefits	25	1.0	4.2	53.9
	3 Spouse/partner	183	7.3	31.0	84.9
	4 Other family members	43	1.7	7.3	92.2
	5 Social assistance/welfare	1	.0	.2	92.4
	7 Other	45	1.8	7.6	100.0
	Total	590	23.4	100.0	
Missing	0 Not applicable (Code 1 in v32)	1811	71.9		
	9 No answer	117	4.6		
	Total	1928	76.6		
Total	2518	100.0			

The variable V75 was part of the telephone interview. There were a few more categories: 1 was split into "Pension, private" and "Pension, state"; 4 was split to "Parents" and "Other family members"; 7 was split to "Income from interest, rent", "Scholarship" and "Other source". There also was a category "Own income" because the question was asked of all respondents and not only of unemployed.

Employed people were subsequently set to 0 "Not applicable". People being employed by the time of the telephone interview but not anymore while filling in the written questionnaire were recoded to 9 "No answer".

5.2 ISSP standard background variables

SEX R: sex

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Male	1174	46.6	46.6	46.6
	2 Female	1344	53.4	53.4	100.0
	Total	2518	100.0	100.0	

The variable SEX was part of the written and the telephone interview.

AGE R: Age

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	18	25	1.0	1.0	1.0
	19	22	.9	.9	1.9
	20	29	1.2	1.2	3.0
	21	15	.6	.6	3.6
	22	19	.8	.8	4.4
	23	32	1.3	1.3	5.6
	24	34	1.4	1.4	7.0
	25	45	1.8	1.8	8.8
	26	44	1.7	1.7	10.5
	27	48	1.9	1.9	12.4
	28	60	2.4	2.4	14.8
	29	65	2.6	2.6	17.4
	30	55	2.2	2.2	19.6
	31	65	2.6	2.6	22.2
	32	55	2.2	2.2	24.3
	33	75	3.0	3.0	27.3
	34	80	3.2	3.2	30.5
	35	64	2.5	2.5	33.0
	36	68	2.7	2.7	35.7
	37	64	2.5	2.5	38.3
	38	81	3.2	3.2	41.5
	39	61	2.4	2.4	43.9
	40	65	2.6	2.6	46.5
	41	68	2.7	2.7	49.2
	42	61	2.4	2.4	51.6
	43	54	2.1	2.1	53.8
	44	45	1.8	1.8	55.6
	45	42	1.7	1.7	57.2
	46	53	2.1	2.1	59.3
	47	50	2.0	2.0	61.3
	48	50	2.0	2.0	63.3
	49	58	2.3	2.3	65.6
	50	41	1.6	1.6	67.2
	51	43	1.7	1.7	68.9
52	48	1.9	1.9	70.8	
53	53	2.1	2.1	73.0	
54	47	1.9	1.9	74.8	
55	51	2.0	2.0	76.8	
56	44	1.7	1.7	78.6	
57	42	1.7	1.7	80.3	
58	39	1.5	1.5	81.8	
59	52	2.1	2.1	83.9	
60	32	1.3	1.3	85.1	
61	34	1.4	1.4	86.5	
62	39	1.5	1.5	88.0	
63	43	1.7	1.7	89.8	
64	41	1.6	1.6	91.4	
65	29	1.2	1.2	92.5	
66	37	1.5	1.5	94.0	
67	44	1.7	1.7	95.8	
68	39	1.5	1.5	97.3	
69	36	1.4	1.4	98.7	
70	32	1.3	1.3	100.0	
Total	2518	100.0	100.0		

The variable AGE was part of the written and the telephone interview. Originally the exact birth date was asked.

MARITAL R: Marital status

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 marr,liv as mar	1423	56.5	56.5	56.5
	2 widowed	113	4.5	4.5	61.0
	3 divorced	205	8.1	8.1	69.1
	4 seperated	54	2.1	2.1	71.3
	5 not married	723	28.7	28.7	100.0
	Total	2518	100.0	100.0	

The variable MARITAL was part of the telephone interview.

COHAB R: Steady life-partner

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Yes	227	9.0	20.8	20.8
	2 No	866	34.4	79.2	100.0
	Total	1093	43.4	100.0	
Missing	0 NAP,no partner, NAV	1423	56.5		
	9 NA,refused	2	.1		
	Total	1425	56.6		
Total		2518	100.0		

The variable COHAB was part of the telephone interview. It was asked of everyone except for married people living with their spouse.

EDUCYRS R: Education I: years in school

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	9.00	266	10.6	10.9	10.9
	9.75	56	2.2	2.3	13.2
	10.00	75	3.0	3.1	16.2
	10.50	1160	46.1	47.4	63.7
	11.50	33	1.3	1.3	65.0
	12.00	316	12.5	12.9	78.0
	12.50	209	8.3	8.5	86.5
	15.00	107	4.2	4.4	90.9
	17.50	223	8.9	9.1	100.0
	Total	2445	97.1	100.0	
Missing	.00 NAV	53	2.1		
	95.00 Still school	19	.8		
	99.00 NA	1	.0		
	Total	73	2.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

The variable EDUCYRS shows the average duration of the education levels in CH_EDUC (the recode scheme is: 3=9.00; 4=9.75; 5=10.50; 6=12.00; 7=12.00; 8=11.50; 9=12.50; 10=10.00; 11=12.00; 12=12.50; 13=15.00; 14=17.50; 15=9.00). Some levels contain schooling and vocational training. In these cases only schooling was taken into account. There is no information about code 96 "Still at College/University". Code 95 "Still at school" exclusively consists of people still at compulsory. People without formal schooling are coded to 0 "NAV".

DEGREE R: Education II: categories

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 None	53	2.1	2.1	2.1
	2 Incl primary	19	.8	.8	2.9
	3 Compulsory compl	266	10.6	10.6	13.4
	5 Secondary compl	1620	64.3	64.4	77.8
	7 University compl	559	22.2	22.2	100.0
	Total	2517	100.0	100.0	
Missing	99 NA	1	.0		
Total		2518	100.0		

The variable DEGREE is a recoding of CH_EDUC. The recode scheme is: 1=1; 2=2; 3 and 15=3; 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10=5; 11, 12, 13, and 14=7. There is no information available on 4 "Incomplete secondary" and 6 "University incomplete". Code 7 should rather be interpreted as "Tertiary level", since the education categories 10 and 11 of variable CH_EDUC are not officially counted as "University level" in Switzerland (even though they're above secondary level).

CH_EDUC R: Education: country specific

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 keine Ausbildung abgeschlossen	53	2.1	2.1	2.1
	2 ist noch in der oblig. Schule	19	.8	.8	2.9
	3 obligatorische Schule	210	8.3	8.3	11.2
	4 Anlehre (in Betrieb u.Schule)	56	2.2	2.2	13.4
	5 Berufslehre, BMS	1160	46.1	46.1	59.5
	6 Vollzeitberufsschule (Handels- mittel-schule/Lehrwerkstätte)	104	4.1	4.1	63.6
	7 Berufsmaturität	25	1.0	1.0	64.6
	8 Diplommittelschule , allgemein bild. Schule (Verkehrsschule)	33	1.3	1.3	66.0
	9 Maturitätsschule, Lehrerseminar	167	6.6	6.6	72.6
	10 1-2 jährige Handelsschule/ Haushaltslehrjahr	75	3.0	3.0	75.6
	11 höh.Berufsausb.mit Meisterdiplom, Eidg. Fachausweis	187	7.4	7.4	83.0
	12 Techniker- oder Fachschule (2J. Voll- od. 3J. Teilzeit)	42	1.7	1.7	84.7
	13 höhere Fachschule, HTL, HWV, (3J. Voll- od. 4J. Teilzeit)	107	4.2	4.3	88.9
	14 Universität, Hochschule (Liz., Dissertation, Nachdiplom)	223	8.9	8.9	97.8
	15 andere Ausbildung	56	2.2	2.2	100.0
	Total	2517	100.0	100.0	
Missing	99 keine Antwort	1	.0		
Total		2518	100.0		

The variable CH_EDUC was part of the telephone interview. It shows the highest education level reached. The labels contain the original German wording. They can be translated to 1 "No formal schooling", 2 "Still at compulsory", 3 "Compulsory completed", 4 "Basic training (in school and vocational)", 5 "Apprenticeship (in school and vocational)", 6 "Fulltime vocational school", 7 "Vocational high school degree", 8 "General education school", 9 "High school; teacher training school", 10 "1 to 2 year trading school; 1 year household school", 11 "Higher vocational proficiency (master craftsman); higher federal certificate of proficiency", 12 "Higher technical college", 13 "Higher specialized college", 14 "University" and 15 "Other education".

Figure 1 shows a simplified overview of the Swiss school system.

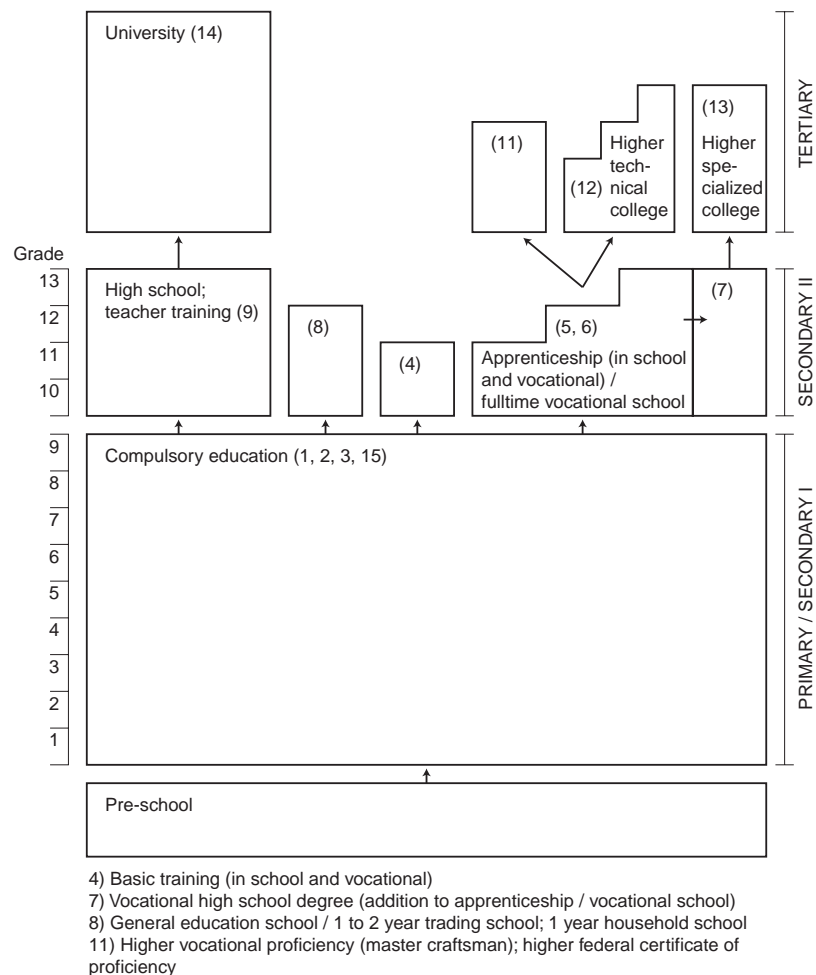


Figure 1: Swiss school system (simplification)

(Sources: Bundesamt für Statistik: Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz 1999, NZZ Verlag, Zürich, 1998; Bundesamt für Statistik: Schülerinnen, Schüler und Studierende 1997/1998, Neuchâtel, 1999; Bundesamt für Statistik: Bildungsabschlüsse 1997, Neuchâtel, 1999)

WRKST R: Current employment status

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 F-time epl,main job	1235	49.0	51.0	51.0
	2 P-t empl,main job	505	20.1	20.9	71.8
	3 Less part-time	16	.6	.7	72.5
	4 Help family member	13	.5	.5	73.0
	5 Unemployed	37	1.5	1.5	74.6
	6 Studt,school,educ	52	2.1	2.1	76.7
	7 Retired	270	10.7	11.1	87.9
	8 Housewife <man>	248	9.8	10.2	98.1
	9 Permant disabled	15	.6	.6	98.7
	10 Oth,n i lab force	31	1.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	2422	96.2	100.0	
Missing	0 NAV	89	3.5		
	99 NA	7	.3		
	Total	96	3.8		
Total	2518	100.0			

The variable WRKST is composed of three questions of the telephone interview. The first question asked whether someone is employed full-time, part-time, less than part-time or not at all. The second question asked whether someone is self-employed or not and contained the category "Helping family member". The third question asked for the reason for not being employed. In addition to the categories above it contained the items "Military/civil service", "Temporarily unfit for work", "Pregnancy vacation" and "Does not feel like working". They were all coded to 10 "Other not in labor force".

People working by the time of the telephone interview but not by the time of the written questionnaire (or the other way round) receive code 0 "Not available".

SPWRKST S-P: Current employment status

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 F-t empl,main job	805	32.0	48.8	48.8
	2 P-t empl,main job	325	12.9	19.7	68.6
	3 Less part-time	10	.4	.6	69.2
	4 Help family member	15	.6	.9	70.1
	5 Unemployed	19	.8	1.2	71.2
	6 Studt,school,educ	11	.4	.7	71.9
	7 Retired	178	7.1	10.8	82.7
	8 Housewife <man>	252	10.0	15.3	98.0
	9 Permant disabled	12	.5	.7	98.7
	10 Oth,n i lab force	21	.8	1.3	100.0
	Total	1648	65.4	100.0	
Missing	0 NAV;N mar;n spou/partn	868	34.5		
	99 NA	2	.1		
	Total	870	34.6		
Total	2518	100.0			

Variable SPWRKST is built analogous to variable WRKST. Exception: Code 0 exclusively contains cases where the respondent does not live with a spouse or partner (Code 2 or 9 on COHAB).

ISCO88 R: Occupation ISCO

	Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid 110	1	.0	.1	.1
1000	112	4.4	6.3	6.4
1120	5	.2	.3	6.7
2110	1	.0	.1	6.7
2113	8	.3	.5	7.2
2131	32	1.3	1.8	9.0
2139	10	.4	.6	9.6
2140	22	.9	1.2	10.8
2141	14	.6	.8	11.6
2142	5	.2	.3	11.9
2143	6	.2	.3	12.2
2144	2	.1	.1	12.3
2145	6	.2	.3	12.7
2146	2	.1	.1	12.8
2148	1	.0	.1	12.8
2149	2	.1	.1	13.0
2210	2	.1	.1	13.1
2211	5	.2	.3	13.4
2213	2	.1	.1	13.5
2221	14	.6	.8	14.3
2222	4	.2	.2	14.5
2224	1	.0	.1	14.5
2310	5	.2	.3	14.8
2320	34	1.4	1.9	16.8
2321	11	.4	.6	17.4
2340	5	.2	.3	17.7
2351	1	.0	.1	17.7
2359	9	.4	.5	18.2
2411	8	.3	.5	18.7
2412	6	.2	.3	19.0
2419	18	.7	1.0	20.0
2420	5	.2	.3	20.3
2421	9	.4	.5	20.8
2422	1	.0	.1	20.9
2429	1	.0	.1	20.9
2430	2	.1	.1	21.1
2432	8	.3	.5	21.5
2440	1	.0	.1	21.6
2441	9	.4	.5	22.1
2444	4	.2	.2	22.3
2445	4	.2	.2	22.5
2446	10	.4	.6	23.1
2451	6	.2	.3	23.4
2452	3	.1	.2	23.6
2453	7	.3	.4	24.0
2455	1	.0	.1	24.1
2460	2	.1	.1	24.2
3100	6	.2	.3	24.5
3110	18	.7	1.0	25.5
3111	7	.3	.4	25.9
3112	9	.4	.5	26.4
3113	4	.2	.2	26.7
3114	1	.0	.1	26.7
3115	5	.2	.3	27.0
3118	12	.5	.7	27.7
3119	11	.4	.6	28.3
3122	2	.1	.1	28.4
3130	1	.0	.1	28.5
3131	10	.4	.6	29.0
3132	3	.1	.2	29.2

3133	3	.1	.2	29.4
3142	1	.0	.1	29.4
3143	1	.0	.1	29.5
3151	1	.0	.1	29.5
3152	3	.1	.2	29.7
3211	2	.1	.1	29.8
3220	2	.1	.1	29.9
3221	13	.5	.7	30.7
3224	1	.0	.1	30.7
3225	2	.1	.1	30.8
3226	7	.3	.4	31.2
3227	2	.1	.1	31.4
3228	6	.2	.3	31.7
3229	3	.1	.2	31.9
3231	82	3.3	4.6	36.5
3232	3	.1	.2	36.7
3310	49	1.9	2.8	39.4
3320	16	.6	.9	40.4
3340	16	.6	.9	41.3
3400	12	.5	.7	41.9
3410	30	1.2	1.7	43.6
3411	1	.0	.1	43.7
3412	1	.0	.1	43.7
3413	3	.1	.2	43.9
3415	10	.4	.6	44.5
3416	9	.4	.5	45.0
3419	34	1.4	1.9	46.9
3420	2	.1	.1	47.0
3422	1	.0	.1	47.1
3423	2	.1	.1	47.2
3429	1	.0	.1	47.3
3430	21	.8	1.2	48.4
3431	1	.0	.1	48.5
3432	2	.1	.1	48.6
3433	23	.9	1.3	49.9
3440	2	.1	.1	50.0
3441	1	.0	.1	50.1
3442	1	.0	.1	50.1
3443	1	.0	.1	50.2
3449	1	.0	.1	50.3
3460	2	.1	.1	50.4
3470	1	.0	.1	50.4
3471	13	.5	.7	51.2
3475	1	.0	.1	51.2
3480	4	.2	.2	51.4
4000	5	.2	.3	51.7
4110	24	1.0	1.4	53.1
4115	61	2.4	3.5	56.5
4120	6	.2	.3	56.9
4121	11	.4	.6	57.5
4130	4	.2	.2	57.7
4131	11	.4	.6	58.3
4133	4	.2	.2	58.6
4142	1	.0	.1	58.6
4143	2	.1	.1	58.7
4190	76	3.0	4.3	63.0
4210	2	.1	.1	63.2
4211	9	.4	.5	63.7
4212	15	.6	.8	64.5
4221	1	.0	.1	64.6
4222	6	.2	.3	64.9
4223	6	.2	.3	65.3

5110	1	.0	.1	65.3
5111	1	.0	.1	65.4
5120	6	.2	.3	65.7
5121	9	.4	.5	66.2
5122	19	.8	1.1	67.3
5123	20	.8	1.1	68.4
5130	4	.2	.2	68.6
5131	8	.3	.5	69.1
5132	22	.9	1.2	70.3
5133	5	.2	.3	70.6
5140	2	.1	.1	70.7
5141	11	.4	.6	71.4
5143	2	.1	.1	71.5
5149	1	.0	.1	71.5
5160	2	.1	.1	71.6
5161	1	.0	.1	71.7
5162	10	.4	.6	72.3
5163	1	.0	.1	72.3
5169	3	.1	.2	72.5
5220	83	3.3	4.7	77.2
6112	15	.6	.8	78.0
6121	1	.0	.1	78.1
6122	1	.0	.1	78.2
6130	32	1.3	1.8	80.0
6141	2	.1	.1	80.1
7000	2	.1	.1	80.2
7113	1	.0	.1	80.2
7120	4	.2	.2	80.5
7122	10	.4	.6	81.0
7124	13	.5	.7	81.8
7131	2	.1	.1	81.9
7132	3	.1	.2	82.1
7135	2	.1	.1	82.2
7136	11	.4	.6	82.8
7137	5	.2	.3	83.1
7139	1	.0	.1	83.1
7141	15	.6	.8	84.0
7143	3	.1	.2	84.2
7200	25	1.0	1.4	85.6
7212	4	.2	.2	85.8
7213	2	.1	.1	85.9
7222	12	.5	.7	86.6
7223	1	.0	.1	86.6
7224	2	.1	.1	86.8
7230	6	.2	.3	87.1
7231	7	.3	.4	87.5
7233	5	.2	.3	87.8
7241	19	.8	1.1	88.9
7242	12	.5	.7	89.5
7244	3	.1	.2	89.7
7245	4	.2	.2	89.9
7311	11	.4	.6	90.5
7313	2	.1	.1	90.7
7321	2	.1	.1	90.8
7322	1	.0	.1	90.8
7324	1	.0	.1	90.9
7330	1	.0	.1	90.9
7340	1	.0	.1	91.0
7341	3	.1	.2	91.2
7343	2	.1	.1	91.3
7344	1	.0	.1	91.3
7411	3	.1	.2	91.5

7412	5	.2	.3	91.8
7413	1	.0	.1	91.9
7422	10	.4	.6	92.4
7423	1	.0	.1	92.5
7430	2	.1	.1	92.6
7433	5	.2	.3	92.9
7436	2	.1	.1	93.0
7437	1	.0	.1	93.0
7440	1	.0	.1	93.1
7441	1	.0	.1	93.2
7442	1	.0	.1	93.2
8000	1	.0	.1	93.3
8120	1	.0	.1	93.3
8139	1	.0	.1	93.4
8150	3	.1	.2	93.5
8160	1	.0	.1	93.6
8211	6	.2	.3	93.9
8232	1	.0	.1	94.0
8251	9	.4	.5	94.5
8262	1	.0	.1	94.6
8270	1	.0	.1	94.6
8273	1	.0	.1	94.7
8279	2	.1	.1	94.8
8280	2	.1	.1	94.9
8285	1	.0	.1	95.0
8311	4	.2	.2	95.2
8312	1	.0	.1	95.2
8320	15	.6	.8	96.1
8322	2	.1	.1	96.2
8323	1	.0	.1	96.3
8324	1	.0	.1	96.3
8330	1	.0	.1	96.4
8333	3	.1	.2	96.5
9130	15	.6	.8	97.4
9132	5	.2	.3	97.7
9140	5	.2	.3	98.0
9141	16	.6	.9	98.9
9151	9	.4	.5	99.4
9160	1	.0	.1	99.4
9161	1	.0	.1	99.5
9312	1	.0	.1	99.5
9320	8	.3	.5	100.0
Total	1767	70.2	100.0	
Missing	0	N i lab force	707	28.1
	99996	Not classific;inadeq descr etc	1	.0
	99999	NA	43	1.7
Total	751		29.8	
Total	2518		100.0	

Occupations were registered with help of a database containing over 13 000 occupational labels (supplied by the Swiss Federal Statistical Office) that could be accessed online during the telephone interview. The variable ISCO88 was generated automatically, since the database also contained information on the assignment of each occupation label to the ISCO-88 (COM) scheme.

People who started working between the telephone and written questionnaire are coded to 99999.

SPISCO88 S-P: Occupation ISCO

	Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid 110	1	.0	.1	.1
1000	91	3.6	7.9	8.0
1120	8	.3	.7	8.7
2110	1	.0	.1	8.8
2111	1	.0	.1	8.9
2113	5	.2	.4	9.3
2114	3	.1	.3	9.6
2131	24	1.0	2.1	11.7
2139	4	.2	.3	12.0
2140	16	.6	1.4	13.4
2141	8	.3	.7	14.1
2142	3	.1	.3	14.4
2143	6	.2	.5	14.9
2144	3	.1	.3	15.2
2145	8	.3	.7	15.9
2146	1	.0	.1	16.0
2149	3	.1	.3	16.2
2211	3	.1	.3	16.5
2213	2	.1	.2	16.7
2221	19	.8	1.7	18.3
2222	2	.1	.2	18.5
2223	3	.1	.3	18.7
2224	2	.1	.2	18.9
2310	2	.1	.2	19.1
2320	16	.6	1.4	20.5
2321	1	.0	.1	20.6
2340	2	.1	.2	20.7
2359	4	.2	.3	21.1
2411	5	.2	.4	21.5
2412	3	.1	.3	21.8
2419	10	.4	.9	22.7
2420	2	.1	.2	22.8
2421	4	.2	.3	23.2
2422	1	.0	.1	23.3
2431	2	.1	.2	23.5
2432	1	.0	.1	23.5
2440	1	.0	.1	23.6
2441	4	.2	.3	24.0
2442	1	.0	.1	24.1
2444	2	.1	.2	24.2
2445	2	.1	.2	24.4
2446	6	.2	.5	24.9
2451	2	.1	.2	25.1
2452	1	.0	.1	25.2
2453	3	.1	.3	25.5
2454	1	.0	.1	25.5
2455	2	.1	.2	25.7
2460	3	.1	.3	26.0
2470	1	.0	.1	26.1
3100	2	.1	.2	26.2
3110	7	.3	.6	26.9
3111	6	.2	.5	27.4
3112	8	.3	.7	28.1
3113	2	.1	.2	28.2
3114	3	.1	.3	28.5
3115	1	.0	.1	28.6
3118	5	.2	.4	29.0
3119	5	.2	.4	29.5
3121	2	.1	.2	29.6
3122	1	.0	.1	29.7

3131	2	.1	.2	29.9
3132	2	.1	.2	30.1
3133	1	.0	.1	30.2
3140	1	.0	.1	30.3
3143	1	.0	.1	30.3
3150	2	.1	.2	30.5
3151	1	.0	.1	30.6
3152	1	.0	.1	30.7
3211	2	.1	.2	30.9
3212	2	.1	.2	31.0
3213	1	.0	.1	31.1
3220	2	.1	.2	31.3
3221	8	.3	.7	32.0
3225	4	.2	.3	32.3
3226	5	.2	.4	32.8
3228	5	.2	.4	33.2
3229	1	.0	.1	33.3
3231	25	1.0	2.2	35.5
3232	2	.1	.2	35.7
3310	29	1.2	2.5	38.2
3320	5	.2	.4	38.6
3330	1	.0	.1	38.7
3340	12	.5	1.0	39.8
3400	9	.4	.8	40.5
3410	23	.9	2.0	42.5
3411	2	.1	.2	42.7
3412	5	.2	.4	43.2
3413	3	.1	.3	43.4
3414	1	.0	.1	43.5
3415	10	.4	.9	44.4
3416	2	.1	.2	44.6
3419	19	.8	1.7	46.2
3429	1	.0	.1	46.3
3430	12	.5	1.0	47.3
3431	3	.1	.3	47.6
3432	4	.2	.3	48.0
3433	15	.6	1.3	49.3
3440	1	.0	.1	49.3
3441	1	.0	.1	49.4
3443	1	.0	.1	49.5
3460	4	.2	.3	49.9
3471	4	.2	.3	50.2
3474	1	.0	.1	50.3
3480	1	.0	.1	50.4
4000	1	.0	.1	50.5
4110	13	.5	1.1	51.6
4115	31	1.2	2.7	54.3
4120	2	.1	.2	54.5
4121	1	.0	.1	54.6
4122	1	.0	.1	54.7
4130	2	.1	.2	54.8
4131	10	.4	.9	55.7
4133	8	.3	.7	56.4
4190	48	1.9	4.2	60.6
4210	1	.0	.1	60.7
4212	13	.5	1.1	61.8
4221	1	.0	.1	61.9
4223	3	.1	.3	62.2
5111	4	.2	.3	62.5
5112	1	.0	.1	62.6
5120	1	.0	.1	62.7
5121	6	.2	.5	63.2

5122	7	.3	.6	63.8
5123	12	.5	1.0	64.9
5130	5	.2	.4	65.3
5131	4	.2	.3	65.6
5132	2	.1	.2	65.8
5133	4	.2	.3	66.2
5139	1	.0	.1	66.3
5140	3	.1	.3	66.5
5141	13	.5	1.1	67.7
5149	1	.0	.1	67.7
5162	8	.3	.7	68.4
5169	2	.1	.2	68.6
5210	1	.0	.1	68.7
5220	51	2.0	4.4	73.1
6111	3	.1	.3	73.4
6112	11	.4	1.0	74.4
6130	36	1.4	3.1	77.5
6141	3	.1	.3	77.8
6154	1	.0	.1	77.9
7113	1	.0	.1	77.9
7120	2	.1	.2	78.1
7122	9	.4	.8	78.9
7124	6	.2	.5	79.4
7130	2	.1	.2	79.6
7131	1	.0	.1	79.7
7132	2	.1	.2	79.9
7134	2	.1	.2	80.0
7136	6	.2	.5	80.6
7137	6	.2	.5	81.1
7141	13	.5	1.1	82.2
7200	12	.5	1.0	83.3
7212	2	.1	.2	83.4
7213	2	.1	.2	83.6
7220	1	.0	.1	83.7
7222	11	.4	1.0	84.7
7223	1	.0	.1	84.7
7224	2	.1	.2	84.9
7230	4	.2	.3	85.3
7231	6	.2	.5	85.8
7233	1	.0	.1	85.9
7241	11	.4	1.0	86.8
7242	2	.1	.2	87.0
7244	2	.1	.2	87.2
7245	2	.1	.2	87.4
7311	11	.4	1.0	88.3
7313	1	.0	.1	88.4
7330	1	.0	.1	88.5
7340	1	.0	.1	88.6
7341	3	.1	.3	88.8
7344	1	.0	.1	88.9
7346	1	.0	.1	89.0
7411	5	.2	.4	89.5
7412	6	.2	.5	90.0
7413	2	.1	.2	90.1
7415	1	.0	.1	90.2
7422	10	.4	.9	91.1
7430	1	.0	.1	91.2
7432	1	.0	.1	91.3
7433	3	.1	.3	91.5
7436	1	.0	.1	91.6
7437	2	.1	.2	91.8
8000	1	.0	.1	91.9

8124	1	.0	.1	92.0
8150	3	.1	.3	92.2
8151	1	.0	.1	92.3
8153	1	.0	.1	92.4
8160	1	.0	.1	92.5
8211	3	.1	.3	92.8
8232	2	.1	.2	92.9
8251	1	.0	.1	93.0
8261	1	.0	.1	93.1
8262	3	.1	.3	93.4
8264	1	.0	.1	93.5
8270	3	.1	.3	93.7
8279	1	.0	.1	93.8
8280	6	.2	.5	94.3
8290	1	.0	.1	94.4
8311	2	.1	.2	94.6
8320	12	.5	1.0	95.6
8322	1	.0	.1	95.7
8323	3	.1	.3	96.0
8324	9	.4	.8	96.8
8330	1	.0	.1	96.9
8333	1	.0	.1	96.9
8340	1	.0	.1	97.0
9130	6	.2	.5	97.6
9132	3	.1	.3	97.8
9140	2	.1	.2	98.0
9141	13	.5	1.1	99.1
9142	1	.0	.1	99.2
9151	4	.2	.3	99.6
9320	5	.2	.4	100.0
Total	1147	45.6	100.0	
Missing	0 N marr, no sp, n work	1363	54.1	
	99996 Not classif;inadeq descr etc	2	.1	
	99999 NA	6	.2	
Total		1371	54.4	
Total		2518	100.0	

Variable SPISCO88 was generated analogous to variable ISCO88. Exception: Code 0 additionally contains cases where the respondent does not live with a spouse or partner (Code 2 or 9 on COHAB).

WRKGOVT R: Working for private - public sector

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Government	126	5.0	8.3	8.3
	3 Private firm	1393	55.3	91.7	100.0
	Total	1519	60.3	100.0	
Missing	0 NAP NAV	749	29.7		
	8 Self employed	234	9.3		
	9 NA, don't know	16	.6		
Total	Total	999	39.7		
Total		2518	100.0		

Variable WRKGOVT contains no information about people working for publicly owned firms – it only distinguishes between working for the government or not. The original question was asked during the telephone interview.

SELFEMP R: Self-employed I

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Self-employed	234	9.3	13.3	13.3
	2 Work f someone else	1530	60.8	86.7	100.0
	Total	1764	70.1	100.0	
Missing	0 NAV;Unempl,n lab force	749	29.7		
	9 NA, refused	5	.2		
	Total	754	29.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

Variable SELFEMP was part of the telephone interview. It originally consisted of more detailed categories. People helping in a family member's business are coded to "self-employed".

NEMPLOY R: Self-employed II - how many employ

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 1 employee	35	1.4	23.6	23.6
	2	37	1.5	25.0	48.6
	3	21	.8	14.2	62.8
	4	8	.3	5.4	68.2
	5	12	.5	8.1	76.4
	6	3	.1	2.0	78.4
	7	5	.2	3.4	81.8
	8	1	.0	.7	82.4
	9 9 employees	3	.1	2.0	84.5
	14 10-18 employees	5	.2	3.4	87.8
	34 19-48 employees	10	.4	6.8	94.6
	74 49-98 employees	1	.0	.7	95.3
	99 99 and more employees	7	.3	4.7	100.0
	Total	148	5.9	100.0	
Missing	0 NAV;NAP	2284	90.7		
	9995 No employee	84	3.3		
	9999 NA	2	.1		
	Total	2370	94.1		
Total		2518	100.0		

Variable NEMPLOY was part of the telephone interview. In cases with more than 9 employees only classified data is available (the classes labeled above have odd ranges because originally the number of employees *including the own person* was investigated). The variable contains the class-midpoints.

WRKHRS R: Hours worked weekly

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	3	2	.1	.1	.1
	4	12	.5	.8	.9
	5	8	.3	.5	1.4
	6	11	.4	.7	2.1
	7	5	.2	.3	2.4
	8	21	.8	1.3	3.7
	9	3	.1	.2	3.9
	10	16	.6	1.0	4.9
	11	1	.0	.1	5.0
	12	21	.8	1.3	6.3
	13	8	.3	.5	6.8
	14	3	.1	.2	7.0
	15	13	.5	.8	7.8
	16	13	.5	.8	8.6
	17	7	.3	.4	9.0
	18	8	.3	.5	9.5
	19	3	.1	.2	9.7
	20	53	2.1	3.3	13.0
	21	18	.7	1.1	14.2
	22	15	.6	.9	15.1
	23	5	.2	.3	15.4
	24	8	.3	.5	15.9
	25	32	1.3	2.0	17.9
	26	9	.4	.6	18.5
	27	7	.3	.4	18.9
	28	11	.4	.7	19.6
	29	2	.1	.1	19.7
	30	38	1.5	2.4	22.1
	31	1	.0	.1	22.2
	32	14	.6	.9	23.1
	33	2	.1	.1	23.2
	34	15	.6	.9	24.1
	35	31	1.2	1.9	26.1
	36	16	.6	1.0	27.1
	37	8	.3	.5	27.6
	38	8	.3	.5	28.1
	39	2	.1	.1	28.2
	40	122	4.8	7.6	35.9
	41	56	2.2	3.5	39.4
	42	215	8.5	13.5	52.9
	43	89	3.5	5.6	58.4
	44	57	2.3	3.6	62.0
	45	180	7.1	11.3	73.3
	46	33	1.3	2.1	75.4
	47	18	.7	1.1	76.5
	48	36	1.4	2.3	78.7
	49	5	.2	.3	79.1
	50	139	5.5	8.7	87.8
	51	2	.1	.1	87.9
	52	13	.5	.8	88.7
	53	4	.2	.3	89.0
	54	5	.2	.3	89.3
	55	56	2.2	3.5	92.8
	56	1	.0	.1	92.9
	57	1	.0	.1	92.9
	58	2	.1	.1	93.0
	60	61	2.4	3.8	96.9
	65	10	.4	.6	97.5
	67	1	.0	.1	97.6
	68	1	.0	.1	97.6

70	17	.7	1.1	98.7
72	1	.0	.1	98.7
75	3	.1	.2	98.9
78	1	.0	.1	99.0
80	8	.3	.5	99.5
84	2	.1	.1	99.6
85	1	.0	.1	99.7
90	2	.1	.1	99.8
95	1	.0	.1	99.9
96 96 and more	2	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1595	63.3	100.0	
Missing				
0 NAV;NAP	749	29.7		
98 DK,Can't say	172	6.8		
99 NA	2	.1		
Total	923	36.7		
Total	2518	100.0		

The Variable WRKHRS was part of the telephone interview and displays the hours usually worked weekly. Code 98 "Don't know, can't say" additionally contains people with working times substantially varying from week to week.

WRKSUP R: Supervise

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Yes, supervises	1042	41.4	59.0	59.0
	2 No, do n supervise	724	28.8	41.0	100.0
	Total	1766	70.1	100.0	
Missing	0 NAP, Unempl, n i lab force	749	29.7		
	9 NA	3	.1		
	Total	752	29.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

Variable WRKSUP was part of the telephone interview.

RINCOME R: Earnings

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	70	1	.0	.0	.0
	100	3	.1	.1	.2
	150	2	.1	.1	.3
	154	1	.0	.0	.3
	176	1	.0	.0	.4
	180	2	.1	.1	.5
	200	3	.1	.1	.6
	231	1	.0	.0	.7
	250	2	.1	.1	.8
	269	1	.0	.0	.8
	300	5	.2	.2	1.1
	350	5	.2	.2	1.3
	392	1	.0	.0	1.4
	396	1	.0	.0	1.4
	400	6	.2	.3	1.7
	440	2	.1	.1	1.8
	450	4	.2	.2	2.0
	470	1	.0	.0	2.1
	500	32	1.3	1.6	3.6
	510	1	.0	.0	3.7
	540	1	.0	.0	3.7
	541	1	.0	.0	3.8
	550	5	.2	.2	4.0
	600	6	.2	.3	4.3
	616	1	.0	.0	4.4
	635	1	.0	.0	4.4
	640	1	.0	.0	4.5
	700	4	.2	.2	4.7
	706	1	.0	.0	4.7
	720	1	.0	.0	4.8
	730	1	.0	.0	4.8
	744	1	.0	.0	4.8
	750	2	.1	.1	4.9
	758	1	.0	.0	5.0
	760	1	.0	.0	5.0
	770	1	.0	.0	5.1
	780	1	.0	.0	5.1
	785	1	.0	.0	5.2
	790	1	.0	.0	5.2
	800	7	.3	.3	5.6
	836	1	.0	.0	5.6
	847	1	.0	.0	5.7
	850	3	.1	.1	5.8
	876	1	.0	.0	5.9
	880	4	.2	.2	6.1
	900	8	.3	.4	6.5
	910	1	.0	.0	6.5
	920	1	.0	.0	6.6
	930	1	.0	.0	6.6
	950	3	.1	.1	6.8
	968	1	.0	.0	6.8
	980	1	.0	.0	6.9
	1000	36	1.4	1.8	8.6
	1021	1	.0	.0	8.7
	1050	1	.0	.0	8.7
	1056	1	.0	.0	8.8
	1100	8	.3	.4	9.2
	1127	1	.0	.0	9.2
	1144	2	.1	.1	9.3
	1150	1	.0	.0	9.4

1154	1	.0	.0	9.4
1176	1	.0	.0	9.5
1177	1	.0	.0	9.5
1200	25	1.0	1.2	10.7
1206	1	.0	.0	10.8
1232	2	.1	.1	10.9
1254	1	.0	.0	10.9
1255	1	.0	.0	11.0
1300	11	.4	.5	11.5
1307	1	.0	.0	11.6
1320	3	.1	.1	11.7
1342	1	.0	.0	11.8
1350	2	.1	.1	11.9
1394	1	.0	.0	11.9
1400	9	.4	.4	12.3
1408	1	.0	.0	12.4
1440	1	.0	.0	12.4
1450	1	.0	.0	12.5
1483	1	.0	.0	12.5
1487	1	.0	.0	12.6
1490	1	.0	.0	12.6
1493	2	.1	.1	12.7
1496	1	.0	.0	12.8
1500	51	2.0	2.5	15.3
1538	1	.0	.0	15.3
1592	1	.0	.0	15.4
1596	1	.0	.0	15.4
1600	11	.4	.5	16.0
1634	1	.0	.0	16.0
1650	1	.0	.0	16.1
1700	5	.2	.2	16.3
1751	1	.0	.0	16.4
1760	9	.4	.4	16.8
1765	1	.0	.0	16.8
1799	1	.0	.0	16.9
1800	7	.3	.3	17.2
1850	1	.0	.0	17.3
1870	1	.0	.0	17.3
1876	1	.0	.0	17.4
1890	1	.0	.0	17.4
1900	13	.5	.6	18.1
1923	1	.0	.0	18.1
1936	1	.0	.0	18.2
1940	1	.0	.0	18.2
1950	2	.1	.1	18.3
1963	1	.0	.0	18.4
1990	2	.1	.1	18.5
2000	38	1.5	1.9	20.3
2071	1	.0	.0	20.4
2100	4	.2	.2	20.6
2112	1	.0	.0	20.6
2140	1	.0	.0	20.7
2166	1	.0	.0	20.7
2182	1	.0	.0	20.8
2200	16	.6	.8	21.5
2250	1	.0	.0	21.6
2269	1	.0	.0	21.6
2288	1	.0	.0	21.7
2300	10	.4	.5	22.2
2310	1	.0	.0	22.2
2340	1	.0	.0	22.3
2369	1	.0	.0	22.3

2385	1	.0	.0	22.4
2400	10	.4	.5	22.9
2406	2	.1	.1	23.0
2464	2	.1	.1	23.1
2465	1	.0	.0	23.1
2490	1	.0	.0	23.2
2494	1	.0	.0	23.2
2500	32	1.3	1.6	24.8
2596	1	.0	.0	24.8
2600	10	.4	.5	25.3
2633	1	.0	.0	25.4
2640	5	.2	.2	25.6
2669	1	.0	.0	25.7
2692	1	.0	.0	25.7
2700	8	.3	.4	26.1
2708	3	.1	.1	26.2
2728	1	.0	.0	26.3
2800	15	.6	.7	27.0
2816	1	.0	.0	27.1
2843	1	.0	.0	27.1
2850	2	.1	.1	27.2
2900	10	.4	.5	27.7
2913	1	.0	.0	27.8
2940	1	.0	.0	27.8
2950	2	.1	.1	27.9
2953	1	.0	.0	28.0
2957	1	.0	.0	28.0
2978	1	.0	.0	28.1
2980	1	.0	.0	28.1
2985	2	.1	.1	28.2
2992	1	.0	.0	28.3
3000	104	4.1	5.1	33.3
3050	1	.0	.0	33.4
3080	5	.2	.2	33.6
3090	1	.0	.0	33.7
3100	9	.4	.4	34.1
3136	1	.0	.0	34.2
3150	2	.1	.1	34.3
3168	1	.0	.0	34.3
3177	1	.0	.0	34.4
3196	1	.0	.0	34.4
3200	25	1.0	1.2	35.7
3212	3	.1	.1	35.8
3216	1	.0	.0	35.8
3231	1	.0	.0	35.9
3240	1	.0	.0	35.9
3243	1	.0	.0	36.0
3256	3	.1	.1	36.1
3280	1	.0	.0	36.2
3290	1	.0	.0	36.2
3300	14	.6	.7	36.9
3310	1	.0	.0	37.0
3333	1	.0	.0	37.0
3344	3	.1	.1	37.2
3365	1	.0	.0	37.2
3397	1	.0	.0	37.3
3400	18	.7	.9	38.1
3439	1	.0	.0	38.2
3449	1	.0	.0	38.2
3450	1	.0	.0	38.3
3457	1	.0	.0	38.3
3462	1	.0	.0	38.4

3495	1	.0	.0	38.4
3500	39	1.5	1.9	40.4
3520	8	.3	.4	40.7
3530	1	.0	.0	40.8
3569	2	.1	.1	40.9
3600	21	.8	1.0	41.9
3640	1	.0	.0	42.0
3650	1	.0	.0	42.0
3680	1	.0	.0	42.1
3696	2	.1	.1	42.2
3697	1	.0	.0	42.2
3700	16	.6	.8	43.0
3741	1	.0	.0	43.0
3784	1	.0	.0	43.1
3800	28	1.1	1.4	44.5
3810	1	.0	.0	44.5
3840	2	.1	.1	44.6
3846	2	.1	.1	44.7
3850	3	.1	.1	44.9
3870	1	.0	.0	44.9
3872	2	.1	.1	45.0
3892	1	.0	.0	45.1
3900	14	.6	.7	45.7
3919	1	.0	.0	45.8
3923	1	.0	.0	45.8
3925	1	.0	.0	45.9
3950	1	.0	.0	45.9
3960	8	.3	.4	46.3
4000	90	3.6	4.4	50.7
4012	1	.0	.0	50.8
4017	1	.0	.0	50.8
4048	2	.1	.1	50.9
4050	1	.0	.0	51.0
4062	2	.1	.1	51.1
4100	16	.6	.8	51.9
4110	1	.0	.0	51.9
4136	2	.1	.1	52.0
4150	1	.0	.0	52.1
4177	1	.0	.0	52.1
4200	32	1.3	1.6	53.7
4206	1	.0	.0	53.7
4224	2	.1	.1	53.8
4231	2	.1	.1	53.9
4250	1	.0	.0	54.0
4266	1	.0	.0	54.0
4268	1	.0	.0	54.1
4300	24	1.0	1.2	55.2
4330	1	.0	.0	55.3
4360	1	.0	.0	55.3
4377	1	.0	.0	55.4
4385	1	.0	.0	55.4
4400	15	.6	.7	56.2
4420	1	.0	.0	56.2
4450	1	.0	.0	56.3
4480	1	.0	.0	56.3
4488	2	.1	.1	56.4
4500	51	2.0	2.5	58.9
4576	2	.1	.1	59.0
4580	1	.0	.0	59.1
4600	12	.5	.6	59.6
4615	3	.1	.1	59.8
4664	1	.0	.0	59.8

4700	16	.6	.8	60.6
4750	1	.0	.0	60.7
4752	1	.0	.0	60.7
4769	1	.0	.0	60.8
4770	1	.0	.0	60.8
4800	19	.8	.9	61.8
4840	6	.2	.3	62.0
4900	16	.6	.8	62.8
4928	1	.0	.0	62.9
4970	1	.0	.0	62.9
4980	1	.0	.0	63.0
4994	1	.0	.0	63.0
5000	134	5.3	6.6	69.6
5004	1	.0	.0	69.6
5058	1	.0	.0	69.7
5077	1	.0	.0	69.7
5098	1	.0	.0	69.8
5100	11	.4	.5	70.3
5192	1	.0	.0	70.4
5200	24	1.0	1.2	71.5
5229	1	.0	.0	71.6
5231	1	.0	.0	71.6
5280	13	.5	.6	72.3
5300	13	.5	.6	72.9
5368	2	.1	.1	73.0
5370	1	.0	.0	73.1
5380	1	.0	.0	73.1
5385	1	.0	.0	73.2
5400	12	.5	.6	73.8
5415	2	.1	.1	73.8
5450	2	.1	.1	73.9
5500	34	1.4	1.7	75.6
5525	1	.0	.0	75.7
5544	2	.1	.1	75.8
5550	1	.0	.0	75.8
5600	12	.5	.6	76.4
5632	2	.1	.1	76.5
5676	1	.0	.0	76.5
5700	5	.2	.2	76.8
5720	2	.1	.1	76.9
5750	1	.0	.0	76.9
5769	1	.0	.0	77.0
5800	17	.7	.8	77.8
5857	1	.0	.0	77.9
5879	1	.0	.0	77.9
5896	1	.0	.0	78.0
5900	6	.2	.3	78.3
6000	60	2.4	2.9	81.2
6092	3	.1	.1	81.3
6100	3	.1	.1	81.5
6160	3	.1	.1	81.6
6200	10	.4	.5	82.1
6250	1	.0	.0	82.2
6300	3	.1	.1	82.3
6400	8	.3	.4	82.7
6431	1	.0	.0	82.8
6500	30	1.2	1.5	84.2
6600	1	.0	.0	84.3
6688	1	.0	.0	84.3
6700	6	.2	.3	84.6
6769	4	.2	.2	84.8
6800	8	.3	.4	85.2

6834	1	.0	.0	85.3
6893	1	.0	.0	85.3
6900	3	.1	.1	85.5
6923	1	.0	.0	85.5
6974	1	.0	.0	85.6
7000	57	2.3	2.8	88.3
7040	4	.2	.2	88.5
7100	5	.2	.2	88.8
7200	7	.3	.3	89.1
7300	3	.1	.1	89.3
7304	2	.1	.1	89.4
7400	2	.1	.1	89.5
7480	2	.1	.1	89.6
7500	16	.6	.8	90.4
7600	4	.2	.2	90.5
7700	2	.1	.1	90.6
7800	1	.0	.0	90.7
7900	1	.0	.0	90.7
7920	1	.0	.0	90.8
8000	38	1.5	1.9	92.7
8200	3	.1	.1	92.8
8250	1	.0	.0	92.9
8300	1	.0	.0	92.9
8400	1	.0	.0	92.9
8462	2	.1	.1	93.0
8500	9	.4	.4	93.5
8600	1	.0	.0	93.5
8800	1	.0	.0	93.6
9000	37	1.5	1.8	95.4
9200	1	.0	.0	95.4
9231	1	.0	.0	95.5
9400	1	.0	.0	95.5
9500	3	.1	.1	95.7
9680	1	.0	.0	95.7
9900	1	.0	.0	95.8
9982	1	.0	.0	95.8
10000	25	1.0	1.2	97.1
10199	1	.0	.0	97.1
10300	1	.0	.0	97.2
10500	1	.0	.0	97.2
10560	1	.0	.0	97.3
10769	2	.1	.1	97.4
11000	14	.6	.7	98.0
11500	1	.0	.0	98.1
12000	13	.5	.6	98.7
12308	1	.0	.0	98.8
13000	5	.2	.2	99.0
13500	1	.0	.0	99.1
13538	1	.0	.0	99.1
13846	2	.1	.1	99.2
14960	1	.0	.0	99.3
15000	3	.1	.1	99.4
16500	1	.0	.0	99.5
17500	1	.0	.0	99.5
19231	2	.1	.1	99.6
20000	2	.1	.1	99.7
23625	1	.0	.0	99.8
25000	1	.0	.0	99.8
28832	1	.0	.0	99.9
30000	1	.0	.0	99.9
42000	1	.0	.0	100.0
44000	1	.0	.0	100.0

	Total	2042	81.1	100.0
Missing	0 No Income	271	10.8	
	999998 Don't know	74	2.9	
	999999 NAV,NA, Refused	131	5.2	
	Total	476	18.9	
Total		2518	100.0	

Variable RINCOME displays the monthly net income of each respondent in Swiss francs. "Net income" means income *after* deduction of social security insurance contributions (approximately 12%) but *before* payment of income taxes. Variable RINCOME includes earnings like wages, pensions or unemployment and other benefits (but no earnings from interests or rent).

If someone preferred telling the gross income or yearly/hourly earnings the quotation was subsequently transformed to monthly net income (net income = gross income * 0.88; monthly income = yearly income / 13; monthly income = hourly income * WRKHRS * 4.34).

Some of the foreign respondents declared their income *after* deduction of withholding tax. This was also taken into account.

If someone refused to declare or did not know the income a second question containing classified categories was asked. In these cases the class-midpoints are saved.

The original wording of the questions in German is: "Darf ich Sie fragen, wie hoch Ihr persönliches monatliches Nettoeinkommen ist, also die Summe, die Ihnen nach Abzug der Sozialversicherungsbeiträge (AHV etc.) aber vor Abzug der Steuern übrig bleibt?" INT.: Wir wollen wissen, welcher Betrag monatlich auf dem Gehaltskonto erscheint! Gemeint sind alle Einkünfte aus Erwerbsarbeit, Renten, Pensionen, Arbeitslosengelder, Stipendien oder sonstige Unterstützungen zusammen (jedoch keine Kapitaleinkünfte). Das Nettoeinkommen von Ausländern bemisst sich nach Abzug der Quellensteuer" and "Int.: Bitte darauf hinweisen, dass diese Frage ausserordentlich wichtig ist und nachfragen: 'Wären Sie bereit, mir zu sagen, wie hoch Ihr monatliches Nettoeinkommen ungefähr ist?'"

INCOME Family income

	Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid 350	1	.0	.0	.0
500	5	.2	.2	.3
550	1	.0	.0	.3
600	1	.0	.0	.4
678	1	.0	.0	.4
769	1	.0	.0	.5
800	1	.0	.0	.5
880	1	.0	.0	.6
900	1	.0	.0	.6
1000	5	.2	.2	.8
1200	2	.1	.1	.9
1300	1	.0	.0	1.0
1320	1	.0	.0	1.0
1354	1	.0	.0	1.1
1400	1	.0	.0	1.1
1487	1	.0	.0	1.2
1490	1	.0	.0	1.2
1496	1	.0	.0	1.2
1500	9	.4	.4	1.7
1592	1	.0	.0	1.7
1596	1	.0	.0	1.8
1600	4	.2	.2	1.9
1700	3	.1	.1	2.1
1751	1	.0	.0	2.1
1760	6	.2	.3	2.4
1799	1	.0	.0	2.4
1800	3	.1	.1	2.6
1848	1	.0	.0	2.6
1870	1	.0	.0	2.7
1876	1	.0	.0	2.7
1900	6	.2	.3	3.0
1923	1	.0	.0	3.0
1936	1	.0	.0	3.1
1940	1	.0	.0	3.1
1950	2	.1	.1	3.2
1963	1	.0	.0	3.3
1990	2	.1	.1	3.4
2000	19	.8	.9	4.2
2071	1	.0	.0	4.3
2100	1	.0	.0	4.3
2166	1	.0	.0	4.4
2200	9	.4	.4	4.8
2288	1	.0	.0	4.8
2300	7	.3	.3	5.2
2310	1	.0	.0	5.2
2340	1	.0	.0	5.3
2369	1	.0	.0	5.3
2385	1	.0	.0	5.3
2400	5	.2	.2	5.6
2406	1	.0	.0	5.6
2464	1	.0	.0	5.7
2465	1	.0	.0	5.7
2490	1	.0	.0	5.8
2494	1	.0	.0	5.8
2500	15	.6	.7	6.5
2600	11	.4	.5	7.0
2627	1	.0	.0	7.1
2640	5	.2	.2	7.3
2700	4	.2	.2	7.5
2708	2	.1	.1	7.6

2800	5	.2	.2	7.8
2843	1	.0	.0	7.8
2900	7	.3	.3	8.2
2913	1	.0	.0	8.2
2940	1	.0	.0	8.3
2950	1	.0	.0	8.3
2953	1	.0	.0	8.3
2985	3	.1	.1	8.5
3000	78	3.1	3.6	12.1
3046	1	.0	.0	12.1
3050	1	.0	.0	12.2
3063	1	.0	.0	12.2
3077	2	.1	.1	12.3
3080	5	.2	.2	12.5
3090	1	.0	.0	12.6
3100	6	.2	.3	12.9
3196	1	.0	.0	12.9
3200	13	.5	.6	13.5
3212	1	.0	.0	13.6
3216	1	.0	.0	13.6
3231	1	.0	.0	13.6
3240	1	.0	.0	13.7
3256	3	.1	.1	13.8
3300	10	.4	.5	14.3
3310	1	.0	.0	14.3
3344	2	.1	.1	14.4
3365	1	.0	.0	14.5
3400	5	.2	.2	14.7
3439	1	.0	.0	14.8
3449	1	.0	.0	14.8
3500	26	1.0	1.2	16.0
3520	8	.3	.4	16.4
3569	2	.1	.1	16.5
3600	14	.6	.6	17.1
3608	1	.0	.0	17.2
3680	1	.0	.0	17.2
3696	3	.1	.1	17.3
3700	12	.5	.6	17.9
3780	1	.0	.0	17.9
3784	1	.0	.0	18.0
3800	13	.5	.6	18.6
3840	1	.0	.0	18.6
3846	2	.1	.1	18.7
3850	2	.1	.1	18.8
3892	1	.0	.0	18.9
3900	8	.3	.4	19.2
3919	1	.0	.0	19.3
3925	1	.0	.0	19.3
3950	1	.0	.0	19.4
3960	4	.2	.2	19.5
3976	1	.0	.0	19.6
4000	80	3.2	3.7	23.3
4012	1	.0	.0	23.3
4017	1	.0	.0	23.4
4050	1	.0	.0	23.4
4062	1	.0	.0	23.5
4100	11	.4	.5	24.0
4110	1	.0	.0	24.0
4136	2	.1	.1	24.1
4150	3	.1	.1	24.3
4200	18	.7	.8	25.1
4206	1	.0	.0	25.1

4224	1	.0	.0	25.2
4231	1	.0	.0	25.2
4268	1	.0	.0	25.3
4300	19	.8	.9	26.1
4360	1	.0	.0	26.2
4377	1	.0	.0	26.2
4385	1	.0	.0	26.3
4400	17	.7	.8	27.1
4425	1	.0	.0	27.1
4480	1	.0	.0	27.2
4488	2	.1	.1	27.2
4500	54	2.1	2.5	29.7
4576	1	.0	.0	29.8
4577	1	.0	.0	29.8
4600	11	.4	.5	30.3
4615	2	.1	.1	30.4
4700	16	.6	.7	31.2
4769	1	.0	.0	31.2
4800	23	.9	1.1	32.3
4840	8	.3	.4	32.6
4900	10	.4	.5	33.1
4928	3	.1	.1	33.2
4980	1	.0	.0	33.3
5000	164	6.5	7.6	40.8
5004	1	.0	.0	40.9
5016	1	.0	.0	40.9
5058	1	.0	.0	41.0
5077	1	.0	.0	41.0
5100	12	.5	.6	41.6
5104	3	.1	.1	41.7
5130	1	.0	.0	41.8
5200	23	.9	1.1	42.8
5230	1	.0	.0	42.9
5231	1	.0	.0	42.9
5280	15	.6	.7	43.6
5300	14	.6	.6	44.3
5368	1	.0	.0	44.3
5370	1	.0	.0	44.4
5385	2	.1	.1	44.4
5400	11	.4	.5	45.0
5415	1	.0	.0	45.0
5450	1	.0	.0	45.0
5456	1	.0	.0	45.1
5500	43	1.7	2.0	47.1
5530	1	.0	.0	47.1
5544	3	.1	.1	47.3
5550	1	.0	.0	47.3
5600	12	.5	.6	47.9
5631	1	.0	.0	47.9
5632	1	.0	.0	47.9
5700	4	.2	.2	48.1
5708	1	.0	.0	48.2
5720	6	.2	.3	48.5
5750	1	.0	.0	48.5
5769	1	.0	.0	48.5
5800	21	.8	1.0	49.5
5808	1	.0	.0	49.6
5900	9	.4	.4	50.0
6000	105	4.2	4.8	54.8
6072	1	.0	.0	54.9
6092	2	.1	.1	55.0
6100	4	.2	.2	55.1

6154	1	.0	.0	55.2
6160	5	.2	.2	55.4
6200	11	.4	.5	55.9
6201	1	.0	.0	56.0
6233	1	.0	.0	56.0
6250	1	.0	.0	56.1
6300	4	.2	.2	56.2
6376	1	.0	.0	56.3
6400	10	.4	.5	56.8
6452	1	.0	.0	56.8
6482	1	.0	.0	56.8
6500	59	2.3	2.7	59.6
6547	1	.0	.0	59.6
6600	6	.2	.3	59.9
6680	1	.0	.0	59.9
6700	5	.2	.2	60.2
6750	1	.0	.0	60.2
6769	4	.2	.2	60.4
6800	12	.5	.6	60.9
6850	1	.0	.0	61.0
6864	1	.0	.0	61.0
6900	6	.2	.3	61.3
6923	1	.0	.0	61.4
7000	133	5.3	6.1	67.5
7040	7	.3	.3	67.8
7100	4	.2	.2	68.0
7128	1	.0	.0	68.0
7200	12	.5	.6	68.6
7300	7	.3	.3	68.9
7308	1	.0	.0	69.0
7392	1	.0	.0	69.0
7400	4	.2	.2	69.2
7446	2	.1	.1	69.3
7480	2	.1	.1	69.4
7500	42	1.7	1.9	71.3
7514	1	.0	.0	71.4
7600	7	.3	.3	71.7
7692	2	.1	.1	71.8
7700	3	.1	.1	71.9
7800	4	.2	.2	72.1
7900	3	.1	.1	72.2
7920	4	.2	.2	72.4
8000	80	3.2	3.7	76.1
8077	1	.0	.0	76.2
8100	5	.2	.2	76.4
8123	1	.0	.0	76.4
8200	3	.1	.1	76.6
8272	1	.0	.0	76.6
8300	6	.2	.3	76.9
8400	4	.2	.2	77.1
8448	1	.0	.0	77.1
8500	30	1.2	1.4	78.5
8555	1	.0	.0	78.6
8600	2	.1	.1	78.7
8624	1	.0	.0	78.7
8700	3	.1	.1	78.8
8800	11	.4	.5	79.3
9000	87	3.5	4.0	83.4
9200	1	.0	.0	83.4
9231	1	.0	.0	83.4
9400	1	.0	.0	83.5
9500	16	.6	.7	84.2

9600	3	.1	.1	84.4
9680	1	.0	.0	84.4
9700	3	.1	.1	84.6
9800	1	.0	.0	84.6
9891	1	.0	.0	84.6
9900	1	.0	.0	84.7
9982	1	.0	.0	84.7
10000	84	3.3	3.9	88.6
10154	1	.0	.0	88.7
10199	1	.0	.0	88.7
10384	1	.0	.0	88.8
10491	1	.0	.0	88.8
10500	6	.2	.3	89.1
10560	5	.2	.2	89.3
10600	1	.0	.0	89.3
10700	1	.0	.0	89.4
10769	2	.1	.1	89.5
10800	2	.1	.1	89.6
10900	1	.0	.0	89.6
11000	47	1.9	2.2	91.8
11200	3	.1	.1	91.9
11440	1	.0	.0	92.0
11500	5	.2	.2	92.2
11538	1	.0	.0	92.3
11600	1	.0	.0	92.3
11800	3	.1	.1	92.4
12000	33	1.3	1.5	94.0
12100	2	.1	.1	94.1
12500	7	.3	.3	94.4
12760	1	.0	.0	94.4
13000	26	1.0	1.2	95.6
13077	2	.1	.1	95.7
13200	2	.1	.1	95.8
13400	1	.0	.0	95.9
13538	1	.0	.0	95.9
13846	3	.1	.1	96.0
14000	14	.6	.6	96.7
14500	5	.2	.2	96.9
15000	20	.8	.9	97.8
16000	6	.2	.3	98.1
16400	1	.0	.0	98.2
17000	4	.2	.2	98.3
18000	3	.1	.1	98.5
19000	2	.1	.1	98.6
19231	3	.1	.1	98.7
20000	8	.3	.4	99.1
20500	1	.0	.0	99.1
21000	1	.0	.0	99.2
22000	2	.1	.1	99.3
22230	4	.2	.2	99.4
23625	1	.0	.0	99.5
24000	2	.1	.1	99.6
25000	1	.0	.0	99.6
28832	1	.0	.0	99.7
29841	1	.0	.0	99.7
32000	1	.0	.0	99.8
35000	1	.0	.0	99.8
42308	1	.0	.0	99.9
43000	1	.0	.0	99.9
44000	1	.0	.0	100.0
49231	1	.0	.0	100.0
Total	2169	86.1	100.0	

Missing	0 No Income	31	1.2
	999998 Don't know	163	6.5
	999999 NAV,NA, Refused	155	6.2
	Total	349	13.9
Total		2518	100.0

Variable INCOME displays the monthly net income of all household members together. It is generated analogous to variable RINCOME.

The original German wording of the questions is: "Können Sie mir sagen, wie hoch das monatliche Nettoeinkommen aller Haushaltsmitglieder zusammen ist inklusive Sie selber, also die Summe, die Ihnen nach Abzug der Sozialversicherungsbeiträge (AHV etc.) aber vor Abzug der Steuern übrig bleibt?" and "Int.: Bitte darauf hinweisen, dass diese Frage ausserordentlich wichtig ist und nachfragen: 'Wären Sie bereit, mir zu sagen, wie hoch das monatliches Nettoeinkommen des Haushalts ungefähr ist?'"

RELIG R: Religious denomination

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	10 Catholic	1107	44.0	44.4	44.4
	20 Jewish	6	.2	.2	44.6
	30 Moslem	10	.4	.4	45.0
	49 Prot (n else class)	976	38.8	39.1	84.1
	52 Buddhists	4	.2	.2	84.3
	90 None	290	11.5	11.6	95.9
	92 Oth christ religion	100	4.0	4.0	99.9
	93 Other non-christian	3	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	2496	99.1	100.0	
Missing	99 NA	22	.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

Variable RELIG was part of the written questionnaire.

ATTEND R: Religious services - how often

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Once a week or more	194	7.7	7.7	7.7
	2 2-3 times a month	145	5.8	5.8	13.5
	3 Once a month	112	4.4	4.5	18.0
	4 Sev times a year	477	18.9	19.0	37.0
	5 Less frequently a year	1048	41.6	41.8	78.9
	6 Never	530	21.0	21.1	100.0
	Total	2506	99.5	100.0	
Missing	9 NA	12	.5		
Total		2518	100.0		

Variable ATTEND was part of the written questionnaire.

CLASS R: Subjective social class

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Lower class	50	2.0	2.0	2.0
	3 Lower middle	314	12.5	12.8	14.8
	4 Middle	1690	67.1	68.8	83.6
	5 Upper middle	380	15.1	15.5	99.1
	6 Upper	23	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	2457	97.6	100.0	
Missing	8 DK,cant choose	31	1.2		
	9 NA	30	1.2		
	Total	61	2.4		
Total		2518	100.0		

Variable CLASS was part of the telephone interview. There's no category 2 "Working class". Category 3 stands for "Lower middle".

UNION R: Trade union membership

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Member	415	16.5	16.6	16.6
	2 No member	2079	82.6	83.4	100.0
	Total	2494	99.0	100.0	
Missing	9 NA, refused	24	1.0		
Total		2518	100.0		

Variable UNION was part of the written questionnaire. 76 cases, where the respondent answered to be a member, were recoded to 2 "No member". When asked for the name of the trade union they are member in, these respondents named a professionals association or alike.

PARTY_LR R: party affiliation: left - right

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Far left etc	22	.9	.9	.9
	2 Left,center left	432	17.2	17.3	18.2
	3 Center,liberal	156	6.2	6.3	24.5
	4 Right,conservative	360	14.3	14.4	38.9
	5 Far right etc	24	1.0	1.0	39.9
	6 Other,no specific	42	1.7	1.7	41.5
	7 No party; no prefer	1458	57.9	58.5	100.0
	Total	2494	99.0	100.0	
Missing	8 Don't know	14	.6		
	9 No answer,refused	10	.4		
	Total	24	1.0		
Total		2518	100.0		

Variable PARTY_LR is a recoding of variable CH_PRTY. The scheme is: 9 and 11=1; 3, 8, and 10=2; 2, 5, 7, and 14=3; 1, 4, and 13=4; 6, 12, and 15=5; 16=6, 96=7, 98=8, 99=9.

CH_PRTY R: party affiliation: Switzerland

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 FDP (Radical Party)	147	5.8	14.2	14.2
	2 CVP (Christian Democratic Party)	129	5.1	12.5	26.6
	3 SP (Social Democratic Party)	375	14.9	36.2	62.8
	4 SVP (Swiss People's Party)	151	6.0	14.6	77.4
	5 LdU (Independent Party)	6	.2	.6	78.0
	6 FPS (Freedom Party)	11	.4	1.1	79.1
	7 EVP (Evangelical People's Party)	15	.6	1.4	80.5
	8 FL (Free List)	1	.0	.1	80.6
	9 PdA/POCH (Labour Party)	11	.4	1.1	81.7
	10 GPS (Green Party)	56	2.2	5.4	87.1
	11 GB (Green Alliance)	11	.4	1.1	88.1
	12 SD (Swiss Democrats)	9	.4	.9	89.0
	13 LPS (Liberal Party)	62	2.5	6.0	95.0
	14 CSP (Christian Social Party)	6	.2	.6	95.6
	15 Lega (Lega)	4	.2	.4	95.9
	95 Other Party	42	1.7	4.1	100.0
	Total	1036	41.1	100.0	
Missing	96 No party preference	1458	57.9		
	98 Don't know	14	.6		
	99 No answer	10	.4		
	Total	1482	58.9		
Total		2518	100.0		

Variable CH_PARTY was part of the telephone interview. The original question asked whether the respondent feels affiliated or sympathizes with a specific political party (without necessarily being a member).

The German names of the parties are: FDP Freisinnig-demokratische Partei, CVP Christlich demokratische Volkspartei, SP Sozialdemokratische Partei, SVP Schweizerische Volkspartei, LdU Landesring der Unabhängigen, FPS Freiheitspartei, EVP Evangelische Volkspartei, FL Freie Liste, PdA/POCH Partei der Arbeit, GPS Grüne Partei, GB Grünes Bündnis, SD Schweizer Demokraten, LPS Die Liberale Partei, CSP Christlich Soziale Partei, Lega.

HOMPOP How many persons in household

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1	630	25.0	25.0	25.0
	2	819	32.5	32.5	57.5
	3	364	14.5	14.5	72.0
	4	470	18.7	18.7	90.7
	5	172	6.8	6.8	97.5
	6	53	2.1	2.1	99.6
	7	8	.3	.3	99.9
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	2518	100.0	100.0	

The household size was investigated in the beginning of the telephone interview.

HHCYCLE Household cycle

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Single household	630	25.0	25.0	25.0
	2 1 adult,1 child	38	1.5	1.5	26.5
	3 1 adult,2 child	17	.7	.7	27.2
	4 1 adult,3 or > ch	10	.4	.4	27.6
	5 2 adults	781	31.0	31.0	58.6
	6 2 adults,1 child	196	7.8	7.8	66.4
	7 2 adults,2 child	322	12.8	12.8	79.2
	8 2 adults,3 or > ch	150	6.0	6.0	85.1
	9 3 adults	151	6.0	6.0	91.1
	10 3 adults+children	105	4.2	4.2	95.3
	11 4 adults	71	2.8	2.8	98.1
	12 4 adults+ children	22	.9	.9	99.0
	13 5 adults	15	.6	.6	99.6
	14 5 adults+children	5	.2	.2	99.8
	15 6 adults	4	.2	.2	100.0
	17 7 adults	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	2518	100.0	100.0	

Number and age of household members were investigated in the beginning of the telephone interview. The variable HHCYCLE was generated using this information. People younger than 18 are treated as children.

URBRURAL Urban - Rural

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	1 Urban	653	25.9	26.0	26.0
	2 Suburb, city	925	36.7	36.8	62.7
	3 Rural	937	37.2	37.3	100.0
	Total	2515	99.9	100.0	
Missing	9 No answer	3	.1		
	Total	2518	100.0		

Variable URBRURAL was part of the telephone interview. People were asked whether the environment where they live is urban, half urban/half rural, or rural.

CH_SIZE Size of community Switzerland

		Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid	50 1-99	2	.1	.1	.1
	150 100-199	10	.4	.4	.5
	250 ...	23	.9	.9	1.4
	350	35	1.4	1.4	2.8
	450	38	1.5	1.5	4.3
	550	35	1.4	1.4	5.7
	650	29	1.2	1.2	6.8
	750	23	.9	.9	7.8
	850	43	1.7	1.7	9.5
	950	34	1.4	1.4	10.8
	1050	30	1.2	1.2	12.0
	1150	28	1.1	1.1	13.1
	1250	29	1.2	1.2	14.3
	1350	25	1.0	1.0	15.3
	1450	31	1.2	1.2	16.5
	1550	29	1.2	1.2	17.7
	1650	25	1.0	1.0	18.7
	1750	29	1.2	1.2	19.8
	1850	36	1.4	1.4	21.3
	1950	17	.7	.7	21.9
	2050	34	1.4	1.4	23.3
	2150	24	1.0	1.0	24.2

2250	12	.5	.5	24.7
2350	19	.8	.8	25.5
2450	26	1.0	1.0	26.5
2550	22	.9	.9	27.4
2650	28	1.1	1.1	28.5
2750	20	.8	.8	29.3
2850	12	.5	.5	29.8
2950	17	.7	.7	30.5
3050	16	.6	.6	31.1
3150	15	.6	.6	31.7
3250	10	.4	.4	32.1
3350	23	.9	.9	33.0
3450	20	.8	.8	33.8
3550	20	.8	.8	34.6
3650	17	.7	.7	35.3
3750	29	1.2	1.2	36.4
3850	19	.8	.8	37.2
3950	10	.4	.4	37.6
4050	16	.6	.6	38.2
4150	16	.6	.6	38.9
4250	17	.7	.7	39.5
4350	9	.4	.4	39.9
4450	14	.6	.6	40.4
4550	15	.6	.6	41.0
4650	22	.9	.9	41.9
4750	7	.3	.3	42.2
4850	7	.3	.3	42.5
4950	13	.5	.5	43.0
5050	16	.6	.6	43.6
5150	15	.6	.6	44.2
5250	21	.8	.8	45.1
5350	3	.1	.1	45.2
5450	18	.7	.7	45.9
5550	13	.5	.5	46.4
5650	7	.3	.3	46.7
5750	10	.4	.4	47.1
5850	16	.6	.6	47.7
5950	9	.4	.4	48.1
6050	3	.1	.1	48.2
6150	9	.4	.4	48.6
6250	16	.6	.6	49.2
6350	8	.3	.3	49.5
6450	5	.2	.2	49.7
6550	12	.5	.5	50.2
6650	4	.2	.2	50.4
6750	14	.6	.6	50.9
6850	12	.5	.5	51.4
6950	9	.4	.4	51.8
7050	9	.4	.4	52.1
7150	26	1.0	1.0	53.1
7250	13	.5	.5	53.7
7350	4	.2	.2	53.8
7450	11	.4	.4	54.3
7550	3	.1	.1	54.4
7650	1	.0	.0	54.4
7750	3	.1	.1	54.5
7850	6	.2	.2	54.8
7950	5	.2	.2	55.0
8050	6	.2	.2	55.2
8150	5	.2	.2	55.4
8250	14	.6	.6	56.0
8350	16	.6	.6	56.6

8450	3	.1	.1	56.7
8650	6	.2	.2	57.0
8750	2	.1	.1	57.0
8850	5	.2	.2	57.2
8950	5	.2	.2	57.4
9050	16	.6	.6	58.1
9150	3	.1	.1	58.2
9250	9	.4	.4	58.6
9450	10	.4	.4	59.0
9550	8	.3	.3	59.3
9750	6	.2	.2	59.5
9850	11	.4	.4	60.0
9950	5	.2	.2	60.2
10150	14	.6	.6	60.7
10250	2	.1	.1	60.8
10450	3	.1	.1	60.9
10550	10	.4	.4	61.3
10650	6	.2	.2	61.5
10750	4	.2	.2	61.7
10850	10	.4	.4	62.1
10950	10	.4	.4	62.5
11050	9	.4	.4	62.9
11150	8	.3	.3	63.2
11250	12	.5	.5	63.7
11350	10	.4	.4	64.1
11450	6	.2	.2	64.3
11550	15	.6	.6	64.9
11650	14	.6	.6	65.4
11750	1	.0	.0	65.5
11850	2	.1	.1	65.6
12250	4	.2	.2	65.7
12350	7	.3	.3	66.0
12450	10	.4	.4	66.4
12650	6	.2	.2	66.6
12850	11	.4	.4	67.1
13450	11	.4	.4	67.5
13550	6	.2	.2	67.8
13650	2	.1	.1	67.8
13750	12	.5	.5	68.3
13850	11	.4	.4	68.8
13950	4	.2	.2	68.9
14150	5	.2	.2	69.1
14350	5	.2	.2	69.3
14550	7	.3	.3	69.6
14750	5	.2	.2	69.8
15050	4	.2	.2	69.9
15250	3	.1	.1	70.1
15350	9	.4	.4	70.4
15450	4	.2	.2	70.6
15550	1	.0	.0	70.6
15650	18	.7	.7	71.3
15750	30	1.2	1.2	72.5
15950	2	.1	.1	72.6
16150	15	.6	.6	73.2
16250	5	.2	.2	73.4
16450	20	.8	.8	74.2
16650	6	.2	.2	74.4
16750	7	.3	.3	74.7
16850	4	.2	.2	74.9
17150	4	.2	.2	75.0
17250	6	.2	.2	75.3
17750	6	.2	.2	75.5

17850	4	.2	.2	75.7
17950	7	.3	.3	76.0
18150	3	.1	.1	76.1
18850	10	.4	.4	76.5
19450	5	.2	.2	76.7
19550	2	.1	.1	76.8
19950	4	.2	.2	76.9
20750	11	.4	.4	77.3
21150	17	.7	.7	78.0
21750	1	.0	.0	78.1
22750	6	.2	.2	78.3
22950	6	.2	.2	78.5
23050	8	.3	.3	78.9
25150	5	.2	.2	79.1
25350	16	.6	.6	79.7
25450	8	.3	.3	80.0
28450	7	.3	.3	80.3
32850	11	.4	.4	80.7
33550	16	.6	.6	81.4
34250	11	.4	.4	81.8
36350	11	.4	.4	82.2
36850	13	.5	.5	82.8
37350	14	.6	.6	83.3
38250	11	.4	.4	83.8
51850	21	.8	.8	84.6
61050	20	.8	.8	85.4
75250	31	1.2	1.2	86.6
86950	27	1.1	1.1	87.7
128150	41	1.6	1.6	89.3
136350	55	2.2	2.2	91.5
171050 ...	38	1.5	1.5	93.0
178450 178400-178500	59	2.3	2.3	95.4
365050 365000-365100	116	4.6	4.6	100.0
Total	2512	99.8	100.0	
Missing 999999 NA	6	.2		
Total	2518	100.0		

Variable CH_SIZE contains the classified number of inhabitants of the community the respondent lived in by the time of the telephone interview (class midpoints). It was generated with help of a database supplied by the Swiss Federal Statistical Office.

CH_REG Region Switzerland

	Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid 1 Zuerich	411	16.3	16.3	16.3
2 Bern	381	15.1	15.1	31.5
3 Luzern	111	4.4	4.4	35.9
4 Uri	8	.3	.3	36.2
5 Schwyz	45	1.8	1.8	38.0
6 Obwalden	8	.3	.3	38.3
7 Nidwalden	10	.4	.4	38.7
8 Glarus	8	.3	.3	39.0
9 Zug	26	1.0	1.0	40.0
10 Fribourg	97	3.9	3.9	43.9
11 Solothurn	86	3.4	3.4	47.3
12 Baselstadt	62	2.5	2.5	49.8
13 Baselland	98	3.9	3.9	53.7
14 Schaffhausen	21	.8	.8	54.5
15 Appenzell AR	22	.9	.9	55.4
16 Appenzell IR	7	.3	.3	55.6
17 St. Gallen	154	6.1	6.1	61.8
18 Graubuenden	55	2.2	2.2	63.9
19 Aargau	202	8.0	8.0	72.0
20 Thurgau	80	3.2	3.2	75.1
21 Ticino	115	4.6	4.6	79.7
22 Vaud	230	9.1	9.1	88.8
23 Wallis	88	3.5	3.5	92.3
24 Neuchatel	64	2.5	2.5	94.9
25 Geneve	98	3.9	3.9	98.8
26 Jura	31	1.2	1.2	100.0
Total	2518	100.0	100.0	

Variable CH_REG contains the canton in which the respondent lived by the time of the telephone interview.

CH_ETHN Origin country, ethnic group, language

	Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid 1 Swiss (german sp.)	1643	65.3	65.3	65.3
2 Swiss (french sp.)	499	19.8	19.8	85.1
3 Swiss (italian sp.)	86	3.4	3.4	88.5
4 Albania	3	.1	.1	88.6
5 Denmark	2	.1	.1	88.7
6 Germany	41	1.6	1.6	90.3
7 Finland	2	.1	.1	90.4
8 France	24	1.0	1.0	91.3
9 Great Britain	9	.4	.4	91.7
10 Italy	123	4.9	4.9	96.6
11 Yugoslavia	3	.1	.1	96.7
12 Netherlands	8	.3	.3	97.0
13 Austria	10	.4	.4	97.4
14 Poland	1	.0	.0	97.5
15 Portugal	17	.7	.7	98.1
16 Sweden	1	.0	.0	98.2
17 Turkey	5	.2	.2	98.4
18 Hungary	4	.2	.2	98.5
19 Czech Republic	1	.0	.0	98.6
20 Croatia	4	.2	.2	98.7
21 Bosnia and Herzegowina	1	.0	.0	98.8
22 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3	.1	.1	98.9
23 Brasil	1	.0	.0	98.9
24 Haiti	1	.0	.0	99.0
25 Canada	1	.0	.0	99.0
26 Colombia	1	.0	.0	99.0
27 USA	2	.1	.1	99.1
28 Dominica	1	.0	.0	99.2
29 China	1	.0	.0	99.2
30 Iran	3	.1	.1	99.3
31 Vietnam	1	.0	.0	99.4
32 Spain	16	.6	.6	100.0
Total	2518	100.0	100.0	

The variable CH_ETHN contains information on (a) the language used in interviews with Swiss citizens and (b) the origin country of foreigners (asked during the telephone interview).

WEIGHT

	Fre	Pct	Val Pct	Cum Pct
Valid .53	778	30.9	30.9	30.9
1.06	1390	55.2	55.2	86.1
1.59	237	9.4	9.4	95.5
2.12	92	3.7	3.7	99.2
2.65	17	.7	.7	99.8
3.18	4	.2	.2	100.0
Total	2518	100.0	100.0	

The variable WEIGHT was generated according to section 3 (page 6).

6 Variable List

6.1 1997 ISSP module on “Work orientations”

V1 Study Number
V2 Respondent Number
V3 Country
V4 Time in a paid job
V5 Time doing household work
V6 Time with family
V7 Time with friends
V8 Time in leisure activities
V9 Job a way for earning money
V10 A paid job even I did not need the money
V11 Work is persons most important activity
V12 Person responsible for domestic duties
V13 Importance: job security
V14 Importance: high income
V15 Importance: good advancement
V16 Importance: interesting job
V17 Importance: independently work
V18 Importance: to help other people
V19 Importance: useful to society
V20 Importance: decide their times of work
V21 Importance: how well to do the job
V22 Importance: family responsibilities
V23 Importance: education, formal qualif.
V24 Importance: how long being with the firm
V25 New technologies - Number of jobs:
V26 New technologies will make work -
V27 Personally choose between diff. jobs
V28 I would choose working
V29 I would choose working
V30 Decide on the present work situation

V31 Easy or difficult to find an accept. job
V32 Currently working for pay
V33 Best describes feelings about job
V34 Number of hour of work - earning money
V35 Apply to the job - my job is secure
V36 Apply to the job - my income is high
V37 Apply - opport. for advancement is high
V38 Apply to the job - my job is interesting
V39 Apply to the job - can work independently
V40 Apply to the job - can help other people
V41 Apply to the job - is useful to society
V42 How often applies: home from work exhausted
V43 How often applies: to do hard physical work
V44 How often applies: find the work stressful
V45 How often applies: work in dangerous conditions
V46 Best describes the working hours
V47 Best describes where you work
V48 Present job situation
V49 Experience and skills you make use of
V50 Developing skills: school, college, univ.
V51 Developing skills: training in a job
V52 Relations: between management/employees
V53 Relations: between workmates/colleagues
V54 How satisfied are you in your job
V55 Willing to work harder for succeed
V56 Proud to be working for my firm
V57 Given the chance, I would change
V58 Another job for quite a bit more pay
V59 Proud of the type of work I do
V60 How many days absent from work last 6 m.
V61 How likely to find a job next 12 month
V62 Extent to worry about losing the job
V63 Not currently working: a paid job 1 year m.

V64 Not working: end of last paid job
 V65 Not working: main reason for job end
 V66 Not working: like to have a job now or in future
 V67 Not working: how likely to find a job
 V68 Not working: currently looking for a job
 V69 Not working: registered at a public agency
 V70 Not working: registered at a private agency
 V71 Not working: answered advertisements
 V72 Not working: advertised in newspapers
 V73 Not working: applied directly to employers
 V74 Not working: asked relatives, friends
 V75 Main source of economic support

ATTEND R: Religious services - how often
 CLASS R: Subjective social class
 UNION R: Trade union membership
 PARTY_LR R: party affiliation: left - right
 CH_PRTY R: party affiliation: Switzerland
 HOMPOP How many persons in household
 HHCYCLE Household cycle
 URBRURAL Urban - Rural
 CH_SIZE Size of community Switzerland
 CH_REG Region Switzerland
 CH_ETHN Origin country, ethnic group, language
 WEIGHT

6.2 ISSP standard background variables

SEX R: sex
 AGE R: Age
 MARITAL R: Marital status
 COHAB R: Steady life-partner
 EDUCYRS R: Education I: years in school
 DEGREE R: Education II: categories
 CH_EDUC R: Education: country specific
 WRKST R: Current employment status
 SPWRKST S-P: Current employment status
 ISCO88 R: Occupation ISCO
 SPISCO88 S-P: Occupation ISCO
 WRKGOVT R: Working for private - public sector
 SELFEMP R: Self-employed I
 NEMPLOY R: Self-employed II - how many employ
 WRKHRS R: Hours worked weekly
 WRKSUP R: Supervise
 RINCOME R: Earnings
 INCOME Family income
 RELIG R: Religious denomination